2015

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE CALIFORNIA DUI MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM

ANNUAL REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASSEMBLY BILL 757 CHAPTER 450, 1989 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

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14. ABSTRACT

In this twenty-fourth annual legislatively-mandated report, 2012 and 2013 driving under the influence of alcohol and/or drugs (DUI) data from diverse sources were compiled and cross-referenced for the purpose of developing a single comprehensive DUI data reference and monitoring system. This report presents cross-tabulated information on DUI arrests, convictions, court sanctions, administrative actions, and alcohol- or drug-involved crashes. In addition, this report provides 1-year proportions of DUI recidivism and crash rates for first and second DUI offenders arrested in each year over a time period of 23 years. Also, the long-term recidivism curves of the cumulative proportions of DUI reoffenses are shown for all DUI offenders arrested in 1994. Two analyses were conducted to evaluate if referrals to DUI programs were associated with reductions in 1-year subsequent violations and crashes among those convicted of the reduced charge of alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving, and if referrals to the 9-month DUI program were associated with reductions in 1-year subsequent violations and crashes when compared to referrals to the 3-month DUI program among first DUI offenders. The proportions of convicted first and second DUI offenders arrested in 2012, who were referred, enrolled, and completed DUI programs are also presented.

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DUI SUMMARY STATISTICS: 2003 - 2013

DUI measures	YEAR										
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
DUI arrest rate (per 100,000 licensed drivers)	809	792	786	849	863	906	880	823	752	712	651
Total DUI arrests[a]	183560	180957	180288	197248	203866	214811	208531	195879	180212[b]	172893	160388
Felony DUI arrests[a]	5856	5646	5962	6191	6264	5966	5577	4902	4655	5047	4789
Misdemeanor DUI arrests[a]	177704	175311	174326	191057	197602	208845	202954	190977	175557	167846	155599
Total DUI convictions[c]	140847	139331	140879	156595	160591	169035	161074	148042	142121	133525	N/A
DUI conviction rates[c]	76.7%	77.0%	78.1%	79.4%	78.8%	78.7%	77.2%	73.1%[d]	73.3%[d]	73.7%[d]	N/A
Alcohol- or drug-involved reckless driving convictions[c]	15413	14801	14452	15563	16085	17887	19802	19552	19204	17568	N/A
Percent convicted of alcohol or drug reckless driving[c]	8.4%	8.2%	8.0%	7.9%	7.9%	8.3%	9.5%	8.1%[d]	7.9%[d]	8.1%[d]	N/A
Alcohol-involved crash fatalities[e]	1445	1462	1574	1597	1489	1355	1263	1072	1089	1169	1197
% of crash fatalities	34.2	35.7	36.6	38.1	37.5	39.8	41.1	39.1	38.5	39.0	38.6
Alcohol-involved crash injuries[e]	31322	31538	30810	31099	30783	28463	26058	24343	23621	23868	23178
% of crash injuries	10.2	10.4	10.5	11.2	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.4
Drug-involved crash fatalities[f]	784	799	880	859	749	726	713	696	709	818	892
% of crash fatalities	18.6	19.5	20.4	20.5	18.9	21.3	23.2	25.4	25.0	27.3	28.7
Drug-involved crash injuries[f]	2580	2646	2722	2421	2464	2227	2309	2384	2289	2622	2489
% of crash injuries	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1

Note: N/A indicates that this information is not available yet for 2013.

[a]These totals do not include duplicate cases as originally reported in the Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center data.

[b]Due to the underreporting of DUI arrest data by CHP for the month of April 2011, the total for 2011 is undercounted by approximately 6,500 DUI arrests.

[c]In the past, these data were updated for prior years in each successive DUI-MIS report. Starting with the 2013 DUI-MIS report, these figures show the total counts of convictions and conviction rates, by year of violation, as typically reported in Section 2 of this report. They are no longer updated each year so are not comparable to data presented in the past.

[d]The 2010 and later DUI conviction rates and percent convicted of alcohol-reckless driving are derived using different data extraction procedures than those used in the past and are not comparable to figures for prior years.

[e]These figures include cases in which drugs were also involved. They were provided by CHP.

[f]These figures include cases in which alcohol was also involved. They were provided by CHP.

DUI SUMMARY STATISTICS: 2003 – 2013 (CONTINUED)

DUI license actions	YEAR										
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total mandatory suspension/ revocation (S/R) actions	241242	239580	247568	339796	362859	392319	382111	351802	337700[g]	313870	286981
PRECONVICTION											
Admin Per Se (APS) Actions	171470	171828	168569	185481	192213	204332	198851	183743	177231[g]	163522	150337
.01 Zero tolerance suspensions	19949	19967	19374	22044	22112	22180	20861	18684	17463[g]	14835	11750
.08 First-offender suspensions	114975	116022	107466	118468	123594	132266	127933	117884	114858[g]	106562	99475
.08 Repeat-offender suspensions	33413	32903	38097	41420	42979	46388	46747	44101	42127[g]	39563	35646
.08 Repeat-offender revocations	3133	2936	3632	3549	3528	3498	3310	3074	2783[g]	2562	3466
Commercial driver actions	3853	3801	3525	2974	2903	3172	2924	2776	2309[g]	2233	2178
Chemical test refusal actions	9399	9353	9599	9315	9581	9390	8737	8275	7520[g]	7069	9214
.01 Test refusal suspensions	341	326	364	419	426	433	372	354	279[g]	280	300
.08 Test refusal suspensions	5925	6091	5603	5347	5627	5459	5055	4847	4458[g]	4227	5448
.08 Test refusal revocations	3133	2936	3632	3549	3528	3498	3310	3074	2783[g]	2562	3466
POSTCONVICTION[h]											
Juvenile DUI suspensions	794	838	737	941	1061	917	482	538	351	312	311
First-offender suspensions	32521	31012	39078	110525	124436	136480	132709	120254	113749	107035	93897
Misdemeanor	30298	28799	36808	108227	122102	133987	130462	118168	111760	105013	91809
Felony	2223	2213	2270	2298	2334	2493	2247	2086	1989	2022	2088
Second-offender S/R actions	28737	28400	30294	32680	34296	38266	37836	35565	34519	32156	32408
Misdemeanor	28160	27847	29699	32046	33649	37568	37155	34928	33878	31533	31771
Felony	577	553	595	634	647	658	681	637	641	623	637
Third-offender revocations	5953	5581	6720	7649	8063	9164	9187	8905	8918	8083	7665
Misdemeanor	5758	5429	6537	7424	7830	8933	8945	8707	8662	7852	7446
Felony	195	152	183	225	233	231	242	198	256	231	219
Fourth-or-more-offender revocations	1767	1921	2170	2520	2790	3200	3046	2797	2932	2762	2363
Total postconviction S/R actions	69772	67752	78999	154315	170646	187987	183260	168059	160469	150348	136644

[g]This figure is slightly revised from that originally reported in the 2012 report to adjust for a subsequently identified overcount.

[h]These totals might include multiple license action activities associated with the same event. Total counts for 2006 and later increased as a result of a law change, effective 09/20/2005. This law assigned to DMV the sole responsibility for imposing license actions for all DUIs and removed this responsibility from the courts.

HIGHLIGHTS OF YEAR 2015 CALIFORNIA DUI-MIS REPORT

- Alcohol-involved crash fatalities increased by 2.4% in 2013, following an increase of 7.3% in 2012 (see DUI Summary Statistics).

- Drug-involved crash fatalities increased by 9.0% in 2013, after an increase of 15.4% in 2012. The number of this type of fatal crash has increased by 13.8% in the past decade (see DUI Summary Statistics).

- Of the total number of crash fatalities in 2013, 38.6% were alcohol-involved, which is relatively unchanged from 39.0% in 2012. The percentage of drug-involved fatalities increased from the prior year's 27.3% to 28.7% in 2013.

- In 2013, 10.4% of crash injuries were alcohol-involved; almost the same as the reported figure of 10.5% for 2012 (see DUI Summary Statistics).

- DUI arrests decreased by 7.2% in 2013, following decreases of 4.1% in 2012 and 8.0% in 2011 (see DUI Summary Statistics and Table 1).

- The DUI arrest rate per 100,000 licensed drivers declined by 8.6% in 2013, following a decline of 5.3% in 2012 (see DUI Summary Statistics).

- Of all 2012 DUI arrests, 13.8% were associated with a reported traffic crash, compared to 13.0% in 2011. Of 2012 DUI arrests, 5.4% were associated with crashes involving injuries or fatalities, similar to 5.0% in 2011 (see Table 17).

- Among 2013 DUI arrestees, Hispanics (44.6%) were the largest racial/ethnic group, as they have been each year for over a decade. Hispanics continued to be arrested at a rate substantially higher than their estimated percentage of California's adult population (35.4% in 2013). This is shown in Figure 3.

- The median (midpoint) age of a DUI arrestee in 2013 was 30 years. Less than 0.5% of all DUI arrests were juveniles (under age 18). This is shown in Table 3a.

- Among convicted DUI offenders arrested in 2012, 73.8% were first offenders and 26.2% were repeat offenders (one or more prior convictions within the previous 10 years). The

proportion of repeat offenders has decreased considerably since 1989, when it stood at 37%, even though prior DUI convictions are counted over 10 years now, but only over 7 years in 1989 (see Table 8).

- The median blood alcohol concentration (BAC) of a convicted DUI offender, as reported by law enforcement on Administrative Per Se (APS) forms, was 0.16% in 2012, which is double the California illegal per se BAC limit of 0.08% (see Table 7a).

- In 2012, 15.4% of DUI arrest cases did not show any corresponding conviction on DMV records (see Table 6).

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INTRODUCTION

This report is the twenty-fourth *Annual Report of the California DUI Management Information System*, produced in response to Assembly Bill 757 (Friedman), Chapter 450, 1989 legislative session, adding Section 1821 to the vehicle code (see Appendix A). This bill requires the Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) to "establish and maintain a data and monitoring system to evaluate the efficacy of intervention programs for persons convicted" of DUI in order to provide "accurate and up-to-date comprehensive statistics" to enhance "the ability of the Legislature to make informed and timely policy decisions." The need for such a data system had long been documented by numerous authorities, including the 1983 Presidential Commission on Drunk Driving. In responding to this legislative mandate, this report combines and cross-references DUI data from diverse sources and presents them in a single reference. Data sources drawn upon include the California Highway Patrol (CHP) for crash data, Department of Justice (DOJ) for arrest data, and the DMV driver record database. Each of these reporting agencies, however, initially draw their data from diffuse primary sources such as individual law enforcement agencies (arrest and crash reports) and the courts (abstracts of conviction).

The general conceptual design of the California DUI management information system (DUI-MIS) is presented in Figure 1. The basic theme of the DUI-MIS is to track the processing of offenders through the DUI system from the point of arrest and to identify the frequency with which offenders flow through each branch of the system process (from law enforcement through adjudication to treatment and license control actions). Figure 1 also illustrates the relationship between offender flow and data collection at each point of the process. The initiating data source for the DUI-MIS is the DUI arrest report, as compiled by the DOJ, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR) system.

Another major objective of this report is to evaluate the effectiveness of court and administrative sanctions on convicted DUI offenders. In the earlier years of this report, these evaluations were accomplished by examining the postconviction recidivism records (alcohol/drug-related crashes and traffic convictions) of offenders assigned to alternative sanctions within offender group. In recent years as the sanctions became increasingly homogenous within each offender group, the evaluations (as mandated by law) became focused on available sanctions within selected groups. These evaluations are detailed in Section 4 on "Postconviction Sanction Effectiveness."

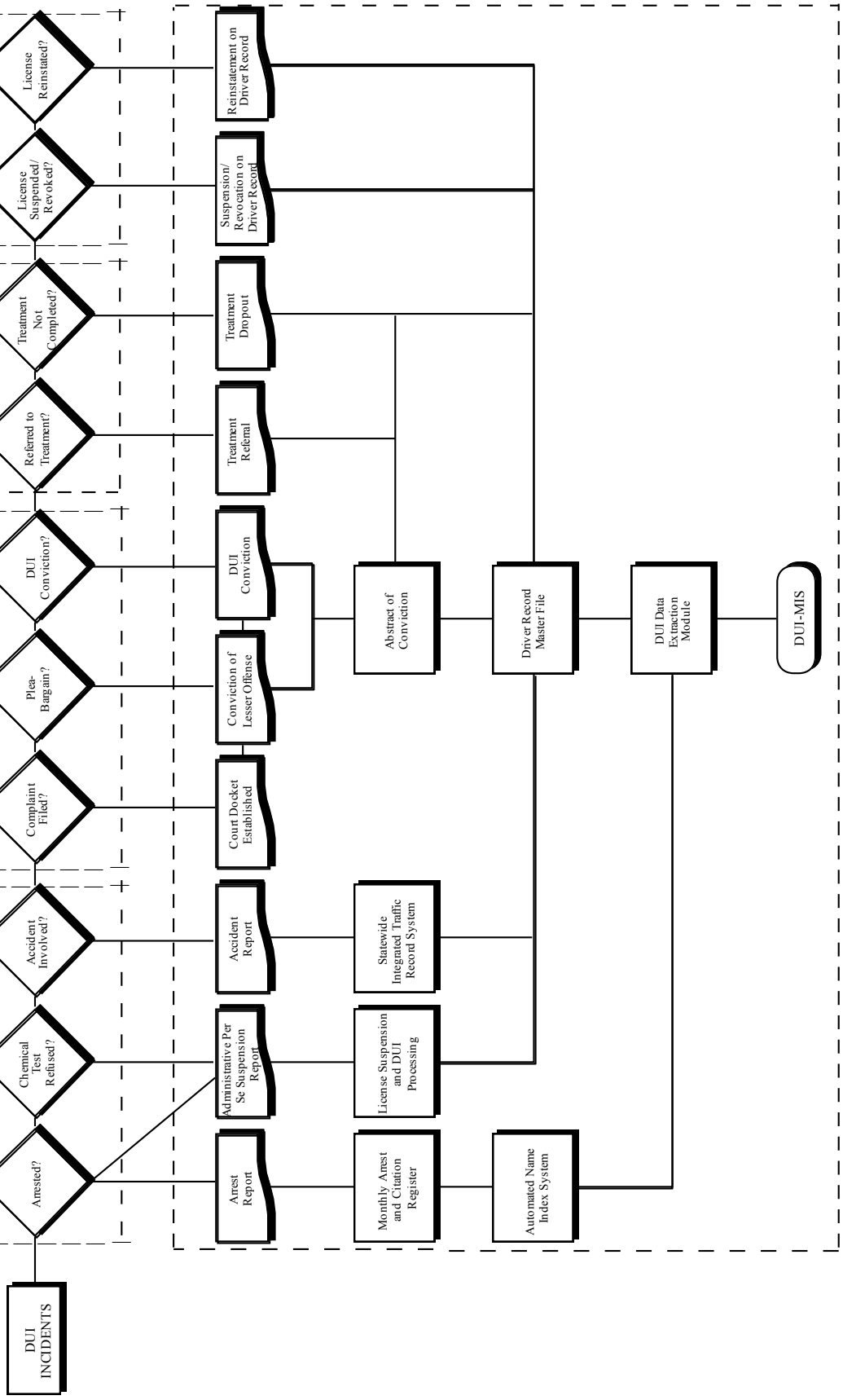


Figure 1. DUI management information system.

Figure1. DUI management information system.

It should again be noted that it is not an objective of this report to make recommendations based on the data presented. Rather, the primary purpose of a reporting system such as the DUI-MIS is to provide objective data on the operating and performance characteristics of the system. The publication of these data may assist others in making policy decisions, formulating improvements, and conducting more in-depth evaluations.

The DUI-MIS data system and report has led to numerous improvements in the California DUI system, from the identification of inappropriate dismissals in a small Central Valley court, to major initiatives to improve the tracking and reporting of DUI cases. The success of the California DUI-MIS has also contributed to a national initiative to design a model DUI reporting system, developed under contract to the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA).

SECTION 1:

DUI ARRESTS

SECTION 1: DUI ARRESTS

The information presented below on DUI arrests is based primarily on data collected annually by the Department of Justice (DOJ), Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR) system. These data are the most current nonaggregated data available on DUI arrests. This section includes the following tables and figures:

Table 1: DUI Arrests by County, 2011–2013 and Annual Percentage Change, 2012-2013. The number of DUI arrests by county for the years 2011-2013 and the percentage change from 2012-2013 are shown in Table 1.

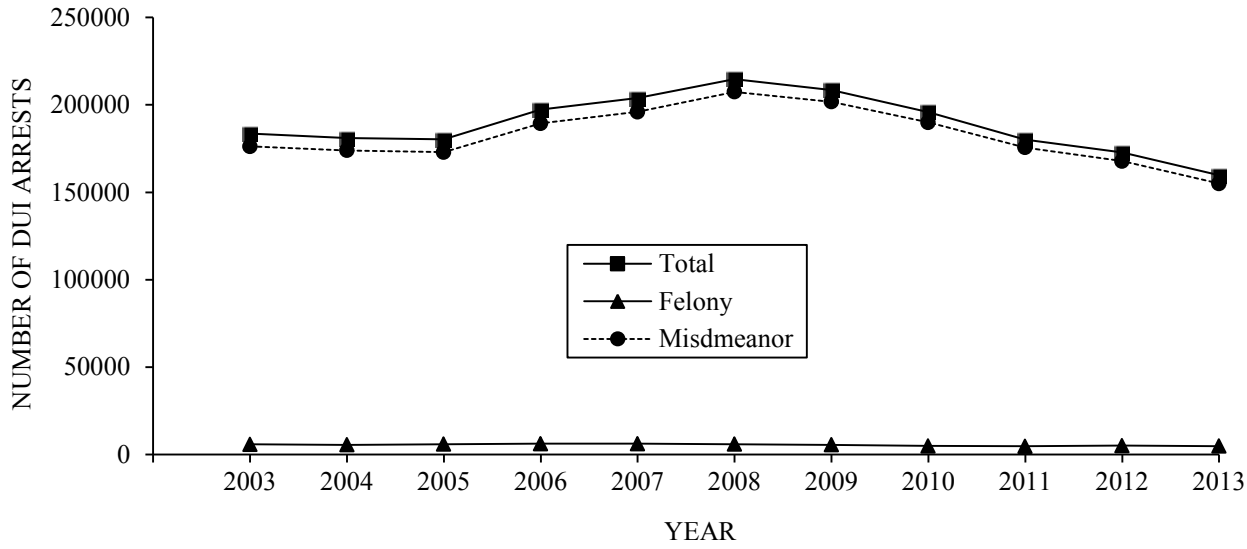
Table 2: 2013 DUI Arrests by County and Type of Arrest. This table shows a breakdown of 2013 DUI arrests by felony, juvenile, and misdemeanor arrest type, by county. The table also shows county and statewide DUI arrest rates per 100 licensed drivers.

Tables 3a and 3b: 2013 DUI Arrests by Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity. Table 3a cross tabulates age by gender and age by race/ethnicity of 2013 DUI arrestees statewide. The same tabulations by county are found in Appendix Table B1. Also, Table 3a shows the median age for 2013 arrestees. Table 3b shows the same data cross-tabulated by gender and age within race/ethnicity.

Table 3c: DUI Arrests Under Age 21, 2003-2013. Table 3c shows a breakdown of DUI arrests under 21, by age, from 2003 to 2013. It also shows the proportion of total DUI arrests under 21 for the state over the same time period.

Figure 2: DUI Arrests, 2003-2013. Figure 2 displays the trend in DUI arrests from 2003 to 2013.

Figure 3: Percentage of 2013 DUI Arrests and 2013 Projected Population (Age 15 and Over, based on the 2010 Census) by Race/Ethnicity. Figure 3 shows the percentages of 2013 DUI arrests and 2013 projected population by race/ethnicity.



Note. Due to the non-reporting of DUI arrest data by CHP for the month of April 2011, an undercount is present in the figures for 2011 (with approximately 6,500 fewer total DUI arrests).

Figure 2. DUI arrests, 2003-2013.

Based on the data shown in Figures 2 and 3 and previously listed tables, the following statements can be made about DUI arrests in California:

Statewide Parameters

- DUI arrests decreased by 7.2% in 2013, after decreasing by 4.1% in 2012 (see Table 1). DUI arrests have decreased each year since 2008.

- Table 2 shows that the DUI arrest rate per 100 licensed drivers was 0.7 in 2013, the same as in 2012, but slightly lower than 0.8 in 2011. This represents a 61% reduction from the 1.8 rate in 1990.

- The percentage of DUI arrests in 2013 that were felony arrests (involving bodily injury or death) was 3.0%, relatively unchanged from 2.9% in 2012. Felony DUI arrests continue to constitute a relatively small percentage of all DUI arrests (see Table 2).

County Variation

- Of all 2013 California DUI arrests, 23.4% occurred in Los Angeles County. Four counties (Los Angeles, San Diego, Orange, and San Bernardino) had over 10,000 DUI arrests each, accounting for 45.5% of all arrests (see Table 2).

- The 2013 county DUI arrest rates ranged from 0.2 to 1.6 DUI arrests per 100 licensed drivers (the statewide average rate was 0.7). Six counties had rates of 0.5 or below: San Francisco (0.2), Santa Clara (0.4), Amador (0.5), Contra Costa (0.5), Solano (0.5), and Yolo (0.5). This is shown in Table 2.

- Most counties had fewer DUI arrests in 2013 than in 2012. Among the larger counties, the greatest percentage decrease occurred in San Bernardino (-12.2%), and there were no increases in DUI arrests. Among smaller counties, the largest percentage decrease in DUI arrests occurred in Alpine (-53.6%), Sierra (-34.2%), and Trinity (-32.1%). Counties showing the largest percentage increase in DUI arrests were Inyo (30.0%), San Benito (26.1%), and Calaveras (24.8%). These are shown in Table 1.

Demographic Characteristics

- The median age of a DUI arrestee in 2013 was 30 years. Slightly more than half (50.6%) of all arrestees were age 30 or younger and almost three-quarters (72.6%) were age 40 or younger. Less than 0.5% of all DUI arrests involved juveniles (under age 18). 3.2% of all arrestees were over age 60 (see Table 3a).

- Among all DUI arrestees in 2013, the percentage of DUI arrests under age 18 remained at 0.4, the same as it was in 2012. The percentage of DUI arrests under age 21 decreased from 7.2 in 2012 to 6.5 in 2013. This is shown in Table 3c.

- Males comprised 76.6% of all 2013 DUI arrests, similar to 76.5% in 2012 (see Table 3a). The proportion of females among DUI arrests has risen from 10.6% in 1989 to 23.4% in 2013.

- In 2013, Hispanics (44.6%) again represented the largest ethnic group among DUI arrestees, as they have each year for over a decade. Hispanics continued to be arrested at a rate substantially higher than their estimated 2013 population parity of 35.4% (Department of Finance, Demographic Research and Census Data Center). Blacks were also overrepresented among DUI arrestees (8.5% of arrests, 5.9% of the population), while other racial/ethnic groups were underrepresented among DUI arrestees, relative to their estimated 2013 population parity. These underrepresented groups were Whites (37.7% of arrests, 42.2% of the population) and "Other" (9.2% of arrests, 16.5% of the population). This is shown in Table 3a and Figure 3.

- Among male 2013 DUI arrestees, 48.4% were Hispanic, 34.1% were White, 8.4% were Black, and 9.1% were "Other." Among female DUI arrestees, 49.6% were White, 32.1% were Hispanic, 8.9% were Black, and 9.4% were "Other." The overrepresentation of Hispanics among DUI offenders appears to be limited to males (see Table 3b).

- In some counties where the population of Hispanics is high, their DUI arrest rate is also high. For example, in the following seven counties, Hispanics comprised 60% or more of those arrested for DUI during 2013: Imperial (75.1%), San Benito (73.9%), Tulare (72.0%), Merced (64.7%), Madera (64.6%), Monterey (64.4%), and Fresno (62.2%). However, in most other counties, the majority of arrestees were White (see Appendix Table B1).

- The median age of a DUI arrestee varied by race: Blacks were the oldest with a median age of 33.0 years, while "Other" and Hispanics had a median age of 29.0 years (see Table 3a).

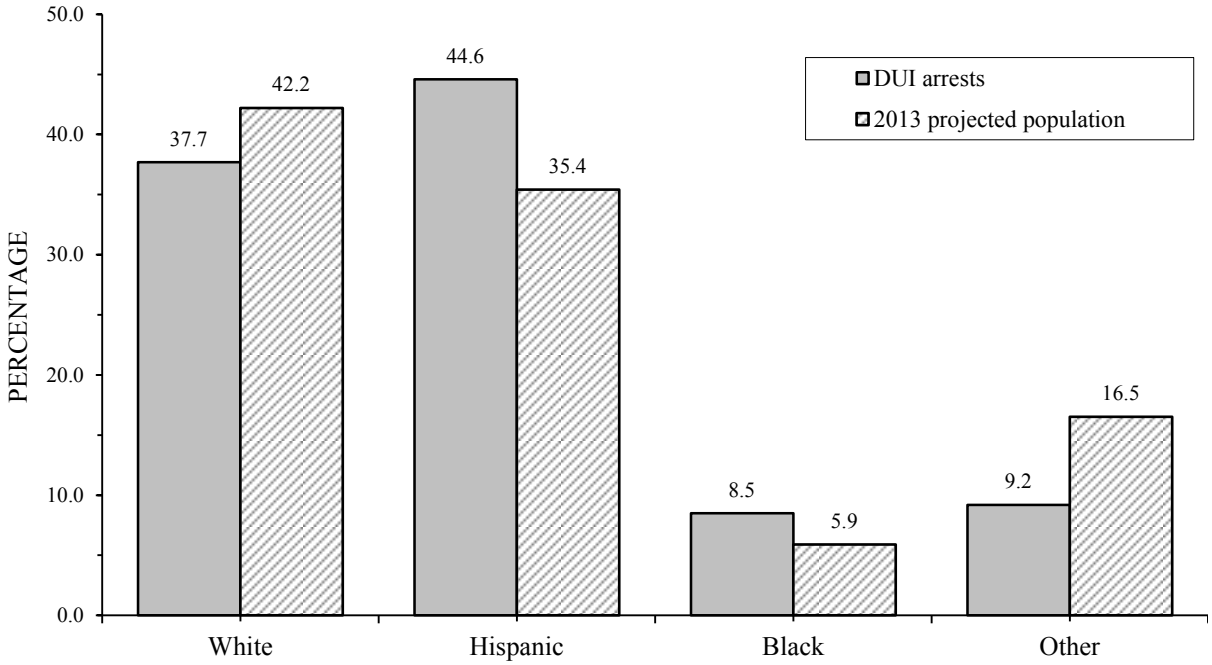


Figure 3. Percentage of 2013 DUI arrests and 2013 projected population (age 15 and over, based on the 2010 census) by race/ethnicity.

TABLE 1: DUI ARRESTS[a] BY COUNTY, 2011–2013 AND ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE, 2012–2013

COUNTY	2011	2012	2013	% CHANGE 2012-2013
STATEWIDE	180212	172893	160388	-7.2
ALAMEDA	7287	7124	6496	-8.8
ALPINE	23	28	13	-53.6
AMADOR	203	163	141	-13.5
BUTTE	1558	1300	1293	-0.5
CALAVERAS	255	222	277	24.8
COLUSA	198	218	159	-27.1
CONTRA COSTA	4305	4315	3824	-11.4
DEL NORTE	189	173	168	-2.9
EL DORADO	1208	1141	1115	-2.3
FRESNO	4512	5725	5123	-10.5
GLENN	290	238	216	-9.2
HUMBOLDT	1270	1107	1148	3.7
IMPERIAL	915	965	887	-8.1
INYO	278	180	234	30.0
KERN	4633	4356	4282	-1.7
KINGS	1030	1095	1133	3.5
LAKE	331	313	354	13.1
LASSEN	172	216	169	-21.8
LOS ANGELES	40249	39741	37559	-5.5
MADERA	1027	1050	838	-20.2
MARIN	1278	1282	1333	4.0
MARIPOSA	84	100	118	18.0
MENDOCINO	663	728	627	-13.9
MERCED	1485	1303	1330	2.1
MODOC	69	72	70	-2.8
MONO	156	128	92	-28.1
MONTEREY	2306	2187	2164	-1.1
NAPA	1014	965	809	-16.2
NEVADA	525	551	452	-18.0
ORANGE	16003	14629	13020	-11.0
PLACER	1622	1695	1632	-3.7
PLUMAS	187	164	152	-7.3
RIVERSIDE	10003	10142	9918	-2.2
SACRAMENTO	7419	5598	5628	0.5
SAN BENITO	306	207	261	26.1
SAN BERNARDINO	11977	11586	10168	-12.2
SAN DIEGO	15615	13425	12298	-8.4
SAN FRANCISCO	1766	1728	1377	-20.3
SAN JOAQUIN	3269	3223	2795	-13.3
SAN LUIS OBISPO	1844	1995	1956	-2.0
SAN MATEO	3053	3026	2905	-4.0
SANTA BARBARA	2289	2229	2261	1.4
SANTA CLARA	6196	5811	5550	-4.5
SANTA CRUZ	1293	1556	1493	-4.0
SHASTA	1109	1098	920	-16.2
SIERRA	33	38	25	-34.2
SISKIYOU	448	355	313	-11.8
SOLANO	1543	1399	1339	-4.3
SONOMA	2830	2745	2303	-16.1
STANISLAUS	3011	2898	2609	-10.0
SUTTER	540	502	417	-16.9
TEHAMA	531	470	504	7.2
TRINITY	251	215	146	-32.1
TULARE	3574	3555	3164	-11.0
TUOLUMNE	430	447	409	-8.5
VENTURA	4182	3829	3261	-14.8
YOLO	815	818	675	-17.5
YUBA	560	524	465	-11.3

[a]DOJ DUI arrest totals with boat DUI ($N = 162$) removed. The non-reporting of approximately 6,500 DUI arrests by CHP for the month of April 2011 is reflected in this table's 2011 figures.

TABLE 2: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY AND TYPE OF ARREST

COUNTY	TOTAL		TYPE OF ARREST						DUI ARRESTS PER 100 LICENSED DRIVERS
			FELONY		JUVENILE		MISDEMEANOR		
	N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	
STATEWIDE	160388	100.0	4759	3.0	599	0.4	155030	96.7	0.7
ALAMEDA	6496	4.1	92	1.4	12	0.2	6392	98.4	0.6
ALPINE	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	100.0	1.4
AMADOR	141	0.1	3	2.1	0	0.0	138	97.9	0.5
BUTTE	1293	0.8	40	3.1	3	0.2	1250	96.7	0.8
CALAVERAS	277	0.2	2	0.7	0	0.0	275	99.3	0.8
COLUSA	159	0.1	6	3.8	3	1.9	150	94.3	1.2
CONTRA COSTA	3824	2.4	110	2.9	16	0.4	3698	96.7	0.5
DEL NORTE	168	0.1	7	4.2	0	0.0	161	95.8	1.0
EL DORADO	1115	0.7	53	4.8	1	0.1	1061	95.2	0.8
FRESNO	5123	3.2	140	2.7	12	0.2	4971	97.0	1.0
GLENN	216	0.1	7	3.2	0	0.0	209	96.8	1.1
HUMBOLDT	1148	0.7	29	2.5	3	0.3	1116	97.2	1.2
IMPERIAL	887	0.6	25	2.8	3	0.3	859	96.8	0.8
INYO	234	0.1	5	2.1	2	0.9	227	97.0	1.6
KERN	4282	2.7	201	4.7	19	0.4	4062	94.9	0.9
KINGS	1133	0.7	15	1.3	4	0.4	1114	98.3	1.6
LAKE	354	0.2	17	4.8	1	0.3	336	94.9	0.8
LASSEN	169	0.1	4	2.4	1	0.6	164	97.0	0.9
LOS ANGELES	37559	23.4	1227	3.3	78	0.2	36254	96.5	0.6
MADERA	838	0.5	25	3.0	9	1.1	804	95.9	1.0
MARIN	1333	0.8	19	1.4	13	1.0	1301	97.6	0.7
MARIPOSA	118	0.1	7	5.9	0	0.0	111	94.1	0.8
MENDOCINO	627	0.4	21	3.3	6	1.0	600	95.7	1.0
MERCED	1330	0.8	39	2.9	6	0.5	1285	96.6	0.9
MODOC	70	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	69	98.6	1.1
MONO	92	0.1	3	3.3	0	0.0	89	96.7	1.0
MONTEREY	2164	1.3	73	3.4	12	0.6	2079	96.1	0.9
NAPA	809	0.5	24	3.0	3	0.4	782	96.7	0.9
NEVADA	452	0.3	8	1.8	1	0.2	443	98.0	0.6
ORANGE	13020	8.1	268	2.1	70	0.5	12682	97.4	0.6
PLACER	1632	1.0	54	3.3	12	0.7	1566	96.0	0.6
PLUMAS	152	0.1	6	3.9	1	0.7	145	95.4	0.9
RIVERSIDE	9918	6.2	182	1.8	32	0.3	9704	97.8	0.7
SACRAMENTO	5628	3.5	237	4.2	12	0.2	5379	95.6	0.6
SAN BENITO	261	0.2	11	4.2	0	0.0	250	95.8	0.7
SAN BERNARDINO	10168	6.3	314	3.1	32	0.3	9822	96.6	0.8
SAN DIEGO	12298	7.7	391	3.2	55	0.4	11852	96.4	0.6
SAN FRANCISCO	1377	0.9	60	4.4	1	0.1	1316	95.6	0.2
SAN JOAQUIN	2795	1.7	82	2.9	7	0.3	2706	96.8	0.7
SAN LUIS OBISPO	1956	1.2	38	1.9	9	0.5	1909	97.6	1.0
SAN MATEO	2905	1.8	67	2.3	16	0.6	2822	97.1	0.6
SANTA BARBARA	2261	1.4	51	2.3	7	0.3	2203	97.4	0.8
SANTA CLARA	5550	3.5	270	4.9	21	0.4	5259	94.8	0.4
SANTA CRUZ	1493	0.9	47	3.1	11	0.7	1435	96.1	0.8
SHASTA	920	0.6	32	3.5	10	1.1	878	95.4	0.7
SIERRA	25	0.0	2	8.0	0	0.0	23	92.0	1.0
SISKIYOU	313	0.2	6	1.9	0	0.0	307	98.1	0.9
SOLANO	1339	0.8	36	2.7	7	0.5	1296	96.8	0.5
SONOMA	2303	1.4	42	1.8	7	0.3	2254	97.9	0.7
STANISLAUS	2609	1.6	90	3.4	12	0.5	2507	96.1	0.8
SUTTER	417	0.3	9	2.2	4	1.0	404	96.9	0.7
TEHAMA	504	0.3	15	3.0	2	0.4	487	96.6	1.2
TRINITY	146	0.1	4	2.7	2	1.4	140	95.9	1.4
TULARE	3164	2.0	86	2.7	28	0.9	3050	96.4	1.3
TUOLUMNE	409	0.3	12	2.9	4	1.0	393	96.1	1.0
VENTURA	3261	2.0	123	3.8	24	0.7	3114	95.5	0.6
YOLO	675	0.4	16	2.4	4	0.6	655	97.0	0.5
YUBA	465	0.3	6	1.3	0	0.0	459	98.7	1.0

TABLE 3a: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY

AGE	TOTAL		GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
	N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
STATEWIDE	160388	100.0	122909	76.6	37479	23.4	60530	37.7	71536	44.6	13614	8.5	14708	9.2
UNDER 18	600	0.4	478	79.7	122	20.3	283	47.2	263	43.8	20	3.3	34	5.7
18-20	9846	6.1	7669	77.9	2177	22.1	3143	31.9	5372	54.6	456	4.6	875	8.9
21-30	70775	44.1	53213	75.2	17562	24.8	23808	33.6	34350	48.5	5217	7.4	7400	10.5
31-40	35339	22.0	27784	78.6	7555	21.4	11684	33.1	16940	47.9	3358	9.5	3357	9.5
41-50	24006	15.0	18375	76.5	5631	23.5	10386	43.3	9399	39.2	2459	10.2	1762	7.3
51-60	14637	9.1	11309	77.3	3328	22.7	7939	54.2	4169	28.5	1588	10.8	941	6.4
61-70	4351	2.7	3443	79.1	908	20.9	2721	62.5	899	20.7	448	10.3	283	6.5
71 & ABOVE	834	0.5	638	76.5	196	23.5	566	67.9	144	17.3	68	8.2	56	6.7
MEDIAN AGE (YEARS)	30.0		31.0		30.0		32.0		29.0		33.0		29.0	

TABLE 3b: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY GENDER, AGE, AND RACE/ETHNICITY

GENDER	AGE	TOTAL		RACE/ETHNICITY							
				WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
STATEWIDE		160388	100.0	60530	37.7	71536	44.6	13614	8.5	14708	9.2
MALE	UNDER 18	478	0.4	213	44.6	227	47.5	14	2.9	24	5.0
	18-20	7669	6.2	2250	29.3	4417	57.6	335	4.4	667	8.7
	21-30	53213	43.3	16345	30.7	27715	52.1	3758	7.1	5395	10.1
	31-40	27784	22.6	8250	29.7	14398	51.8	2537	9.1	2599	9.4
	41-50	18375	15.0	6938	37.8	8145	44.3	1881	10.2	1411	7.7
	51-60	11309	9.2	5526	48.9	3695	32.7	1291	11.4	797	7.0
	61-70	3443	2.8	2002	58.1	805	23.4	387	11.2	249	7.2
	71 & ABOVE	638	0.5	409	64.1	121	19.0	60	9.4	48	7.5
	TOTAL	122909	100.0	41933	34.1	59523	48.4	10263	8.4	11190	9.1
FEMALE	UNDER 18	122	0.3	70	57.4	36	29.5	6	4.9	10	8.2
	18-20	2177	5.8	893	41.0	955	43.9	121	5.6	208	9.6
	21-30	17562	46.9	7463	42.5	6635	37.8	1459	8.3	2005	11.4
	31-40	7555	20.2	3434	45.5	2542	33.6	821	10.9	758	10.0
	41-50	5631	15.0	3448	61.2	1254	22.3	578	10.3	351	6.2
	51-60	3328	8.9	2413	72.5	474	14.2	297	8.9	144	4.3
	61-70	908	2.4	719	79.2	94	10.4	61	6.7	34	3.7
	71 & ABOVE	196	0.5	157	80.1	23	11.7	8	4.1	8	4.1
	TOTAL	37479	100.0	18597	49.6	12013	32.1	3351	8.9	3518	9.4

TABLE 3c: DUI ARRESTS UNDER AGE 21, 2003-2013

AGE		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011[a]	2012	2013
TOTAL (ALL AGES)	*N*	183560	180957	180288	197248	203866	214811	208531	195879	180212	172893	160388
UNDER 18	*N*	1576	1488	1436	1697	1635	1494	1262	1085	891	746	600
	%	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
18-20	*N*	14612	14672	14617	16837	17201	17558	16382	14859	13073	11767	9846
	%	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.1
UNDER 21	*N*	16188	16160	16053	18534	18836	19052	17644	15944	13964	12513	10446
	%	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.2	6.5

[a]The non-reporting of approximately 6,500 DUI arrests by CHP for the month of April 2011 is reflected in this table's 2011 figures.

SECTION 2:

CONVICTIONS

SECTION 2: CONVICTIONS

Data on convictions resulting from court adjudication of DUI arrests are reported directly to the DMV on court abstracts of conviction. Although the DUI arrest data reported earlier are based on arrests that occurred in 2013, the DUI conviction data are based on convictions of DUI offenders arrested in 2012 in order to allow sufficient time for courts to report convictions to DMV. Tables in this section compile and cross tabulate these conviction data by demographic, geographic, and adjudicative categories. In what follows, expressions like "2012 convictions" refer to DUI offenders arrested in 2012 and subsequently convicted. Starting with the 2013 DUI-MIS Report, the data source, placement, and type of information provided in Figure 4 and Tables 5 and 6 have changed. In particular, since some DUI arrest data from the Deptment of Justice (DOJ) MACR system could not be matched to the driver records on the DMV database, the information in Table 6 is estimated based only on DUI cases whose arrest and/or conviction was found on the DMV master file ("matchable DUI cases"). This section contains the following tables and figures:

Table 4: 2012 DUI Convictions by Age and Gender. This table cross tabulates statewide DUI conviction information by age and gender. Corresponding county-specific conviction data are presented in Appendix Table B2.

Table 5: DUI Conviction Data for 2012. This table shows county and statewide DUI-related conviction data (DUI felony and misdemeanor convictions and includes alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving convictions) as reported to the DMV on court abstracts of conviction. For DUI convictions, it also shows the median adjudication time lags from DUI arrest to conviction, and from conviction to update on the DMV database, both statewide and by county.

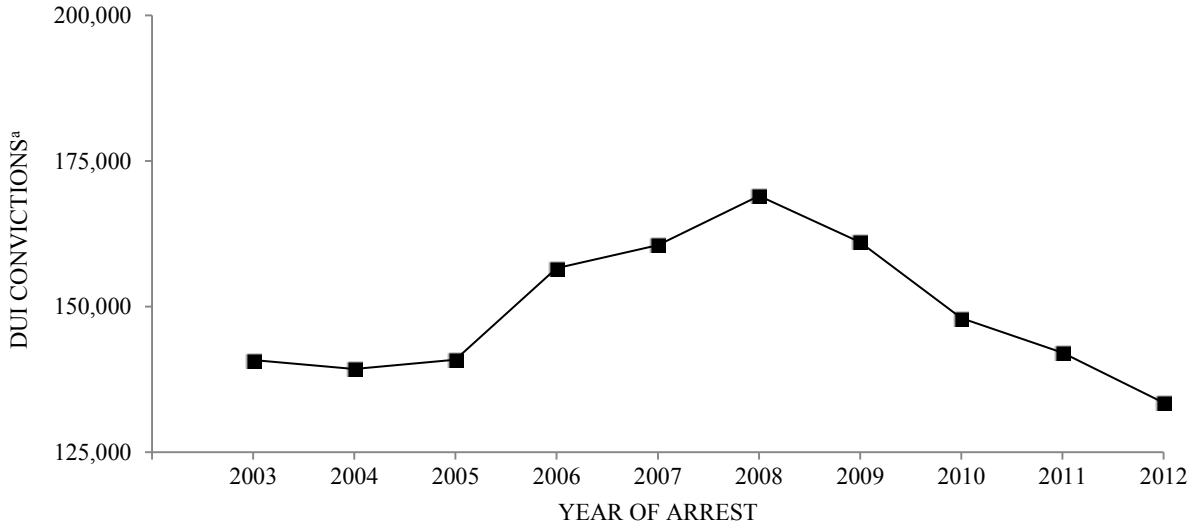
Table 6: Adjudication Status of 2012 DUI Arrests by County. This table shows information on DUI conviction rates and adjudication status (court disposition) of 2012 DUI arrests statewide and by county. It includes the percentages of arrests that resulted in DUI convictions (DUI conviction rates), misdemeanor and felony DUI convictions, reckless driving convictions (alcohol/drug and non-alcohol/drug related), other convictions, and the percentage of DUI arrests with no record of any conviction. Starting with the 2013 DUI-MIS Report, these estimates are limited to DUI arrest cases from the MACR file whose arrest and/or conviction was found in the DMV master file and who were tracked individually to determine their final adjudication status. In the past, the information on DUI conviction rates and adjudication status in this table was obtained by dividing the total number of convictions by the total number of arrests, statewide and by county, without matching individual cases. Starting with 2010 DUI conviction rates, this

information is estimated by tracking matched individual DUI arrest cases and by calculating percentages of those who were convicted of DUI, of some other type of violation, and those who were not convicted.

Table 7a: 2012 Reported Blood Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Levels of DUI and Alcohol- or Drug-Reckless Convictions and Table 7b: 2012 Reported Blood Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Levels of Convicted DUI Offenders Under Age 21. Table 7a shows the frequency of reported BAC levels for DUI and alcohol- or drug-reckless convictions. Because the APS forms, submitted following most DUI arrests, more completely report BAC levels than do abstracts of conviction, they are used here to calculate statewide BAC levels. Table 7b shows the BAC distribution for convicted arrestees under age 21.

Table 8: 2012 DUI Convictions by Offender Status and Reported BAC Level. This table displays the percentages of convicted DUI offenders by offender status (number of prior convictions in 10 years), with the average (mean) and median BAC level from APS reporting forms for each offense level.

Figure 4: DUI Convictions and Conviction Rates, 2003-2012. Figure 4 shows, for the years 2003 to 2012, the total number of DUI convictions and DUI conviction rates based on the violation year.



DUI conviction rate (percent convicted)[a]	76.7%	77.0%	78.1%	79.4%	78.8%	78.7%	77.2%	73.1%[b]	73.3%[b]	73.7%[b]

[a]In the past, this figure presented convictions rates and counts based on updated data. Starting with 2010, conviction counts and rates will no longer be updated for past years; instead, they will remain unchanged after the initial year of publication.
[b]Starting in 2010, DUI conviction rates are based on different data extraction procedures than those used in the past and are not comparable to prior years (see footnote Table 6).

Figure 4. DUI convictions and conviction rates, 2003-2012.

Based on these data, the following statements can be made:

Statewide Adjudication Parameters

- In 2012, 73.7% of DUI arrests resulted in convictions for DUI offenses (see Table 6).

- Based on the DUI conviction data for arrests within 10 years (2003-2012), 4.8% of all California drivers (including those who do not have a permanent driving record) have one or more DUI convictions on their record.

- Among 2012 DUI arrestees, 8.1% resulted in alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving convictions and 1.5% resulted in reckless driving convictions not alcohol- or drug-related (see Table 6).

- In 2012, 1.4% of DUI arrests resulted in convictions for offenses other than DUI or reckless driving, such as speed contest or driving with a suspended or revoked license (see Table 6).

- In 2012, 15.4% of DUI arrests have not yet resulted in any conviction that could be found on DMV's database (see Table 6).

- The average (mean) and the median reported non-zero BAC level for all convicted DUI offenders arrested in 2012, using APS reporting forms as the data source, were 0.16%, slightly higher than in the past 8 years, and double the illegal per se BAC limit of 0.08% (see Table 7a).

- The average (mean) and median non-zero BAC levels increased as a function of the number of prior DUI convictions. The average BAC level increased from 0.16% BAC for first offenders to 0.19% BAC for fourth-or-subsequent offenders (the median BAC level increased from 0.16% BAC for first offenders to 0.18% BAC for fourth-or-subsequent offenders). This is shown in Table 8.

- Among 2012 DUI arrestees subsequently convicted, 73.8% were first offenders, 19.7% were second offenders, 4.9% were third offenders, and 1.6% were fourth-or-more offenders. (The statutorily defined time period for counting priors for DUI in California is 10 years). The proportion of all convicted DUI offenders that are repeat offenders (26.2%), shown in Table 8, has increased ever since the counting period for priors changed from 7 to 10 years (by SB 1694, Torlakson, effective 1/1/2005). For example, in the last year before the change in criteria for counting prior convictions (2004), the percentage of repeat offenders was 23.5% versus 26.2% in 2012.

- The median adjudication time lags were 94 days from DUI arrest to conviction and 6 days from conviction to update on the DMV database, totaling about 3 months from arrest to update on the offender's driving record (see Table 5).

Demographic Characteristics

- The median age of convicted DUI offenders in 2012 was 30.0 years (see Table 4).

- Among 2012 DUI convictees, 50.8% were 30 years of age or younger and 72.9% were 40 years or younger (see Table 4).

- Females comprised 23.4% of convicted DUI offenders arrested in 2012 (see Table 4). The proportion of females among convicted DUI offenders has risen slightly each year since 1994.

TABLE 4: 2012 DUI CONVICTIONS BY AGE AND GENDER[a]

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
AGE	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
STATEWIDE	133525	100.0	102266	76.6	31259	23.4
UNDER 18	379	0.3	287	75.7	92	24.3
18-20	8457	6.3	6465	76.4	1992	23.6
21-30	58982	44.2	44430	75.3	14552	24.7
31-40	29457	22.1	23144	78.6	6313	21.4
41-50	20535	15.4	15630	76.1	4905	23.9
51-60	11712	8.8	9101	77.7	2611	22.3
61-70	3377	2.5	2704	80.1	673	19.9
71 & ABOVE	626	0.5	505	80.7	121	19.3
MEAN AGE (YEARS)	33.8		34.0		33.3	
MEDIAN AGE (YEARS)	30.0		30.0		29.0	

[a]County-specific tabulations of 2012 DUI convictions by age and gender are shown in Appendix Table B2. Percents may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TABLE 5: DUI CONVICTION DATA FOR 2012 DUI ARRESTS[a]

COUNTY	MISD DUI	FELONY DUI[b]	UNDER 21 DUI[c]	ALCOHOL OR DRUG RECKLESS	MEDIAN DUI ADJUDICATION TIMES (DAYS)	
					VIOLATION TO CONVICTION	CONVICTION TO DMV UPDATE
STATEWIDE	128388	4130	1007	17568	94	6
ALAMEDA	4541	23	46	1472	97	4
ALPINE	18	0	0	6	80	11
AMADOR	113	7	0	23	67	23
BUTTE	917	37	14	174	129	15
CALAVERAS	158	9	0	33	60	4
COLUSA	126	4	3	47	62	8
CONTRA COSTA	3006	94	33	522	208	7
DEL NORTE	121	6	2	35	66	8
EL DORADO	784	21	5	187	108	35
FRESNO	4459	203	50	341	123	0
GLENN	165	11	1	35	130	23
HUMBOLDT	677	15	4	182	83	73
IMPERIAL	598	10	7	184	128	12
INYO	106	5	3	22	96	2
KERN	3204	167	28	492	38	13
KINGS	834	60	8	86	117	0
LAKE	245	12	0	22	119	10
LASSEN	164	3	3	17	128	4
LOS ANGELES	26842	478	121	3638	87	6
MADERA	757	25	2	103	159	94
MARIN	1130	32	17	5	63	21
MARIPOSA	63	2	1	10	92	10
MENDOCINO	511	15	1	131	78	58
MERCED	808	21	7	118	212	28
MODOC	54	1	1	4	110	22
MONO	101	3	1	17	85	14
MONTEREY	1796	52	4	248	62	8
NAPA	788	40	13	118	68	3
NEVADA	462	16	5	69	89	15
ORANGE	12977	341	57	850	110	0
PLACER	1358	67	11	214	107	9
PLUMAS	99	1	0	35	65	1
RIVERSIDE	8031	194	29	190	115	2
SACRAMENTO	5417	356	59	670	81	8
SAN BENITO	177	11	1	20	91	14
SAN BERNARDINO	7297	303	57	957	142	4
SAN DIEGO	10288	464	136	2310	73	21
SAN FRANCISCO	1137	56	13	252	66	16
SAN JOAQUIN	2447	116	15	496	33	7
SAN LUIS OBISPO	1561	63	15	298	62	8
SAN MATEO	2314	54	22	461	124	12
SANTA BARBARA	1967	69	20	246	52	19
SANTA CLARA	4813	164	50	549	76	8
SANTA CRUZ	1224	20	16	172	69	13
SHASTA	768	55	3	173	87	4
SIERRA	8	1	0	7	83	92
SISKIYOU	193	14	3	45	114	7
SOLANO	1101	35	6	116	134	7
SONOMA	2206	92	27	429	69	20
STANISLAUS	2087	70	11	223	88	16
SUTTER	268	33	3	84	81	44
TEHAMA	232	11	1	52	53	16
TRINITY	83	1	0	21	131	29
TULARE	2368	41	20	178	68	45
TUOLUMNE	299	12	1	34	89	14
VENTURA	3209	73	36	0	95	0
YOLO	650	27	7	72	104	14
YUBA	261	14	8	73	121	63

[a]Conviction data by court are found in Appendix Table B3. DUI conviction rates by county are in Table 6.
[b]This count includes misdemeanors which carried a felony disposition code. These counts do not include 4th offenses (in 10 years) which are statutorily defined as felonies. [c]Violations of VC 23140.

TABLE 6: ADJUDICATION STATUS OF 2012 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY[a]

COUNTY	DUI CONVICTION RATE	DUI CONVICTIONS		RECKLESS DRIVING CONVICTIONS		% OTHER CONVICTIONS	% NO RECORD OF ANY CONVICTION[b]
		% MIS-DEMEANOR	% FELONY	% ALCOHOL OR DRUG	% NONALCOHOL NOR DRUG		
STATEWIDE	73.7	72.3	1.4	8.1	1.5	1.4	15.4
ALAMEDA	58.1	57.9	0.3	15.7	2.4	0.7	23.1
ALPINE	62.1	62.1	0.0	17.2	6.9	3.4	10.3
AMADOR	68.7	68.1	0.6	11.7	7.4	0.6	11.7
BUTTE	74.8	72.8	2.0	9.9	2.2	1.4	11.7
CALAVERAS	72.2	70.4	1.8	12.6	0.9	0.4	13.9
COLUSA	64.2	62.7	1.5	14.2	1.5	2.0	18.1
CONTRA COSTA	68.8	68.0	0.8	8.9	0.3	1.1	20.9
DEL NORTE	68.7	65.9	2.8	14.5	0.0	0.6	16.2
EL DORADO	71.1	69.5	1.6	13.0	2.9	0.8	12.2
FRESNO	75.1	74.0	1.1	4.2	0.1	0.3	20.3
GLENN	71.2	69.0	2.2	9.7	1.8	0.0	17.3
HUMBOLDT	60.6	59.5	1.1	14.3	2.9	2.2	20.1
IMPERIAL	59.8	58.9	0.9	14.3	4.1	1.5	20.3
INYO	71.0	70.3	0.6	9.7	1.3	1.3	16.8
KERN	75.1	73.0	2.1	9.1	2.9	0.9	11.9
KINGS	80.0	77.5	2.5	6.0	0.3	0.4	13.3
LAKE	73.5	71.4	2.2	5.2	3.4	0.9	16.9
LASSEN	71.4	70.9	0.4	6.6	2.2	0.9	18.9
LOS ANGELES	70.4	69.2	1.2	7.9	1.4	2.9	17.4
MADERA	65.8	64.1	1.7	7.0	3.2	0.4	23.6
MARIN	85.2	84.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.8	12.7
MARIPOSA	63.6	63.6	0.0	4.0	16.2	0.0	16.2
MENDOCINO	68.3	66.5	1.7	13.4	1.6	0.9	15.7
MERCED	61.0	59.7	1.3	6.4	1.2	0.5	30.8
MODOC	72.6	71.2	1.4	4.1	2.7	1.4	19.2
MONO	78.0	76.5	1.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	12.9
MONTEREY	78.5	76.6	1.9	8.6	0.7	0.6	11.6
NAPA	81.1	78.7	2.4	10.5	0.4	0.2	7.8
NEVADA	76.1	75.0	1.1	7.5	1.3	0.8	14.3
ORANGE	84.6	83.3	1.3	4.7	0.4	0.6	9.8
PLACER	76.8	74.5	2.2	9.2	1.3	0.5	12.2
PLUMAS	63.8	63.2	0.7	15.1	1.3	0.7	19.1
RIVERSIDE	75.7	74.0	1.6	1.5	3.5	0.8	18.6
SACRAMENTO	81.3	79.3	2.0	5.7	0.1	0.6	12.3
SAN BENITO	79.5	78.6	0.9	6.0	0.5	1.4	12.6
SAN BERNARDINO	69.1	67.1	2.0	7.6	2.7	2.4	18.3
SAN DIEGO	74.4	72.6	1.8	13.4	1.7	0.6	9.9
SAN FRANCISCO	65.4	63.3	2.1	11.3	2.0	0.6	20.7
SAN JOAQUIN	74.3	73.5	0.8	11.9	0.5	1.9	11.4
SAN LUIS OBISPO	76.3	75.2	1.1	12.0	1.4	1.9	8.4
SAN MATEO	72.9	72.1	0.7	12.5	0.2	1.0	13.4
SANTA BARBARA	77.1	76.0	1.0	7.5	2.8	1.1	11.5
SANTA CLARA	79.4	77.6	1.8	7.9	1.4	1.4	9.9
SANTA CRUZ	74.7	73.6	1.1	9.7	2.5	0.9	12.3
SHASTA	72.3	70.9	1.5	11.6	0.5	0.5	15.0
SIERRA	42.9	42.9	0.0	33.3	9.5	0.0	14.3
SISKIYOU	63.0	62.3	0.6	6.0	1.9	0.6	28.5
SOLANO	76.1	74.1	2.1	6.6	1.0	0.8	15.4
SONOMA	76.9	75.6	1.3	12.1	0.8	0.6	9.7
STANISLAUS	70.7	69.4	1.2	6.1	1.8	0.4	21.1
SUTTER	68.5	65.1	3.4	16.9	1.0	1.9	11.6
TEHAMA	65.1	63.8	1.4	9.0	1.6	2.2	22.1
TRINITY	64.8	63.9	0.8	9.0	2.5	0.8	23.0
TULARE	73.1	72.0	1.1	5.0	0.8	1.6	19.5
TUOLUMNE	74.8	72.4	2.4	5.8	4.8	0.5	14.0
VENTURA	84.9	83.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	14.1
YOLO	77.9	76.7	1.2	6.3	4.2	0.6	11.0
YUBA	65.5	64.5	1.0	12.7	0.7	1.0	20.1

[a]The adjudication status and DUI conviction rates since 2010 are derived using different data extraction procedures than those used in the past and are not comparable to figures for prior years. These estimates are based only on DUI arrest cases from the MACR system whose arrests or convictions were found on the DMV database.

[b]These include dismissals and failures-to-appear (FTA); the statewide FTA average is 2.7%.

TABLE 7a: 2012 REPORTED BLOOD ALCOHOL CONCENTRATION (BAC) LEVELS OF DUI AND ALCOHOL- OR DRUG-RECKLESS CONVICTIONS[a]

DUI CONVICTIONS			ALCOHOL- OR DRUG-RECKLESS CONVICTIONS		
BAC LEVEL (%)	FREQUENCY	PERCENT	BAC LEVEL (%)	FREQUENCY	PERCENT
.00	1637	1.4	.00	460	3.2
.01	85	0.1	.01	26	0.2
.02	75	0.1	.02	25	0.2
.03	77	0.1	.03	38	0.3
.04	115	0.1	.04	38	0.3
.05	383	0.3	.05	84	0.6
.06	539	0.5	.06	233	1.6
.07	784	0.7	.07	882	6.1
.08	2021	1.7	.08	3065	21.0
.09	3722	3.2	.09	3725	25.6
.10	6018	5.2	.10	2494	17.1
.11	7649	6.6	.11	1390	9.5
.12	8678	7.5	.12	718	4.9
.13	8982	7.7	.13	409	2.8
.14	8814	7.6	.14	279	1.9
.15	8700	7.5	.15	150	1.0
.16	8195	7.1	.16	117	0.8
.17	7626	6.6	.17	106	0.7
.18	6913	6.0	.18	83	0.6
.19	6181	5.3	.19	66	0.4
.20	5352	4.6	.20	31	0.2
.21	4593	4.0	.21	30	0.2
.22	3683	3.2	.22	38	0.3
.23	3177	2.7	.23	20	0.1
.24	2565	2.2	.24	13	0.1
.25	2066	1.8	.25	20	0.1
.26	1631	1.4	.26	13	0.1
.27	1244	1.1	.27	4	0.0
.28	988	0.9	.28	6	0.0
.29	839	0.7	.29	2	0.0
.30	604	0.5	.30	6	0.0
.31	460	0.4	.31	4	0.0
.32	383	0.3	.32	1	0.0
.33	291	0.2	.33	1	0.0
.34	208	0.2	.36	1	0.0
.35	181	0.2	.37	2	0.0
.36	137	0.1	.39	1	0.0
.37	100	0.1	.40	1	0.0
.38	82	0.1			
.39	63	0.1			
.40	35	0.0			
.41	26	0.0			
.42	28	0.0			
.43	17	0.0			
.44	11	0.0			
.45	10	0.0			
.46	6	0.0			
.48	4	0.0			
.49	2	0.0			
.53	1	0.0			
.54	1	0.0			
.56	1	0.0			
TOTAL	115983	100.0	TOTAL	14582	100.0
	MEAN[b] BAC .16			MEAN[b] BAC .10	
	MEDIAN[b] BAC .16			MEDIAN[b] BAC .09	

[a]The source of BAC data is the APS reporting form. The percentage of DUI convictees arrested in 2012 with BAC levels found on these forms is 86.9%.

[b]The calculation of the mean and median BAC level does not include zero BAC levels which could be DUI drug convictions.

TABLE 7b: 2012 REPORTED BLOOD ALCOHOL CONCENTRATION (BAC) LEVELS OF CONVICTED DUI OFFENDERS UNDER AGE 21[a]

BAC LEVEL (%)	FREQUENCY	PERCENT	BAC LEVEL (%)	FREQUENCY	PERCENT
.00	169	2.2	.23	125	1.6
.01	29	0.4	.24	61	0.8
.02	22	0.3	.25	57	0.7
.03	20	0.2	.26	35	0.4
.04	33	0.4	.27	22	0.3
.05	258	3.3	.28	23	0.3
.06	315	4.0	.29	14	0.2
.07	323	4.1	.30	12	0.2
.08	256	3.3	.31	6	0.1
.09	316	4.0	.32	3	0.0
.10	486	6.2	.33	2	0.0
.11	592	7.5	.34	3	0.0
.12	638	8.1	.35	3	0.0
.13	638	8.1	.36	2	0.0
.14	577	7.4	.38	1	0.0
.15	577	7.4	.40	1	0.0
.16	482	6.1			
.17	433	5.5			
.18	380	4.8			
.19	329	4.2	TOTAL	7850	100.0
.20	252	3.2			
.21	204	2.6	MEAN[b] BAC .14		
.22	151	1.9	MEDIAN[b] BAC .13		

[a]The source of BAC data is the APS reporting form for arrested DUI offenders. The percentage of 2012 convicted under age 21 cases with BAC levels found on these forms is 88.8%.

[b]The calculation of the mean and median BAC level does not include zero BAC levels which could be DUI drug convictions.

TABLE 8: 2012 DUI CONVICTIONS BY OFFENDER STATUS AND REPORTED BAC LEVEL[a]

DUI OFFENDER STATUS	PERCENT	AVERAGE BAC LEVEL FROM APS REPORTING FORM (%)[b]	MEDIAN BAC LEVEL FROM APS REPORTING FORM (%)[b]
STATEWIDE	100.0	.16	.16
1ST DUI	73.8	.16	.15
2ND DUI	19.7	.17	.17
3RD DUI	4.9	.18	.18
4TH+ DUI	1.6	.19	.18

[a]The source of BAC data is the APS reporting form.

[b]The calculation of the mean and median BAC level does not include zero BAC levels which could be DUI drug convictions.

SECTION 3:

POSTCONVICTION SANCTIONS

SECTION 3: POSTCONVICTION SANCTIONS

Data on court sanctions assigned to convicted DUI offenders were obtained from DUI abstracts of conviction for offenders arrested in 2012. This section includes the following tables and figures:

Table 9: 2012 DUI Court Sanctions by DUI Offender Status. This table shows the frequency of specific court sanctions statewide by number of prior DUI convictions in 10 years. The specific court sanctions tallied include percentages of DUI offenders sentenced to probation, jail, DUI programs (first-offender, 18-month, and 30-month DUI programs), and ignition interlock. Cross tabulations of sanctions by county, court, and number of prior convictions appear in Appendix Table B4.

Table 10: 2012 DUI Court Sanctions by County and Offender Status. This table displays the distribution of court sanctions by county for all DUI offenders.

Figure 5: Percentage Representation of Court-Ordered DUI Sanctions (2012). Figure 5 shows the percentage representation of court-ordered post-conviction sanctions for DUI offenders arrested in 2012.

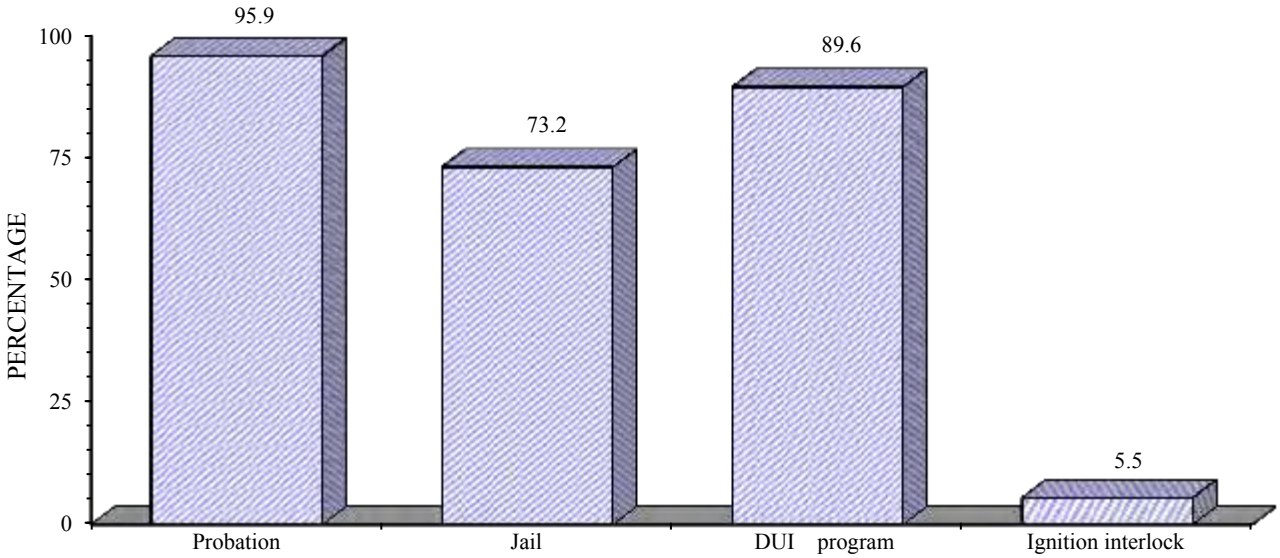


Figure 5. Percentage representation of court-ordered DUI sanctions (2012).

From the data in these tables and those in Appendix B4, it is evident that the use of sanctions prescribed for offenders arrested in 2012 continued to vary widely by county, court, and offender status. For example:

Statewide Sanctions

- The most frequent court sanction for all convicted DUI offenders was probation (95.9%), while the least frequently used court sanction was ignition interlock (5.5%). DUI offenders were sentenced to jail in 73.2% of the cases. This is shown in Table 9, and graphically in Figure 5 (previous page). In many jurisdictions, however, all or a portion of the jail sentence is often served as community service or home confinement rather than actual jail time, particularly for first offenders (Guenzburger & Atkinson, 2012). Because virtually all offenders receive more than one type of sanction, the cumulative percentage adds to much more than 100%.

County Variation

- The referral to first-offender DUI programs (mostly from 3 to 9 months long) among first DUI offenders varies by county, from 90% or more in 28 counties to 37.0% in San Benito County (see Table 10).

Court Variation

- Statewide, courts vary significantly in how they prescribe available sanctions for DUI offenders. In Los Angeles County alone, one court (Lancaster) assigned jail to 74.4% of all convicted DUI offenders ($n = 1{,}181$), while another court (Malibu) in the same county assigned jail to only 28.8% of all convicted DUI offenders ($n = 299$). This is shown in Table B4 in the Appendix.

- In 2012, 0.6% of arrested repeat DUI offenders were assigned to 30-month DUI programs (see Table 9). Assignment of DUI offenders (mostly third-or-more) to 30-month programs was low, as there are very few counties that have 30-month programs (see Table 10).

- Courts in eight counties did not require any of the convicted DUI offenders arrested in 2012 to install an ignition interlock device (see Table 10 and Table B4 in the Appendix).

Variation by Offender Status

- Among first DUI offenders arrested in 2012, 65.2% were sentenced to jail, compared to 95.8% of all repeat offenders (see Table 9).

- Among first DUI offenders, 91.2% were assigned by courts to complete DUI programs, as were 89.5% of second offenders, 78.5% of third offenders, and 42.9% of fourth-or-more DUI offenders. This is shown in Table 9. (By statute, however, all DUI offenders must

eventually complete specified DUI programs in order to be eligible for license reinstatement.)

- In 2012, 17.6% of repeat DUI offenders were required by the courts to install an ignition interlock device in their vehicles, compared to 16.9% of those arrested in 2011. Despite the old mandatory interlock law for all repeat offenders (AB 2851 - Freidman), which took effect on July 1, 1993, judges routinely did not require interlocks for these offenders (over 75% of "mandatory" assignments were not made). This law was repealed in 1998, and a new ignition interlock law (AB 762 - Torlakson) was enacted and implemented July 1, 1999, that established mandatory interlock for DUI suspension/revocation violators, while providing incentives for repeat offenders to reinstate after 12 months of license suspension/revocation with interlocks. Also, on July 1, 2010, two new ignition interlock laws took effect. The first law (SB 598 – Huff) allows second and third DUI offenders, whose violations involved alcohol only, to reinstate after 3 months and 6 months of license suspension/revocation, respectively, if they install an ignition interlock device. The second law (AB 91 – Feuer) created a pilot program in four counties (Alameda, Los Angeles, Sacramento, and Tulare) that requires first and repeat DUI offenders to install an ignition interlock device in all vehicles they own or operate for a specific time period based on their number of prior DUI convictions. This pilot program is in effect until January 1, 2016.

TABLE 9: 2012 DUI COURT SANCTIONS BY DUI OFFENDER STATUS[a]

DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL	PROBATION	JAIL	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM	IGNITION INTERLOCK
	N	%	%	%	%	%	%
STATEWIDE	133525	95.9	73.2	67.8	21.6	0.2	5.5
1ST	98549	96.8	65.2	89.1	2.1	0.0	1.3
REPEAT	34976	93.4	95.8	7.4	76.3	0.6	17.6
2ND	26329	96.6	95.3	9.4	80.0	0.1	16.1
3RD	6532	91.5	97.4	3.1	73.3	2.1	24.0
4TH+	2115	58.8	96.6	1.5	40.1	1.3	17.1

[a]Entries represent percentages of DUI convictees arrested in 2012 receiving each sanction, by offender status. Sanctions for each offender status group (row) are not exclusive; therefore, row percentages always add to more than 100%. Percentages of sanctions by county and court appear in Appendix Table B4.

TABLE 10: 2012 DUI COURT SANCTIONS BY COUNTY AND OFFENDER STATUS

COUNTY	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
STATEWIDE		133525	95.9	73.2	67.8	21.6	0.2	5.5
ALAMEDA	1ST	3256	97.1	96.5	84.2	3.0	0.0	3.9
	2ND	1000	98.3	97.0	10.7	72.2	0.1	15.7
	3RD	268	94.4	89.9	4.5	61.6	4.9	18.3
	4TH+	86	82.6	95.3	1.2	46.5	1.2	3.5
	TOTAL	4610	97.0	96.2	62.0	22.2	0.3	7.3
ALPINE	1ST	12	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2ND	5	100.0	100.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	40.0
	3RD	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
	TOTAL	18	100.0	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	16.7
AMADOR	1ST	81	92.6	93.8	86.4	2.5	0.0	11.1
	2ND	28	92.9	100.0	17.9	64.3	0.0	60.7
	3RD	6	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	83.3
	4TH+	5	60.0	100.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	20.0
	TOTAL	120	91.7	95.8	62.5	23.3	0.0	26.7
BUTTE	1ST	673	93.9	84.2	92.6	2.4	0.3	0.7
	2ND	200	93.0	96.0	16.0	74.5	3.5	3.5
	3RD	78	85.9	97.4	3.8	30.8	52.6	43.6
	4TH+	17	41.2	100.0	0.0	11.8	29.4	29.4
	TOTAL	968	92.1	88.0	68.0	19.7	5.7	5.3
CALAVERAS	1ST	108	99.1	99.1	95.4	1.9	0.0	4.6
	2ND	45	97.8	100.0	48.9	46.7	0.0	44.4
	3RD	8	62.5	100.0	25.0	37.5	0.0	50.0
	4TH+	6	83.3	100.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	66.7
	TOTAL	167	96.4	99.4	76.0	18.6	0.0	19.8
COLUSA	1ST	85	92.9	95.3	83.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
	2ND	34	94.1	100.0	44.1	41.2	0.0	0.0
	3RD	11	100.0	100.0	27.3	72.7	0.0	0.0
	4TH+	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	133	94.0	97.0	66.9	18.0	0.0	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	1ST	2220	97.4	93.8	90.5	1.6	0.0	0.4
	2ND	674	99.0	96.9	8.3	82.3	0.0	8.2
	3RD	159	95.0	99.4	0.0	82.4	0.0	23.9
	4TH+	80	88.8	98.8	0.0	67.5	0.0	33.8
	TOTAL	3133	97.4	94.9	65.9	24.8	0.0	4.1
DEL NORTE	1ST	91	93.4	96.7	91.2	3.3	0.0	1.1
	2ND	29	93.1	100.0	3.4	82.8	0.0	51.7
	3RD	5	100.0	100.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	60.0
	4TH+	4	75.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	75.0
	TOTAL	129	93.0	97.7	65.1	24.0	2.3	17.1
EL DORADO	1ST	545	97.6	96.9	86.2	3.9	0.0	2.4
	2ND	181	98.9	96.1	11.6	78.5	0.0	27.1
	3RD	65	95.4	96.9	1.5	73.8	0.0	33.8
	4TH+	19	26.3	89.5	0.0	21.1	0.0	31.6
	TOTAL	810	96.0	96.5	60.7	26.5	0.0	11.1

TABLE 10: 2012 DUI COURT SANCTIONS BY COUNTY AND OFFENDER STATUS
- continued

COUNTY	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
FRESNO	1ST	3270	95.6	96.9	93.4	1.5	0.0	0.8
	2ND	1024	94.1	98.5	10.0	82.5	0.1	15.1
	3RD	277	93.1	98.2	2.9	84.8	0.4	41.2
	4TH+	141	44.0	99.3	3.5	33.3	4.3	6.4
	TOTAL	4712	93.6	97.4	67.3	24.9	0.2	6.5
GLENN	1ST	120	91.7	58.3	49.2	0.8	0.0	1.7
	2ND	33	100.0	97.0	18.2	36.4	0.0	12.1
	3RD	19	94.7	100.0	26.3	31.6	0.0	47.4
	4TH+	5	60.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
	TOTAL	177	92.7	71.2	39.5	10.7	0.0	9.6
HUMBOLDT	1ST	471	98.5	90.7	93.2	1.7	0.0	1.3
	2ND	157	96.8	97.5	17.8	75.8	0.0	71.3
	3RD	51	92.2	96.1	13.7	72.5	0.0	72.5
	4TH+	17	94.1	100.0	0.0	35.3	11.8	47.1
	TOTAL	696	97.6	92.8	68.1	24.4	0.3	23.4
IMPERIAL	1ST	482	93.6	8.3	75.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
	2ND	95	87.4	72.6	15.8	74.7	0.0	0.0
	3RD	26	96.2	92.3	3.8	88.5	0.0	0.0
	4TH+	12	75.0	91.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	615	92.4	23.4	62.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
INYO	1ST	68	94.1	39.7	82.4	1.5	0.0	0.0
	2ND	35	94.3	88.6	8.6	68.6	0.0	0.0
	3RD	9	55.6	88.9	11.1	22.2	0.0	11.1
	4TH+	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	114	89.5	59.6	52.6	23.7	0.0	0.9
KERN	1ST	2391	96.2	97.1	67.1	1.0	0.0	1.5
	2ND	717	96.4	99.3	10.0	13.8	0.1	23.7
	3RD	200	89.5	98.5	7.0	8.0	1.0	31.0
	4TH+	91	44.0	100.0	4.4	5.5	4.4	9.9
	TOTAL	3399	94.5	97.7	49.8	4.3	0.2	8.1
KINGS	1ST	605	93.2	96.9	87.3	2.1	0.0	0.3
	2ND	196	91.8	98.5	11.2	77.0	0.0	0.5
	3RD	70	80.0	97.1	4.3	70.0	0.0	0.0
	4TH+	31	45.2	96.8	0.0	32.3	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	902	90.2	97.2	61.3	24.7	0.0	0.3
LAKE	1ST	180	81.7	34.4	69.4	1.1	0.0	0.6
	2ND	52	82.7	80.8	11.5	55.8	0.0	17.3
	3RD	23	87.0	78.3	4.3	47.8	0.0	4.3
	4TH+	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	257	82.5	48.2	51.4	16.3	0.0	4.3
LASSEN	1ST	129	96.1	95.3	87.6	0.8	0.0	0.8
	2ND	30	96.7	100.0	6.7	73.3	0.0	26.7
	3RD	10	80.0	100.0	10.0	60.0	0.0	0.0
	4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	170	95.3	96.5	68.2	17.1	0.0	5.3

TABLE 10: 2012 DUI COURT SANCTIONS BY COUNTY AND OFFENDER STATUS
- continued

COUNTY	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
LOS ANGELES	1ST	21595	96.6	25.6	88.9	2.5	0.0	0.0
	2ND	4710	96.0	90.2	8.5	81.8	0.4	0.5
	3RD	906	88.7	96.5	2.4	67.2	7.8	0.9
	4TH+	230	35.7	99.6	1.3	17.0	2.2	0.0
	TOTAL	27441	95.7	39.7	71.5	18.4	0.4	0.1
MADERA	1ST	521	96.9	96.0	90.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	2ND	194	96.9	97.9	15.5	74.2	0.5	0.0
	3RD	49	87.8	100.0	2.0	73.5	2.0	0.0
	4TH+	20	35.0	100.0	0.0	20.0	5.0	0.0
	TOTAL	784	94.8	96.8	63.8	25.1	0.4	0.0
MARIN	1ST	897	98.0	14.6	90.2	2.1	0.0	1.4
	2ND	203	99.0	90.1	5.4	88.2	0.0	24.6
	3RD	58	96.6	98.3	1.7	27.6	0.0	53.4
	4TH+	21	81.0	100.0	0.0	52.4	0.0	66.7
	TOTAL	1179	97.8	33.2	69.6	19.1	0.0	9.2
MARIPOSA	1ST	41	95.1	92.7	61.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	2ND	17	100.0	100.0	5.9	58.8	0.0	11.8
	3RD	5	100.0	80.0	20.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
	4TH+	3	66.7	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3
	TOTAL	66	95.5	93.9	40.9	22.7	0.0	4.5
MENDOCINO	1ST	345	95.7	95.9	87.0	5.2	0.0	2.6
	2ND	131	96.9	99.2	11.5	81.7	0.0	38.9
	3RD	36	91.7	97.2	0.0	83.3	0.0	66.7
	4TH+	15	66.7	100.0	0.0	26.7	0.0	13.3
	TOTAL	527	94.9	97.0	59.8	30.2	0.0	16.3
MERCED	1ST	586	85.7	96.8	69.1	2.6	0.0	0.3
	2ND	194	84.0	96.9	5.7	82.0	0.5	6.2
	3RD	41	85.4	97.6	0.0	63.4	2.4	9.8
	4TH+	15	60.0	93.3	0.0	6.7	6.7	6.7
	TOTAL	836	84.8	96.8	49.8	24.0	0.4	2.3
MODOC	1ST	38	94.7	78.9	78.9	2.6	0.0	0.0
	2ND	12	91.7	83.3	25.0	50.0	8.3	25.0
	3RD	5	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
	TOTAL	56	94.6	82.1	58.9	23.2	1.8	7.1
MONO	1ST	79	97.5	41.8	91.1	1.3	0.0	0.0
	2ND	18	100.0	94.4	22.2	77.8	0.0	0.0
	3RD	6	83.3	100.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0
	4TH+	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	105	97.1	55.2	72.4	20.0	0.0	0.0
MONTEREY	1ST	1325	98.6	97.4	76.2	2.1	0.0	6.0
	2ND	392	98.7	98.5	5.4	78.6	0.0	42.9
	3RD	101	94.1	98.0	2.0	73.3	0.0	43.6
	4TH+	34	58.8	100.0	0.0	32.4	0.0	14.7
	TOTAL	1852	97.7	97.7	55.7	22.7	0.0	16.0

TABLE 10: 2012 DUI COURT SANCTIONS BY COUNTY AND OFFENDER STATUS
- continued

COUNTY	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
NAPA	1ST	627	97.3	95.2	90.9	1.3	0.0	11.2
	2ND	157	99.4	98.7	10.2	87.3	0.0	80.3
	3RD	41	92.7	95.1	4.9	73.2	0.0	70.7
	4TH+	16	75.0	93.8	0.0	62.5	0.0	43.8
	TOTAL	841	97.0	95.8	69.9	22.0	0.0	27.6
NEVADA	1ST	339	97.9	97.6	93.2	1.5	0.0	0.3
	2ND	109	97.2	100.0	34.9	57.8	0.0	2.8
	3RD	27	100.0	100.0	14.8	74.1	0.0	7.4
	4TH+	8	100.0	100.0	12.5	62.5	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	483	97.9	98.3	74.3	19.3	0.0	1.2
ORANGE	1ST	10123	98.4	37.3	94.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
	2ND	2518	98.4	93.7	5.0	88.0	0.0	14.0
	3RD	598	93.3	96.5	1.5	84.3	0.0	18.1
	4TH+	136	62.5	97.8	0.7	52.2	0.0	11.0
	TOTAL	13375	97.8	51.2	72.2	22.1	0.0	3.9
PLACER	1ST	1037	98.4	97.1	93.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
	2ND	318	97.8	99.4	14.2	80.5	0.0	50.9
	3RD	68	89.7	100.0	7.4	77.9	0.0	67.6
	4TH+	13	69.2	100.0	0.0	69.2	0.0	69.2
	TOTAL	1436	97.6	97.8	70.6	23.5	0.0	16.4
PLUMAS	1ST	59	100.0	98.3	78.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
	2ND	33	100.0	100.0	6.1	81.8	0.0	0.0
	3RD	8	100.0	100.0	12.5	87.5	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	100	100.0	99.0	49.0	37.0	0.0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	1ST	6172	97.5	96.7	93.8	2.7	0.0	0.2
	2ND	1579	96.8	97.0	7.5	88.8	0.0	1.0
	3RD	364	91.5	96.2	1.1	89.3	0.0	5.2
	4TH+	139	59.7	86.3	0.0	56.8	0.0	2.2
	TOTAL	8254	96.5	96.6	71.6	23.9	0.0	0.6
SACRAMENTO	1ST	4062	97.5	96.2	91.2	1.3	0.0	2.0
	2ND	1270	96.6	99.3	8.3	83.6	0.1	4.6
	3RD	386	93.3	99.7	2.1	84.7	0.0	9.3
	4TH+	114	52.6	96.5	0.0	37.7	0.0	37.7
	TOTAL	5832	96.1	97.1	65.4	25.4	0.0	3.7
SAN BENITO	1ST	127	93.7	95.3	37.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	2ND	45	97.8	97.8	4.4	22.2	0.0	15.6
	3RD	9	77.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6
	4TH+	8	75.0	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	TOTAL	189	93.1	95.8	25.9	5.3	0.0	8.5
SAN BERNARDINO	1ST	5589	96.0	72.7	90.7	2.7	0.0	1.2
	2ND	1524	94.8	96.9	9.1	82.2	0.0	4.2
	3RD	405	89.6	97.5	2.7	59.8	0.0	6.7
	4TH+	139	56.8	87.8	2.9	42.4	0.0	0.7
	TOTAL	7657	94.7	79.1	68.3	22.2	0.0	2.1

TABLE 10: 2012 DUI COURT SANCTIONS BY COUNTY AND OFFENDER STATUS
- continued

COUNTY	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
SAN DIEGO	1ST	8090	96.1	17.8	88.4	2.2	0.0	0.2
	2ND	2107	96.0	87.6	9.6	79.8	0.0	1.6
	3RD	544	89.7	97.8	1.1	81.3	0.0	4.8
	4TH+	147	55.8	98.0	2.7	36.1	0.0	0.7
	TOTAL	10888	95.2	36.4	67.6	21.6	0.0	0.7
SAN FRANCISCO	1ST	916	98.3	98.4	96.1	2.1	0.0	3.4
	2ND	231	97.4	99.1	9.1	86.1	0.0	74.5
	3RD	42	92.9	100.0	2.4	85.7	7.1	71.4
	4TH+	17	70.6	100.0	0.0	64.7	0.0	35.3
	TOTAL	1206	97.5	98.6	74.8	22.0	0.2	19.8
SAN JOAQUIN	1ST	1724	98.4	98.8	95.9	1.9	0.0	1.8
	2ND	601	98.8	99.8	11.5	87.2	0.0	49.3
	3RD	174	97.7	99.4	0.0	94.3	0.0	73.6
	4TH+	79	83.5	98.7	0.0	93.7	0.0	77.2
	TOTAL	2578	98.0	99.1	66.8	30.8	0.0	20.0
SAN LUIS OBISPO	1ST	1195	97.7	97.1	92.1	0.8	0.0	0.2
	2ND	333	97.3	98.8	9.6	80.8	0.0	5.4
	3RD	78	97.4	100.0	5.1	82.1	2.6	7.7
	4TH+	33	69.7	93.9	0.0	30.3	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	1639	97.1	97.5	69.4	21.5	0.1	1.6
SAN MATEO	1ST	1791	92.1	97.7	84.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
	2ND	484	98.1	99.8	7.0	83.1	0.0	16.1
	3RD	97	89.7	99.0	3.1	73.2	0.0	38.1
	4TH+	18	94.4	100.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	16.7
	TOTAL	2390	93.3	98.2	64.5	20.7	0.0	5.3
SANTA BARBARA	1ST	1566	96.0	70.8	89.9	1.9	0.0	0.1
	2ND	355	98.6	95.5	5.9	85.1	0.0	4.2
	3RD	100	97.0	96.0	1.0	87.0	0.0	10.0
	4TH+	35	77.1	97.1	0.0	54.3	0.0	8.6
	TOTAL	2056	96.2	76.8	69.6	21.3	0.0	1.5
SANTA CLARA	1ST	3729	98.1	97.5	94.2	2.7	0.0	2.7
	2ND	1016	98.7	100.0	15.3	81.5	0.0	44.7
	3RD	226	93.8	100.0	8.4	75.7	0.0	71.2
	4TH+	56	73.2	100.0	1.8	60.7	0.0	50.0
	TOTAL	5027	97.8	98.1	73.4	22.5	0.0	14.8
SANTA CRUZ	1ST	923	97.9	96.0	80.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	2ND	254	99.2	98.8	6.3	69.3	0.0	0.0
	3RD	72	98.6	100.0	1.4	43.1	0.0	0.0
	4TH+	11	81.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	1260	98.1	96.8	60.1	17.1	0.0	0.0
SHASTA	1ST	550	96.0	97.8	78.5	0.9	0.0	28.2
	2ND	203	94.1	99.0	5.4	64.0	0.0	70.9
	3RD	56	89.3	98.2	3.6	51.8	0.0	73.2
	4TH+	17	88.2	94.1	0.0	11.8	0.0	5.9
	TOTAL	826	94.9	98.1	53.9	20.1	0.0	41.3

TABLE 10: 2012 DUI COURT SANCTIONS BY COUNTY AND OFFENDER STATUS
- continued

COUNTY	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
SIERRA	1ST	5	100.0	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
	2ND	2	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	3RD	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	4TH+	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	9	77.8	100.0	44.4	22.2	0.0	0.0
SISKIYOU	1ST	144	91.0	91.7	76.4	2.8	0.0	1.4
	2ND	45	97.8	97.8	26.7	53.3	0.0	28.9
	3RD	18	88.9	100.0	5.6	61.1	0.0	44.4
	4TH+	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3
	TOTAL	210	92.4	93.8	58.6	19.0	0.0	11.4
SOLANO	1ST	758	98.0	97.8	93.1	2.9	0.0	4.0
	2ND	278	98.2	99.3	9.0	88.8	0.0	30.6
	3RD	77	93.5	100.0	0.0	90.9	0.0	71.4
	4TH+	29	55.2	96.6	0.0	55.2	0.0	37.9
	TOTAL	1142	96.7	98.2	64.0	31.1	0.0	15.8
SONOMA	1ST	1636	96.1	96.5	91.1	1.3	0.0	2.3
	2ND	510	95.5	99.0	7.6	84.3	0.0	73.9
	3RD	141	90.1	98.6	5.0	83.7	0.0	82.3
	4TH+	38	63.2	97.4	0.0	55.3	0.0	39.5
	TOTAL	2325	95.1	97.2	66.1	25.4	0.0	23.5
STANISLAUS	1ST	1557	98.6	99.0	93.9	3.6	0.0	0.1
	2ND	450	98.0	99.8	8.7	88.7	0.0	4.0
	3RD	116	96.6	99.1	3.4	92.2	0.0	16.4
	4TH+	45	60.0	97.8	8.9	60.0	0.0	8.9
	TOTAL	2168	97.6	99.2	69.6	27.2	0.0	2.0
SUTTER	1ST	211	95.3	97.6	89.6	1.9	0.0	8.5
	2ND	64	96.9	100.0	9.4	85.9	0.0	64.1
	3RD	16	81.3	100.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	68.8
	4TH+	13	46.2	100.0	7.7	38.5	0.0	23.1
	TOTAL	304	92.8	98.4	64.5	25.0	0.0	24.0
TEHAMA	1ST	171	96.5	98.2	92.4	1.2	0.0	1.8
	2ND	53	90.6	100.0	17.0	71.7	0.0	5.7
	3RD	14	85.7	100.0	0.0	71.4	0.0	21.4
	4TH+	6	16.7	100.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	50.0
	TOTAL	244	92.6	98.8	68.4	20.9	0.0	4.9
TRINITY	1ST	57	100.0	98.2	94.7	3.5	0.0	1.8
	2ND	17	100.0	100.0	23.5	58.8	0.0	52.9
	3RD	8	100.0	87.5	0.0	62.5	0.0	75.0
	4TH+	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
	TOTAL	84	100.0	97.6	69.0	20.2	1.2	21.4
TULARE	1ST	1692	96.0	95.0	65.7	2.5	0.0	1.0
	2ND	508	94.5	98.2	7.9	81.9	0.0	10.8
	3RD	159	87.4	96.9	4.4	78.6	0.0	14.5
	4TH+	70	60.0	97.1	1.4	34.3	0.0	27.1
	TOTAL	2429	94.1	95.9	47.7	25.0	0.0	4.7

TABLE 10: 2012 DUI COURT SANCTIONS BY COUNTY AND OFFENDER STATUS
- continued

COUNTY	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
TUOLUMNE	1ST	211	96.2	87.2	86.7	3.3	0.0	0.0
	2ND	73	98.6	90.4	4.1	89.0	0.0	0.0
	3RD	24	75.0	91.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
	4TH+	4	50.0	100.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	312	94.6	88.5	59.6	24.7	0.0	0.0
VENTURA	1ST	2565	97.6	96.8	94.3	2.0	0.0	5.3
	2ND	580	97.6	97.4	7.9	89.0	0.0	85.3
	3RD	129	93.0	97.7	1.6	89.1	0.0	89.9
	4TH+	44	47.7	97.7	4.5	40.9	0.0	43.2
	TOTAL	3318	96.8	97.0	74.4	21.1	0.0	23.1
YOLO	1ST	500	97.0	96.6	89.6	1.8	0.0	0.4
	2ND	148	98.0	98.0	45.3	46.6	0.0	29.1
	3RD	28	85.7	100.0	28.6	60.7	0.0	35.7
	4TH+	8	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	684	95.6	97.1	76.5	13.9	0.0	8.0
YUBA	1ST	209	95.7	89.0	91.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
	2ND	58	96.6	96.6	17.2	75.9	0.0	3.4
	3RD	13	92.3	100.0	7.7	76.9	0.0	0.0
	4TH+	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
	TOTAL	283	94.7	91.2	71.7	20.1	0.0	0.7

SECTION 4:

POSTCONVICTION SANCTION EFFECTIVENESS

SECTION 4: POSTCONVICTION SANCTION EFFECTIVENESS

This section presents reoffense and crash rates of DUI offenders over various time periods, as well as the methodology and results of evaluations assessing the relationship between DUI programs and DUI recidivism for drivers convicted of alcohol-or drug-related reckless driving and for first DUI offenders.

The first part of the section examines descriptive indicators, such as DUI recidivism and crash rates, for different groups of DUI offenders within different periods of time: 1) 1-year DUI recidivism and crash rates for first and second DUI offenders arrested between 1990-2012, 2) 1-year DUI recidivism and crash rates by county, for first and second DUI offenders arrested in 2012, 3) percentages of DUI program referrals, enrollments, and completions for first and second DUI offenders arrested in 2012, and 4) long term recidivism rates of DUI offenders arrested in 1994.

The second part of the section contains the results of the analyses evaluating the relationship between DUI programs and DUI recidivism for two groups of offenders: 1) drivers convicted of the reduced charge of alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving, and 2) first DUI offenders assigned to 3-month or 9-month DUI programs.

The following are highlights of the findings:

- As in 2011, the 1-year recidivism rates for all first DUI offenders remained at 3.8%, which is the lowest level since 1990. The DUI reoffense rates for first offenders arrested in 2011 and 2012 were also 50.0% lower than the reoffense rate for first offenders arrested in 1990 (see Figure 6 and Table 11a).

- The 1-year reoffense rate for second DUI offenders also decreased slightly more than 50% in the past 23 years, from 9.7% in 1990 to 4.8% in 2012 (see Figure 6 and Table 11a).

- Subsequent 1-year crash rates among second DUI offenders have declined from 4.0% in 1990 to 2.2% in 2012, a 45.0% relative decrease. The crash rates among first offenders have also declined; their 2012 rate is 45.3% lower than their 1990 crash rate. However, the crash rates of both first and second DUI offenders arrested in 2012 increased slightly when compared to the rates of the same type of offenders arrested in 2011 (see Figure 7 and Table 11a).

- Of the DUI offenders arrested in 2012 who enrolled in a DUI intervention program, 86.8% of first offenders and 40.2% of second offenders completed their program assignment (see Table 13).

- At the end of 19 years, 32% of DUI offenders originally convicted in 1994 had at least one subsequent DUI conviction, and 35% incurred at least one DUI incident (see Figure 8a).

- Over 19 years, DUI recidivism rates increased as the number of prior offenses increased. The proportion of third-or-more offenders reoffending was 43%, while 35% of second offenders and 29% of first offenders reoffended (see Figure 8b).

- Males showed a much higher cumulative percentage (33%) of reoffenses than did females (24%) over the 19-year time period (see Figure 8c).

- Long term recidivism rates are inversely related to age, with higher reoffense rates associated with the youngest age group, and the lowest rates with the oldest group (see Figure 8d).

- After 5 years, the percentage of DUI offenders reoffending in the 1994 group was much lower (18%) compared to the percentages reoffending in the 1984 group (27%) and in the 1980 group (35%), and was equivalent to the percentage reoffending in the 2004 group (18%). This is shown in Figure 8e.

- Unlike prior years' evaluations, this year's results show that the subsequent 1-year crash rates of alcohol- or drug-related reckless offenders assigned to a DUI program were not significantly different than those who were not assigned. However, similar to prior years' evaluations, the subsequent DUI incident rates of those assigned to DUI programs were significantly lower than the rates of those who were not assigned (see Table 14a).

- One-year subsequent crash rates of first DUI offenders assigned to 3-month DUI programs were significantly higher than the crash rates of those assigned to 9-month programs (see Table 14b). However, the 1-year postconviction DUI incident rates were not significantly different between the two groups.

Subject Selection and Data Collection Convicted DUI and alcohol- or drug-related reckless offenders were identified from monthly abstract update files which contain all DUI conviction data reported to DMV by the courts. Subjects were chosen based on their number of DUI and

alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving convictions within 10 years prior to their DUI arrest in 2012. The following groups of subjects were selected: 1) first DUI offenders—drivers who had no DUI or alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving convictions within the previous 10 years, 2) second DUI offenders—drivers who had one DUI or alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving conviction within the previous 10 years, 3) alcohol- or drug-related reckless offenders with no previous DUI offenses in the past 10 years, and 4) first DUI offenders assigned to 3-month and 9-month DUI programs. In addition, DUI offenders arrested in 1994 and subsequently convicted were selected for the 19-year follow-up evaluation.

The crash and recidivism rates of first and second DUI offenders, and the relationship between DUI programs and DUI recidivism for persons convicted of an alcohol- or drug-reckless or first DUI offense, are evaluated in terms of postconviction driving record, as measured by: 1) total crashes and, 2) DUI incidents, which include alcohol-involved crashes, DUI convictions, Administrative Per Se (APS) suspensions, and Failure-to-Appear (FTA) violations. For the 1994 DUI offenders, recidivism is measured by subsequent DUI convictions, along with one comparison of DUI incidents. For first and second DUI offenders, the 1-year subsequent unadjusted crash and DUI reoffense data from all of the previous and current evaluations are included.

To maintain comparability to the previous subject-selection criteria, certain types of offenders had to be excluded. For the sanction analyses among alcohol- or drug-related reckless offenders and first DUI offenders, previous and current analyses excluded offenders with convictions of a DUI felony, and those with chemical-test refusal suspensions, because their license control penalties were different from those for the misdemeanor DUI offender groups. Drivers who did not have a full 1-year subsequent follow-up period (because of late conviction dates) were also excluded, as were drivers with "X" license numbers (meaning that no California driver license number could be found) and drivers with out-of-state ZIP Codes. The only exclusions made for the 1994 offenders were out-of-state cases and drivers with "X" license numbers.

DUI RECIDIVISM AND CRASH RATES

One-Year DUI Recidivism and Crash Rates for First and Second DUI Offenders Arrested from 1990-2012

The 1-year subsequent DUI-incident and crash reoffense rates for both first and second DUI offenders were compiled from previous and current DUI-MIS reports and plotted onto two separate graphs to display these rates over time.

Figure 6 shows the percentages of first and second offenders, arrested between 1990 and 2012, who reoffended within 1 year after their conviction.

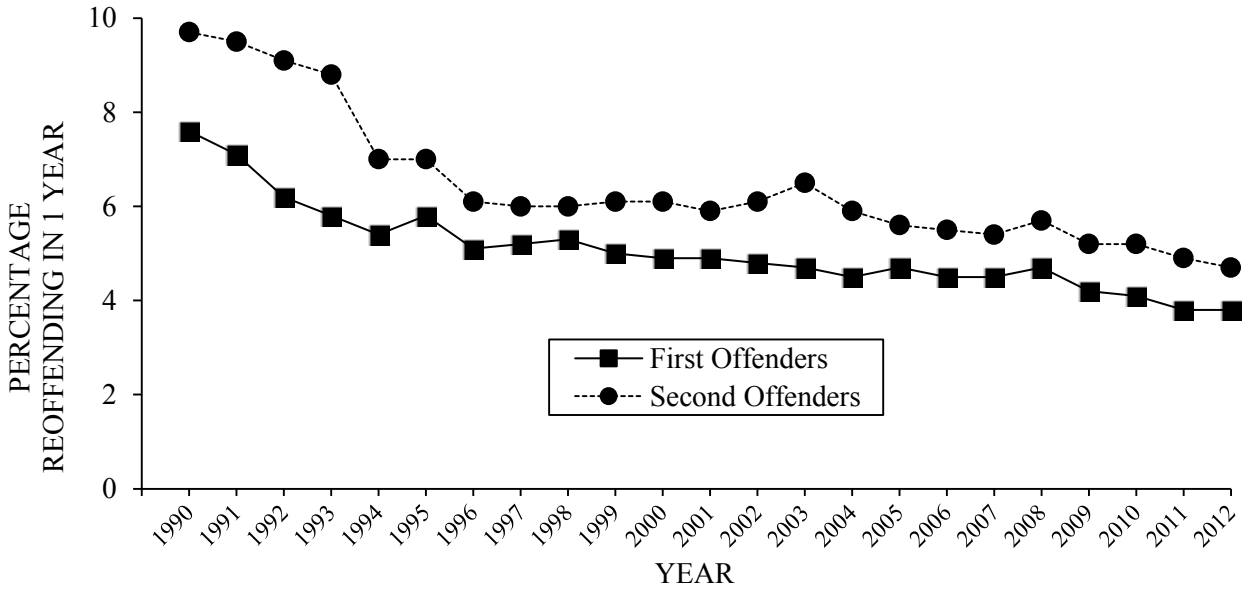


Figure 6. Percentages of first and second DUI offenders reoffending with a DUI incident within 1 year after conviction (arrested between 1990 and 2012).

This figure and Table 11a show an ongoing gradual decline in the 1-year recidivism rates for first offenders from 1990 to 2012. The overall decline translates into a 50.0% reduction in recidivism for all first offenders from 1990 to 2012. The decline in DUI reoffenses is steeper in the early years (1990-1994), following the implementation of APS suspensions for all DUI arrestees. As is evident in Figure 6, the reoffense rates of first offenders continue to be lower than those of the second offenders; this has been consistently evident throughout all previous analyses conducted on first and second offenders.

TABLE 11a: ONE-YEAR UNADJUSTED PERCENTAGES OF SUBSEQUENT DUI-INCIDENT-INVOLVED AND CRASH-INVOLVED FIRST AND SECOND OFFENDERS, 1990-2012

	DUI-INCIDENT-INVOLVED		CRASH-INVOLVED	
YEAR	FIRST OFFENDERS	SECOND OFFENDERS	FIRST OFFENDERS	SECOND OFFENDERS
1990	7.6	9.7	5.3	4.0
1991	7.1	9.5	4.7	3.6
1992	6.2	9.1	4.1	3.5
1993	5.8	8.8	4.1	3.5
1994	5.4	7.0	4.5	3.1
1995	5.8	7.0	4.6	3.0
1996	5.1	6.1	4.5	2.4
1997	5.2	6.0	4.7	2.7
1998	5.3	6.0	4.8	2.6
1999	5.0	6.1	5.0	2.8
2000	4.9	6.1	5.1	3.1
2001	4.9	5.9	5.2	3.0
2002	4.8	6.1	5.1	3.3
2003	4.7	6.5	4.8	3.2
2004	4.5	5.9	4.8	3.1
2005	4.7	5.6	4.8	3.0
2006	4.5	5.5	4.6	2.7
2007	4.5	5.4	4.1	2.4
2008	4.7	5.7	3.7	2.3
2009	4.2	5.2	3.1	1.9
2010	4.1	5.2	2.8	1.8
2011	3.8	4.9	2.5	1.7
2012	3.8	4.8	2.9	2.2
% DIFFERENCE 1990 TO 2012	-50.0%	-50.5%	-45.3%	-45.0%

As noted in the past nine annual DUI-MIS reports, a similar overall decline is evident in the 1-year reoffense rates for the second offender group, as displayed in Figure 6 and Table 11a, with the greatest rate of decline occurring during the years from 1993 to 1996. Table 11a shows that, from 1990 to 2012, the reoffense rates decreased 50.5% among second offenders. This is almost identical to a 50% decrease among first DUI offenders across the same time period. The reoffense rates of second offenders remain higher than those of first offenders across all years. Previous DUI-MIS reports suggested that, while many factors may be associated with the overall decline in DUI incidents for both first and second offenders, the reduction may largely be attributed to the implementation of APS suspensions in 1990. An evaluation (Rogers, 1997) of the California APS Law documents recidivism reductions of up to 21.1% for first offenders and 19.5% for repeat offenders, attributable to the law.

The 1-year subsequent crash rates for both first and second offenders were also compiled from

previous and current DUI-MIS evaluations and graphically displayed over time. Figure 7 shows the percentages of first and second offenders arrested between 1990 and 2012 who had crashes within 1 year after their conviction.

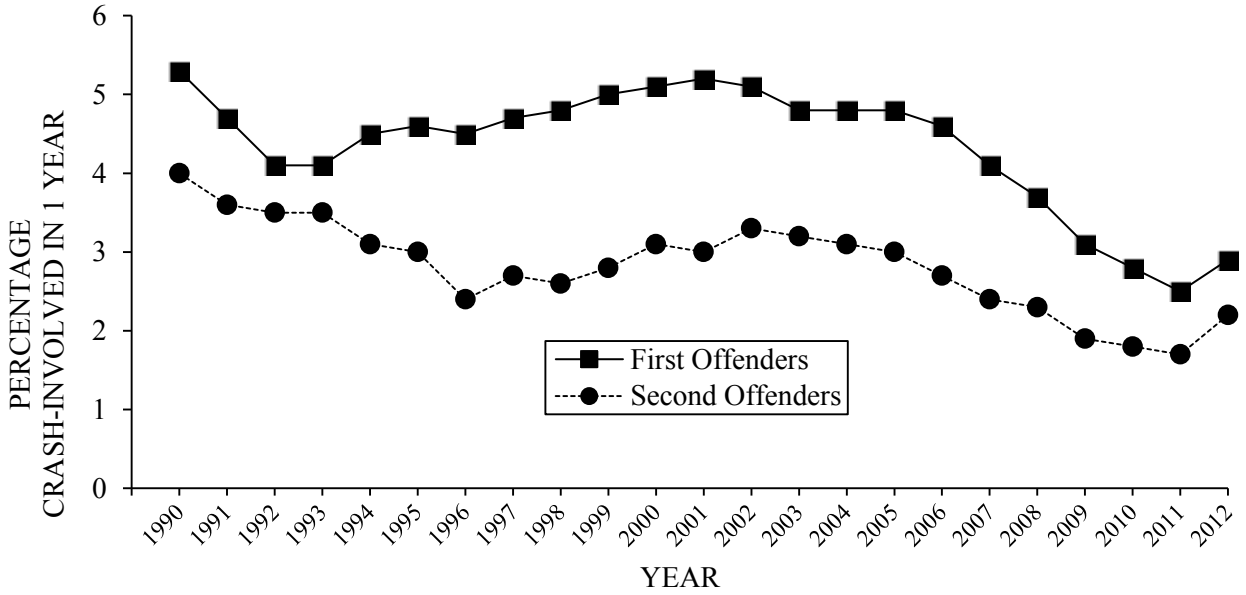


Figure 7. Percentages of first and second DUI offenders involved in a crash within 1 year after conviction (arrested between 1990 and 2012).

Among first offenders arrested between 1990 and 2012, Figure 7 and Table 11a show an initial decline in crash rates for the earliest years, followed by an ongoing increase after 1993, and then another decline from 2001 to 2011. However, the 1-year subsequent crash rates for both first and second offenders increased slightly in 2012. The relative difference between first offender crash rates in 1990 and 2012 is -45.3%, whereas the relative difference for second offenders for those same years shows a similar decline in crash involvement of -45.0%.

Overall, second offenders have lower 1-year subsequent crash rates than do first offenders (Table 11a), and this fact has been well documented in past evaluations; it has been speculated that the lower crash rates of second offenders may be related to the longer-term (2 years) license suspensions imposed on second offenders.

One-Year DUI Recidivism and Crash Rates by County for First and Second DUI Offenders Arrested in 2012

Table 11b displays the 1-year subsequent DUI recidivism rates of offenders arrested in 2012 by county. As shown in this table, among the larger counties, the rate at which first offenders had a subsequent DUI incident within 1 year varied from 5.0% in Fresno to 2.9% in Los Angeles. Among the smaller counties, Amador, Glenn and Mariposa had DUI recidivism rates above 8.0%, while Alpine, Mono, Sierra, and Trinity had 0.0% DUI recidivism rates. Second offenders had generally higher DUI recidivism rates than first offenders. Among the larger counties, Fresno had the highest rate, with 7.3% of second offenders having a subsequent DUI incident within 1 year, whereas Orange second offenders had the lowest rate at 3.2%. Among the smaller counties, the DUI recidivism rate for second offenders ranged from 14.6% (Yuba) to 0.0% (Alpine, Colusa, Lassen, Modoc, Mono, Sierra, and Trinity).

One-year subsequent crash rates, by county, for both first and second offenders arrested in 2012 are displayed in Table 11c. Among the larger counties, the rate at which first offenders had a subsequent crash within 1 year varied from 3.3% in Los Angeles County to 2.3% in Fresno County. Among the smaller counties, Lake had a crash rate of 6.1%, while Alpine, Mariposa, Modoc, Mono, Sierra, and Trinity had a 0.0% crash rate. In contrast to DUI recidivism rates, second offenders have generally lower crash rates than first offenders. Among the larger counties, second offender 1-year subsequent crash rates varied from 2.5% (Riverside) to 1.9% (Orange). Among the smaller counties, the rates varied from 8.3% (San Benito) to 0.0% in 16 counties (Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Inyo, Lassen, Mariposa, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Plumas, Sierra, Siskiyou, and Trinity).

TABLE 11b: 2012 1-YEAR SUBSEQUENT DUI RECIDIVISM RATES BY COUNTY FOR FIRST AND SECOND OFFENDERS

COUNTY	1ST OFFENDER		2ND OFFENDER	
	N	%	*N*	%
STATEWIDE	2733	3.8	937	4.7
ALAMEDA	95	4.0	46	5.9
ALPINE	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	5	8.2	2	9.1
BUTTE	16	3.1	3	2.1
CALAVERAS	6	6.3	3	8.8
COLUSA	2	3.0	0	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	53	3.9	23	5.6
DEL NORTE	2	2.8	1	3.9
EL DORADO	15	4.0	3	2.1
FRESNO	117	5.0	54	7.3
GLENN	7	8.2	2	9.5
HUMBOLDT	7	1.9	3	2.4
IMPERIAL	15	4.5	4	5.3
INYO	2	3.9	1	3.7
KERN	93	5.4	36	6.4
KINGS	26	6.4	6	4.0
LAKE	9	6.8	5	12.8
LASSEN	3	3.1	0	0.0
LOS ANGELES	452	2.9	144	4.0
MADERA	14	5.1	13	12.4
MARIN	20	3.1	5	3.5
MARIPOSA	3	9.4	1	6.7
MENDOCINO	17	6.7	6	5.6
MERCED	23	6.8	4	3.7
MODOC	1	4.0	0	0.0
MONO	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	24	3.2	7	2.9
NAPA	16	3.7	3	2.7
NEVADA	21	7.8	5	5.6
ORANGE	236	3.1	59	3.2
PLACER	32	4.1	10	4.1
PLUMAS	2	4.3	4	12.9
RIVERSIDE	187	4.0	53	4.4
SACRAMENTO	123	3.8	72	7.0
SAN BENITO	6	6.9	2	5.6
SAN BERNARDINO	182	4.4	49	4.6
SAN DIEGO	209	3.4	75	4.4
SAN FRANCISCO	20	2.9	9	5.0
SAN JOAQUIN	78	5.8	23	5.0
SAN LUIS OBISPO	48	3.7	15	4.0
SAN MATEO	51	5.2	15	5.3
SANTA BARBARA	33	3.0	7	2.7
SANTA CLARA	96	3.6	34	4.6
SANTA CRUZ	44	6.1	8	4.1
SHASTA	13	2.9	3	2.0
SIERRA	0	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	3	2.8	2	5.7
SOLANO	35	6.2	14	7.0
SONOMA	40	3.3	13	3.5
STANISLAUS	64	5.3	30	8.2
SUTTER	8	5.3	5	11.1
TEHAMA	7	5.3	4	9.5
TRINITY	0	0.0	0	0.0
TULARE	61	5.0	28	7.6
TUOLUMNE	5	2.8	2	3.3
VENTURA	65	3.7	9	2.3
YOLO	13	3.5	5	4.3
YUBA	8	5.0	7	14.6

TABLE 11c: 2012 1-YEAR SUBSEQUENT CRASH RATES BY COUNTY FOR FIRST AND SECOND OFFENDERS

COUNTY	1ST OFFENDER		2ND OFFENDER	
	N	%	*N*	%
STATEWIDE	2138	2.9	433	2.2
ALAMEDA	70	2.9	22	2.8
ALPINE	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	1	1.6	0	0.0
BUTTE	15	2.9	2	1.4
CALAVERAS	3	3.1	0	0.0
COLUSA	1	1.5	0	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	44	3.3	5	1.2
DEL NORTE	1	1.4	0	0.0
EL DORADO	11	2.9	4	2.8
FRESNO	55	2.3	14	1.9
GLENN	3	3.5	0	0.0
HUMBOLDT	4	1.1	4	3.2
IMPERIAL	5	1.5	1	1.3
INYO	1	2.0	0	0.0
KERN	44	2.6	10	1.8
KINGS	10	2.5	5	3.3
LAKE	8	6.1	1	2.6
LASSEN	3	3.1	0	0.0
LOS ANGELES	527	3.3	87	2.4
MADERA	3	1.1	5	4.8
MARIN	22	3.5	2	1.4
MARIPOSA	0	0.0	0	0.0
MENDOCINO	7	2.8	1	0.9
MERCED	6	1.8	0	0.0
MODOC	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONO	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	23	3.1	5	2.1
NAPA	10	2.3	1	0.9
NEVADA	6	2.2	1	1.1
ORANGE	247	3.2	35	1.9
PLACER	17	2.2	5	2.1
PLUMAS	2	4.3	0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	137	2.9	30	2.5
SACRAMENTO	85	2.6	31	3.0
SAN BENITO	5	5.8	3	8.3
SAN BERNARDINO	110	2.7	24	2.2
SAN DIEGO	173	2.8	36	2.1
SAN FRANCISCO	22	3.1	3	1.7
SAN JOAQUIN	46	3.4	9	1.9
SAN LUIS OBISPO	51	4.0	12	3.2
SAN MATEO	26	2.6	5	1.8
SANTA BARBARA	22	2.0	6	2.3
SANTA CLARA	83	3.1	14	1.9
SANTA CRUZ	28	3.9	6	3.1
SHASTA	7	1.5	3	2.0
SIERRA	0	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	1	0.9	0	0.0
SOLANO	18	3.2	4	2.0
SONOMA	30	2.5	14	3.8
STANISLAUS	37	3.0	2	0.5
SUTTER	6	4.0	1	2.2
TEHAMA	1	0.8	3	7.1
TRINITY	0	0.0	0	0.0
TULARE	27	2.2	3	0.8
TUOLUMNE	5	2.8	2	3.3
VENTURA	56	3.2	6	1.5
YOLO	10	2.7	5	4.3
YUBA	3	1.9	1	2.1

Long Term Recidivism Rates of the 1994 DUI Offenders

Since all DUI offenders were included in the 1994 group, it was possible to observe and compare the long term recidivism rates for subdivided groups within the 1994 cohort, and to see how these groups differ in their long term recidivism rates. This approach was also taken in a previous study conducted by Peck (1991), in which the reoffense failure curves of various groups among 1980 and 1984 DUI offenders were compared. Failure curves are cumulative percentages over time of first reoffenses occurring after initial DUI conviction. Both DUI convictions (alone) and DUI incidents over the 19-year follow-up period for the 1994 group were included as outcome data in order to maintain comparability with the 1984 and 1980 cohorts from a previous evaluation (Peck, 1991).

Table 12 shows cumulative percentages of first subsequent DUI reoffenses (convictions) for the 1994 offenders, as well as 9- and 19-year cumulative percentages for the 1980 and 1994 groups and 5-year cumulative percentages for the 1984 and 2004 groups.

TABLE 12: CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGES OF FIRST SUBSEQUENT DUI REOFFENSES FOR 1994 DUI OFFENDERS AND COHORT GROUPS

	PERCENTAGE												
YEAR	1ST	2ND	3RD	MALES	FEMALES	16-25	26-45	46-65	66+	1980	1984	1994	2004
1ST	4	6	6	5	3	5	5	4	3	11	7	5	4
2ND	8	10	12	10	6	10	9	8	6	19	15	9	8
3RD	12	14	17	13	9	14	13	11	8	25	20	13	12
4TH	14	18	21	16	11	18	16	13	9	30	24	16	15
5TH	17	21	25	19	13	20	18	15	10	35	27	18	18
6TH	19	23	28	22	14	23	21	17	10	38	NA	21	NA
7TH	20	25	31	23	16	25	23	18	11	40	NA	22	NA
8TH	22	27	33	25	17	26	24	19	11	42	NA	24	NA
9TH	23	28	35	26	18	28	25	20	12	44	NA	25	NA
10TH	24	30	36	27	19	29	27	21	12	NA	NA	26	NA
11TH	25	31	38	28	20	30	28	22	12	NA	NA	27	NA
12TH	25	32	39	29	21	31	28	22	12	NA	NA	28	NA
13TH	26	32	40	30	21	32	29	22	12	NA	NA	29	NA
14TH	27	33	41	31	22	33	30	23	12	NA	NA	30	NA
15TH	27	34	41	31	23	34	31	23	12	NA	NA	30	NA
16TH	28	35	42	32	23	34	31	23	12	NA	NA	31	NA
17TH	28	35	43	32	24	35	32	24	12	NA	NA	31	NA
18TH	29	35	43	33	24	35	32	24	12	NA	NA	32	NA
19TH	29	35	43	33	24	35	32	24	12	NA	NA	32	NA

In addition to Table 12, Figures 8a through 8e display recidivism rates for 1994 offenders over 19 years.

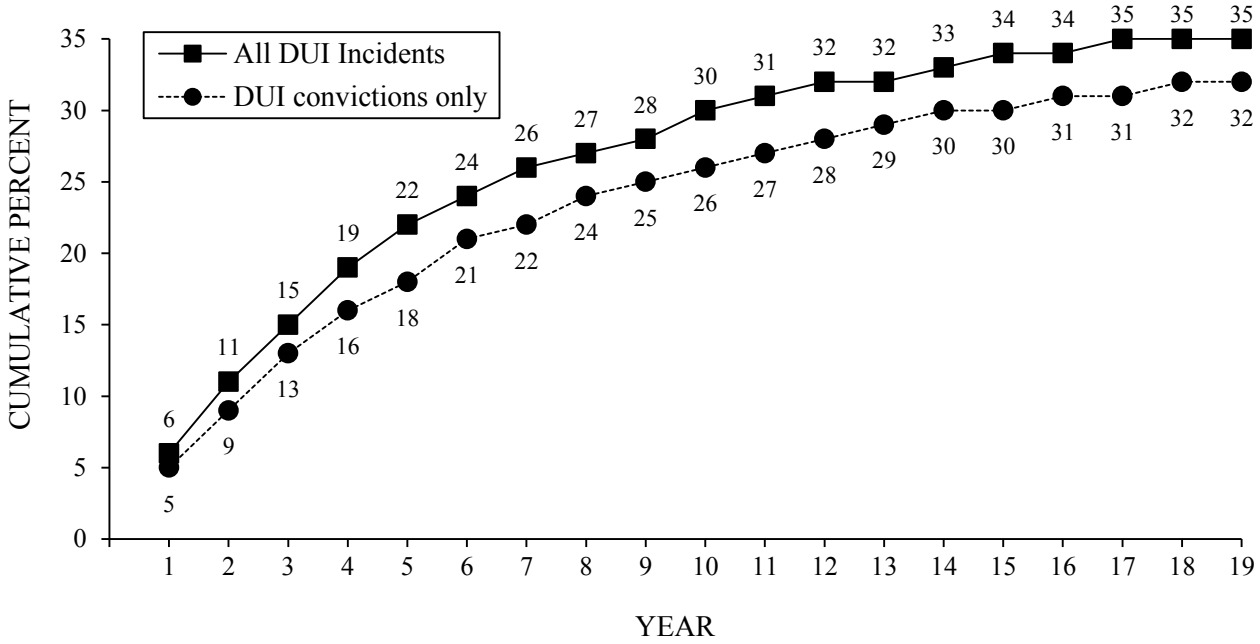


Figure 8a. Cumulative percent of first subsequent DUI conviction and DUI incident (alcohol crashes, DUI convictions, APS suspensions, and DUI FTAs) for 1994 DUI offenders.

Figure 8a shows that, for 1994 offenders as a whole, at the end of 19 years 32% were convicted of at least one DUI reoffense. When considering a more expanded view of DUI reoffenses including all DUI incidents, the recidivism rate increased to 35%. These failure curves are steepest in the years following the 1994 conviction, after which they start to flatten out, but are still rising slightly in the 7th through 19th years. For both measures, the highest recidivism rates occur during the first year following conviction.

One way to explore the degree of alcohol-use severity is to examine the recidivism rates by the number of prior DUIs within 10 years (statutorily defined time frame for counting priors) of the 1994 DUI violation. Figure 8b displays the cumulative proportions of reoffenses for first, second, and third-or-more DUI offenders.

From this graph and Table 12, it is evident that the recidivism failure curves are higher for DUI offenders with higher numbers of prior offenses. Third-or-more offenders have the highest overall failure curve, and continue to maintain higher failure percentages over the 19-year time period. At the end of 19 years, 43% of third-or-more offenders have reoffended, compared to 35% of second offenders and 29% of first offenders.

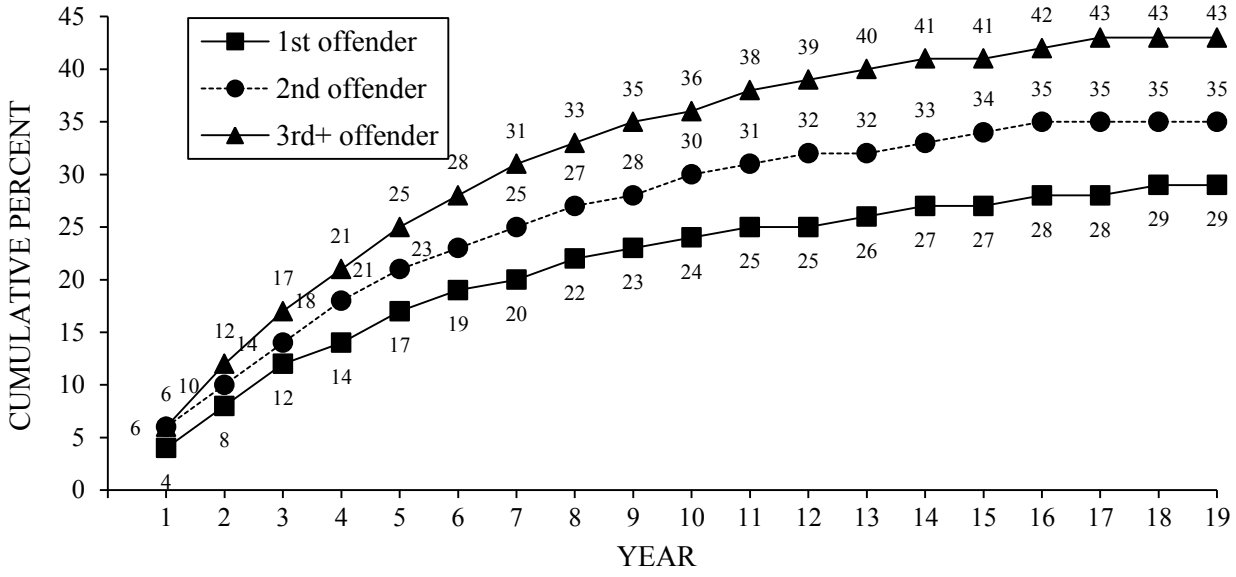


Figure 8b. Cumulative percent of first subsequent DUI conviction by number of prior DUI convictions for the 1994 DUI offenders**.**

Because the majority of DUI offenders has always been male (87% in 1994), it is relevant to inspect the recidivism rates of the 1994 offenders by gender. As evident in Figure 8c and Table 12, the percentage of males that reoffend over 19 years is much higher than that of females. At the end of 19 years, 33% of males have reoffended as compared to 24% of females. The failure curve for females is noticeably lower and increases at a slower pace throughout the 19 years than the curve for males.

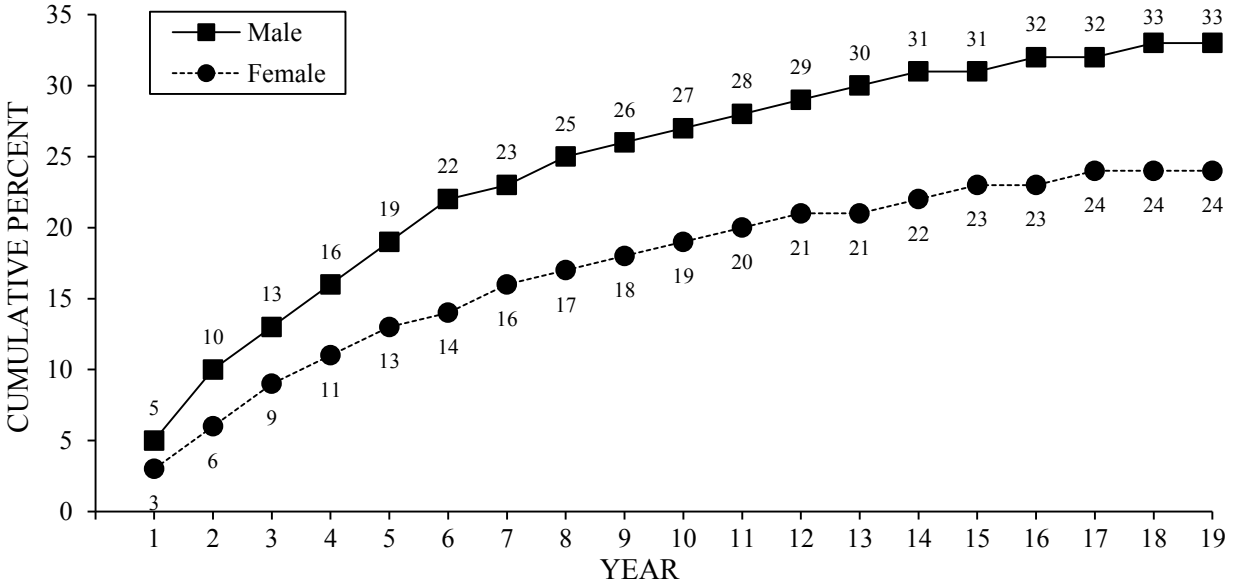


Figure 8c. Cumulative percent of first subsequent DUI conviction by gender for the 1994 DUI offenders.

Since it is also well known that DUI violations are associated with certain age groups, the recidivism curves are assessed by age as well. Figure 8d displays the failure curves of four age groups. It is evident that reoffense rates are inversely related to age; the failure rates are highest for the youngest group and lowest for the oldest group. Over 19 years, the failure curves of the two youngest groups are quite close to each other and are much steeper than the curve of the oldest group; the failure curves of all age groups are steepest during the first few years following the 1994 conviction.

The failure curve of the 66+ group flattens out at the fifth year, much sooner than the curves of the other groups. The mortality of the oldest group could influence their lower recidivism rate; also, this group may be restricting their driving by driving less frequently than the other age groups. After 19 years, the two youngest groups reoffended by 35% and 32%, respectively, while 24% of the middle age group (for whom mortality may also be a factor) and 12% of the oldest group recidivated.

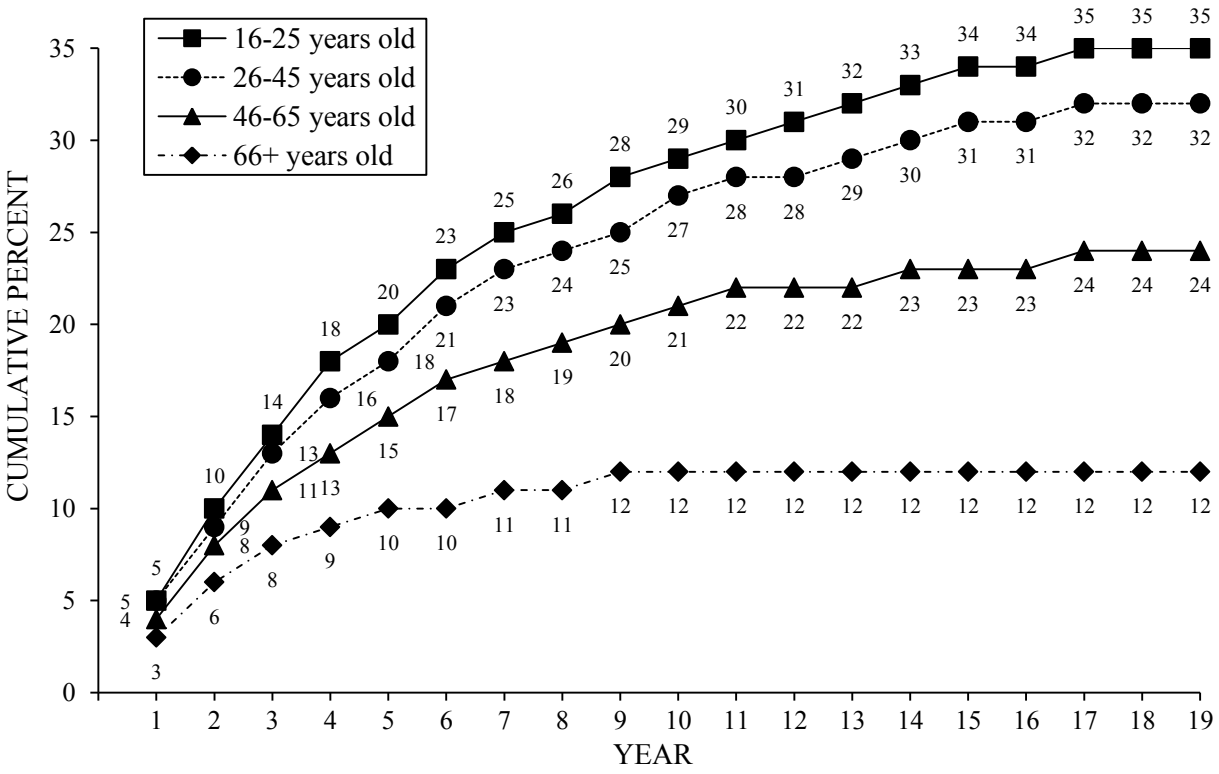


Figure 8d. Cumulative percent of first subsequent DUI conviction by age group (age at conviction date) for the 1994 DUI offenders.

The final figure, Figure 8e, compares the 1994 recidivism curves with those of the 1980, 1984, and 2004 cohorts over a 5-year time period.

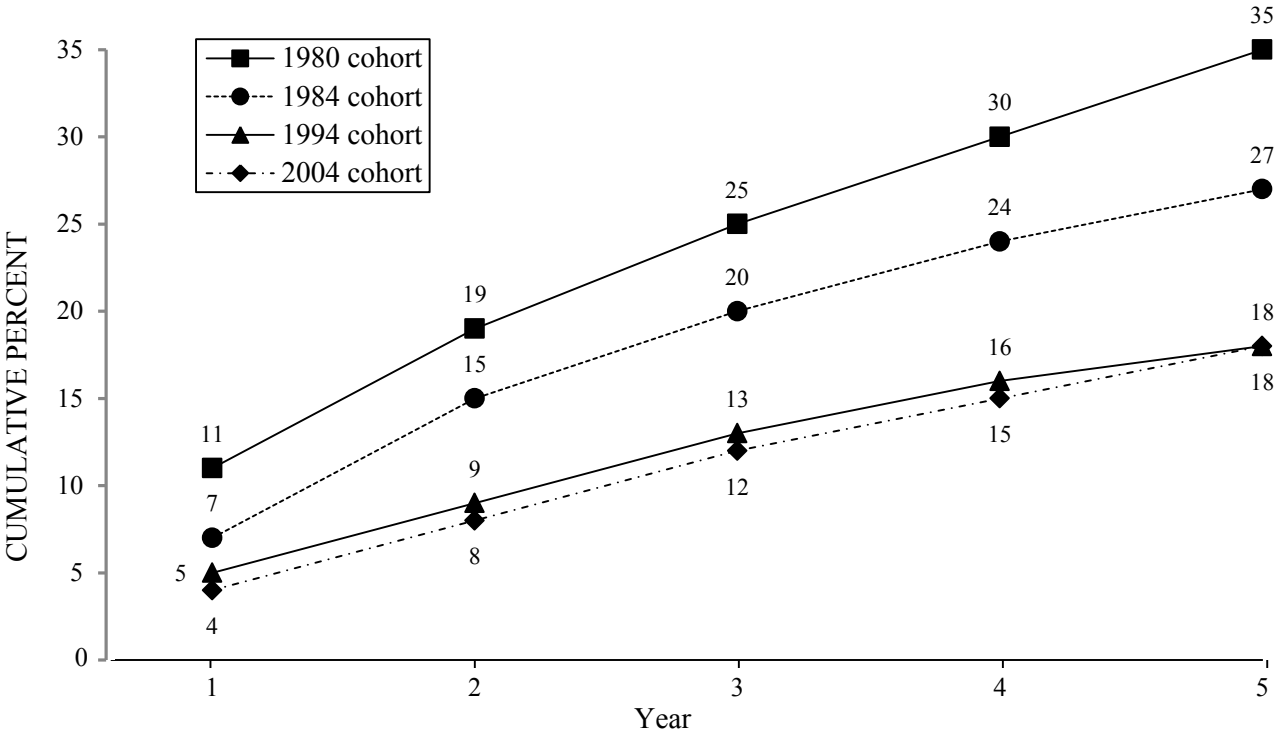


Figure 8e. Cumulative percent of first subsequent DUI reoffense of the 1980, 1984, 1994, and 2004 DUI offenders.

Three years ago, the reoffense rates of the 2004 cohort over the 5-year time period were added along with the cumulative percentages of the 1980, 1984 and 1994 groups (Figure 8e and Table 12). Because these cohorts of DUI offenders span 24 years, it is possible to consider whether the enactment of major DUI laws over that time period has affected their relative recidivism rates.

Figure 8e reveals that at the end of 5 years, 35% of the 1980 offenders reoffended compared to 27% of the 1984 group, and to 18% of the 1994 and 2004 groups. Quite dramatically, the proportion recidivating in the 1994 and 2004 groups (18%) dropped by half compared to those in the 1980 group (35%). Major pieces of DUI legislation were enacted in California over this time span of 24 years. The noticeably lower reoffense proportions of the 1984 group (27%) compared to the 1980 group (35%) can likely be attributed to the 1982 laws, AB 541 (Moorhead), which applied tougher sanctions for DUI offenders, and AB 7 (Hart) which established the initial 0.10% per se BAC illegal limit. The effectiveness of these laws was confirmed by a previous California study by Tashima and Peck (1986). Table 12, which compares the 1980 cohort with the 1994 group over 9 years, shows that 44% of the 1980 group recidivated versus 25% of the 1994 group. The difference between the recidivism rates of these two groups remains quite dramatic at the end of 9 years. There was only a one percentage-point increase in recidivism each year for the 1994 group in years 8 through 14.

Continuing with Figure 8e, it is evident that the difference in the reoffending proportions between the 1984 group (27%) and the 1994 group (18%) is substantial; this reduction in reoffenses is possibly due to the enactment of two 1990 laws: SB 1623 (Lockyer), which established APS suspensions for all offenders at the time of arrest, and SB 1150 (Lockyer), which set the illegal BAC limit to 0.08% and imposed other stringent sanctions for DUI offenders. As noted earlier, an evaluation (Rogers, 1997) of the California APS law documented recidivism reductions of up to 21.1% for first offenders and 19.5% for repeat offenders, both attributable to the APS law. Figure 8e also shows that the reoffense levels are very similar for both the 1994 and 2004 cohorts. The reoffense rates of the 2004 offenders were only one percentage-point lower than that of the 1994 group for the first 4 years and were identical at the end of 5 years.

In summary, the 1994 offenders have long term reoffense rates that are higher among those with more DUI priors (within 10 years), among males, and among younger-aged drivers. These findings are not surprising and are consistent with previous studies. In comparing the reoffense rates of the 1994 and 2004 groups with those of the 1980 and 1984 offenders, it was found that the cumulative percentages of reoffenses were much lower among the 1994 and 2004 offenders. The dramatically lower reoffense rates of the 1994 and 2004 groups could be attributed, in part, to the enactment of more stringent sanctions for DUI offenders in the past 2 decades, including the APS suspension law of 1990.

The Proportions of DUI Program Referrals, Enrollments, and Completions for First and Second DUI Offenders Arrested in 2012

Beginning 6 years ago, this report captures the numbers and proportions of convicted first and second offenders whose records indicated that they had enrolled in and completed a DUI program, upon referral received from the court. Inclusion of the information on enrollments and completions was possible due to the addition of a new subrecord to each person's driving record that contains data on DUI program enrollment and completion dates, court information relevant to the DUI conviction, and program length.

Table 13 shows the percentages of referrals to the various DUI programs for first and second offenders. It can be seen from this table that 89.1% of first offenders and 80.0% of second offenders were assigned to a DUI program. Among first offenders, 72.0% enrolled in a DUI program, which usually ranges from 3 to 9 months in length, depending upon the offender's BAC level at the time of their arrest. Furthermore, 57.0% of second offenders were enrolled in an 18-month DUI program. Of those enrolled in DUI programs, 86.8% of first offenders and 40.2% of second offenders completed their program assignment (some second offenders may still have been enrolled in the program at the time this report was completed).

TABLE 13: COUNTS AND PROPORTIONS OF REPORTED DUI PROGRAM REFERRALS, ENROLLMENTS, AND COMPLETIONS FOR CONVICTED FIRST AND SECOND OFFENDERS ARRESTED IN 2012

OFFENDERS	TOTAL	PROGRAM REFERRALS		PROGRAM ENROLLMENT		PROGRAM COMPLETION		
	N	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%[a]	%[b]
1ST OFFENDERS	98,549	87,807[c]	89.1	70,930	72.0	61,587	62.5	86.8
2ND OFFENDERS	26,239	21,063[d]	80.0	15,014	57.0	6,029	22.9	40.2

[a]Percent of total number of DUI offenders. [b]Percent of program enrollees. [c]Referrals to first offender DUI program (3 to 9 months). [d]Referrals to 18 month DUI program.

DUI PROGRAM EVALUATION FOR ALCOHOL- OR DRUG-RELATED RECKLESS OFFENDERS AND FIRST DUI OFFENDERS

Methods

Subject Selection and Follow-up Data The basis for evaluating the effectiveness of DUI programs for offenders convicted of alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving, or for first DUI offenders, was established by legislation. The evaluation for the offenders with alcohol- or drug-related reckless convictions was mandated by SB 1176 (Johnson); for these offenders, this legislation requires the courts to order enrollment in a DUI program as a condition of probation. An evaluation of the efficacy of the 3-month versus 6-month DUI program for first offenders was mandated by AB 1916 (Torlakson). In 2004, the courts were required to refer first offenders whose BAC level is less than 0.20% to a 3-month program, and those with a BAC level of 0.20% or above, or who refuse to take a chemical test, to a 6-month program. Effective starting in 2005, AB 1353 (Liu) increased the duration of DUI intervention programs from 6 to 9 months for first DUI offenders on probation whose BAC levels are 0.20% or greater, or who refuse to take a chemical test.

Two groups of alcohol- or drug-related reckless convictees were identified: 1) those who were assigned to a DUI program and 2) those who were not assigned to a program. These sanctions are reported by the courts to DMV via disposition codes on the conviction abstracts. Although courts are mandated to require all alcohol- or drug-related reckless drivers to attend at least the educational component of a DUI program as a condition of probation, it was found that 28% of such offenders arrested in 2012 were not assigned to do so. This discrepancy allowed a comparison of subsequent crashes and DUI incidents between the two groups. Alcohol- or drug-related reckless convictees with "X" license numbers and those with out-of-state ZIP codes were excluded from the analysis.

In evaluating the relationship between the length of DUI programs and DUI recidivism, first offenders arrested in 2012 that showed the 3-month and 9-month designations on their conviction abstracts were identified and selected for the analysis. The records of 35% of first offenders who were assigned to a DUI intervention program either did not indicate the specific length of time of the program or indicated other lengths of time that were not 3 or 9 months. These individuals were excluded from the comparison. Cases further excluded from the analysis were: first DUI offenders convicted of felony DUI, drivers with "X" license numbers, and drivers with out-of-state ZIP codes. Of the total sample selected, 76% were assigned to 3-month programs, while 24% were assigned to 9-month programs. In order to explore if the BAC level of first DUI offenders was associated with DUI recidivism, only DUI offenders with available information on their BAC level were included in the comparison.

The conviction date was considered to be the "treatment date" for defining prior and subsequent driving record data for both alcohol- or drug-reckless and first DUI offenders, because the penalties and sanctions for the offense are typically effective as of that date. The evaluation period for the postconviction driving measures lasted at least 1 year from the conviction date, ranging from 12 to 29 months.

A buffer period of 4 months was allowed between the end of the evaluation period and the date of data extraction to allow for processing and reporting of the most recent data to DMV for both alcohol- or drug-reckless and first DUI offenders. Offenders from either of these groups who had less than the full 1-year follow-up time period (from conviction date to the end of the evaluation period) were excluded from the evaluation. There were two driver record outcome measures used in these evaluations. The first outcome measure consisted of the percentage of offenders who were involved in a crash, and the second outcome measure consisted of the percentage of offenders who were involved in a DUI incident (i.e., alcohol-involved crashes, DUI convictions, APS/refusal suspensions, or FTAs). Only the first crash or the first DUI incident was evaluated, which is not an important limitation because the incidence of repeat failures (two-or-more crashes or DUI incidents) was very low during the evaluation period. More importantly, analysis of repeat failures would be subject to confounding by court sanctions received in connection with the first failure incident. This confounding was avoided by excluding multiple incidents from the analyses.

Evaluation Design and Analytical Procedures Since it was not possible to randomly assign drivers to the various sanction groups, potential biases due to preexisting group differences were statistically controlled to the extent possible by using biographical data, prior driving record data, and ZIP Code indices, such as crash and traffic conviction averages for each driver's ZIP Code area (Appendix Table B5). While this "quasi-experimental" design is subject to a number of limitations, the attempt to statistically control for group differences removes at least part of the bias in group assignment and provides a less-confounded comparison of the sanction groups. It is possible, of course, that the groups also differ on characteristics not measured or reflected in covariates. The possibility of uncontrolled biases becomes particularly problematic if sanctions received by offenders systematically vary through self- or judicial-selectivity (e.g., drivers of higher socioeconomic status may be more likely to receive a program with license restriction and less likely to receive jail than those of lower status).

Prior driver record data were extracted for the 2 years preceding the DUI or alcohol- or drug-reckless conviction date. The prior driver record variables for these offenders are shown in Appendix Table B5. Since some of these driver record variables were significantly different between the two groups, they were used as covariates in the analyses to adjust for differences in the outcomes associated with group differences on these variables.

Following the extraction of covariates, simple correlations were computed between demographic variables, prior driving variables, and the outcome measures (first subsequent crash and first subsequent DUI incident). The demographic and 2-year prior driving variables that had statistically significant correlations with the outcome measures were identified and selected as potential covariates. For each logistic regression analysis, potential interactions between the covariates and treatment/comparison groups were tested. In analyses with significant interactions, the interaction terms are typically included in the final logistic regression models. There were no significant interactions among the alcohol- or drug-reckless drivers for both outcome measures. However, for first DUI offenders, one significant interaction was detected between a covariate and the treatment comparison groups for subsequent DUI incidents, and this finding is discussed in the results section.

Results of the DUI Program Evaluation for Drivers Convicted of Alcohol- or Drug-Reckless Driving

Figure 9a and Table 14a display the results of the evaluation of the effectiveness of DUI program assignment on drivers convicted of alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving violations.

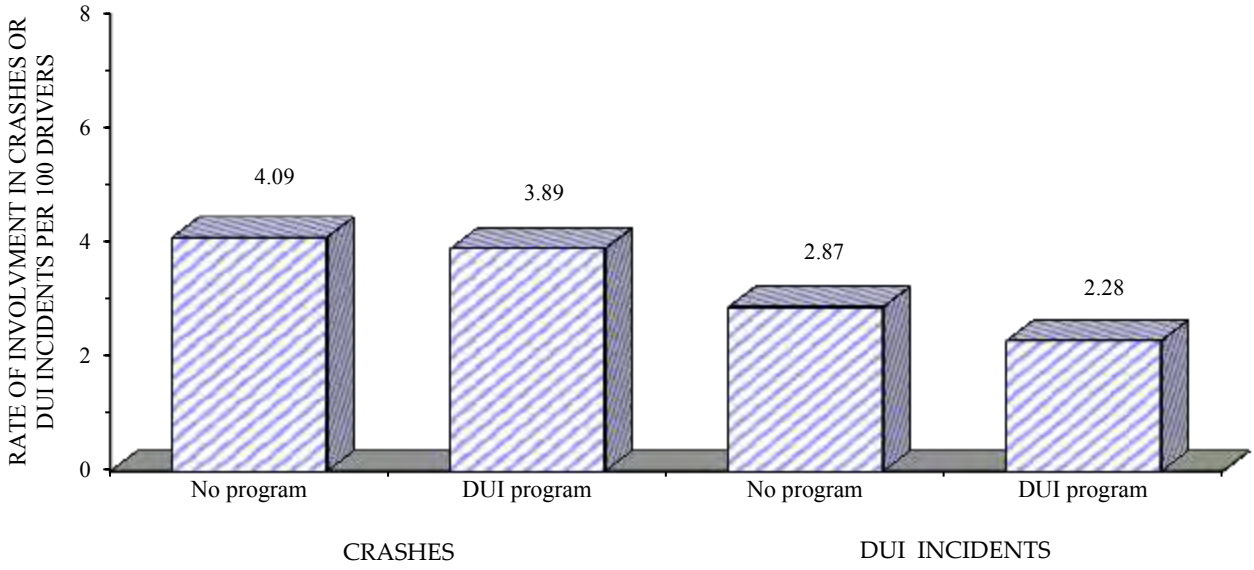


Figure 9a. Adjusted 1-year crash and DUI incident rates for alcohol- or drug-reckless drivers (arrested in 2012) by DUI program assignment.

Total Crashes Except for last year and similar to the previous 8 years, the results show that assignment to a DUI program is not significantly associated with the 1-year subsequent crash rates of alcohol- or drug-reckless offenders arrested in 2012. The offenders assigned to a DUI program show a 4.9% lower crash rate than those not assigned to the program, but this difference is not large enough to be statistically significant. Their crash rate (3.89 per 100 drivers) is higher this year as compared to the rate last year (3.28 per 100 drivers). At the same time, the crash rate of alcohol- or drug-reckless offenders not assigned to a DUI program (4.09 per 100 drivers) is slightly higher than the previous year's evaluation (3.96 per 100 drivers).

TABLE 14a: THE RELATIONSHIP OF DUI PROGRAMS WITH SUBSEQUENT CRASHES AND DUI INCIDENTS FOR DRIVERS CONVICTED OF ALCOHOL- OR DRUG-RELATED RECKLESS DRIVING ARRESTED IN 2012

YEAR	SANCTION GROUP	SAMPLE SIZE	NUMBER CRASH-INVOLVED, PER 100 DRIVERS	PERCENTAGE EFFECT (DIFFERENCE IN % RATES) = (GRP 2 - GRP 1) / GRP 1 X 100	NUMBER DUI INCIDENT-INVOLVED, PER 100 DRIVERS	PERCENTAGE EFFECT (DIFFERENCE IN % RATES) = (GRP 2 - GRP 1) / GRP 1 X 100
2012 (FOLLOW-UP PERIOD = 1 YEAR)	NO PROGRAM (GRP 1)	3,535	4.09	-4.9%	2.87	-20.6%*
	DUI PROGRAM (GRP 2)	9,305	3.89		2.28	

*$p < .05$.

DUI Incidents Figure 9a and Table 14a also indicate that alcohol- or drug-reckless offenders assigned to a DUI program show a statistically fewer number of DUI incidents in the 1 year following their assignment than those who were not assigned ($p < .05$). The reoffense rate of the alcohol- or drug-reckless offenders assigned to the programs is 20.6% lower than the reoffense rate of those not assigned to the programs. These findings are similar to last year's results, but different from findings in prior years. These results have to be viewed with some caution because random assignment to program attendance was not possible; there still remains the possibility of uncontrolled biases through self- or judicial-selectivity, even though statistical controls based on available covariates should remove some of the bias.

9-Month DUI Program Evaluation for Repeat Alcohol- or Drug-Related Reckless Drivers

An evaluation of a referral to a 9-month DUI program for offenders with an alcohol- or drug-related reckless conviction who have a prior conviction for alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving or DUI within 10 years, was mandated by AB 2802 (Houston). This legislation requires the courts to order these offenders to enroll in a DUI intervention program for at least 9 months as a condition of probation. The records of persons arrested for DUI in 2012 and subsequently convicted of alcohol- or drug-reckless driving indicate that 1,543 of them have a prior DUI or alcohol- or drug-related reckless conviction. The court-reported conviction abstracts for these offenders show that 59% of them were assigned to DUI programs when they were granted probation. However, the records of only 28 offenders (1.8%) indicated a 9-month DUI program referral. Since this critical information indicating an assignment to the 9-month DUI program was missing on the records for 98.2% of the repeat alcohol- or drug-reckless offenders, it was not possible to evaluate this program referral for the current report.

Results of the Evaluation of 3-Month and 9-Month DUI Programs for First DUI Offenders

Total Crashes Figure 9b and Table 14b display the results of the evaluation of the relationship between DUI program length and DUI recidivism and crashes among first DUI offenders assigned to 3-month versus 9-month programs. The results show that the length of time of the DUI program is significantly associated with 1-year subsequent crash rates of first DUI offenders. First DUI offenders assigned to the 9-month program had a 29.1% lower crash rate than those assigned to the 3-month program (Table 14b), and this difference was statistically significant ($p < .05$). This year's findings are different from prior years' results that generally did not show significant differences in 1-year subsequent crashes between the two groups. It is possible that the longer license suspension term (10 months) of the 9-month program participants was associated with their lower crash rates.

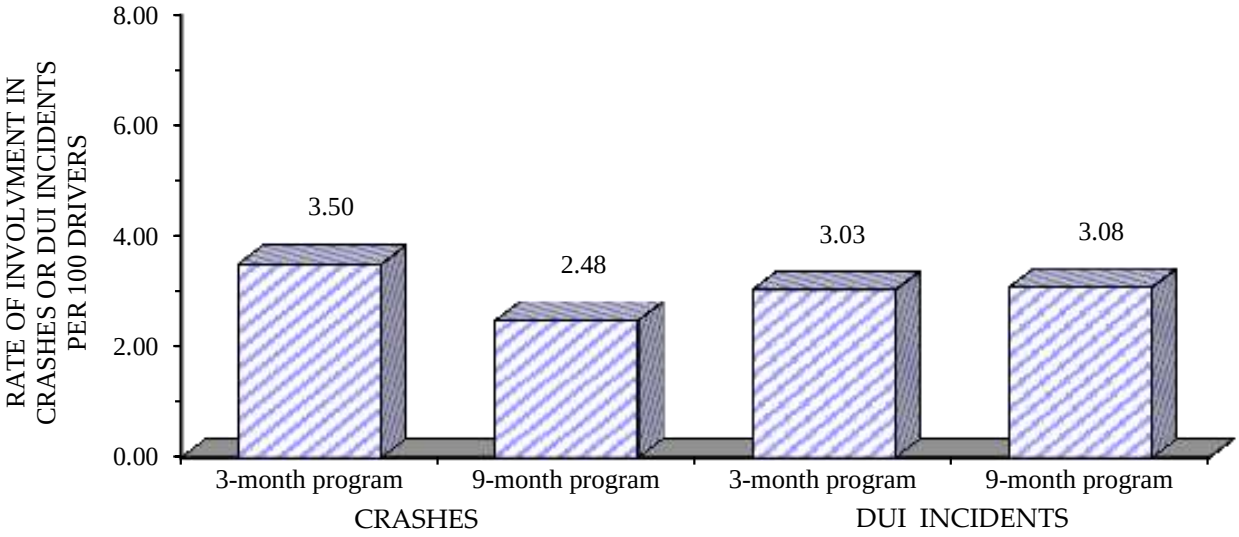


Figure 9b. Adjusted 1-year crash and DUI incident rates for first offender drivers (arrested in 2012) by length of DUI program.

DUI Incidents Similar to last year's results, Figures 9b and Table 14b indicate that first DUI offenders assigned to the 3-month program do not have significantly different 1-year subsequent DUI incident rates than DUI offenders assigned to the 9-month program. The reoffense rate of those assigned to the 3-month program is not very different from that of those assigned to the 9-month program, and this difference is not large enough to be statistically significant. However, in this year's evaluation, a significant interaction was detected between program assignment and gender on subsequent DUI incidents. Female first offenders assigned to the 9-month programs had more subsequent DUI incidents than those assigned to 3-month programs, while there were minimal differences in the number of DUI incidents between males assigned to the 3-month and those assigned to the 9-month program. The overall impact of this interaction

was limited due to the lower proportions of females (23.4%) represented in the sample compared to their male counterparts. Ultimately, the overall findings supported no significant differences between the 3-month and 9-month program groups on subsequent DUI incidents. In evaluations prior to the last 4 years, results indicated that DUI offenders assigned to the 9-month program had significantly more subsequent DUI incidents than offenders assigned to the 3-month program. That was not surprising given that first DUI offenders assigned to the 9-month program have higher BAC levels (0.20% and above), and would be more likely to recidivate than DUI offenders with lower BAC levels. Therefore, in those prior years, two further subanalyses were conducted to determine whether BAC level was associated with the outcomes of this evaluation. The results of these two subanalyses generally confirmed that first DUI offenders with higher BAC levels (0.20% and above) were more likely to recidivate than those with lower BAC levels. Also, when BAC level is held constant, there were no significant differences in the DUI incident rates between DUI offenders assigned to the 3-month DUI program and those assigned to the 9-month program.

TABLE 14b: THE RELATIONSHIP OF 3-MONTH AND 9-MONTH DUI PROGRAMS WITH SUBSEQUENT CRASHES AND DUI INCIDENTS AMONG FIRST DUI OFFENDERS ARRESTED IN 2012

YEAR	SANCTION GROUP	SAMPLE SIZE	NUMBER CRASH-INVOLVED, PER 100 DRIVERS	PERCENTAGE EFFECT (DIFFERENCE IN % RATES) = (GRP 2 – GRP 1) / GRP 1 X 100	NUMBER DUI INCIDENT-INVOLVED, PER 100 DRIVERS	PERCENTAGE EFFECT (DIFFERENCE IN % RATES) = (GRP 2 – GRP 1) / GRP 1 X 100
2012 (FOLLOW-UP PERIOD = 1 YEAR)	3-MONTH PROGRAM (GRP 1)	32,172	3.50	-29.1%*	3.03	1.65%
	9-MONTH PROGRAM (GRP 2)	10,110	2.48		3.08	

*$p < .05$

Starting 4 years ago, BAC level information has been included in the initial analysis as a covariate so that its effects on the outcome measures (1-year subsequent crashes and DUI incidents) were removed before assessment of the relationship between assigned program length and DUI recidivism among first DUI offenders. When the effect of BAC level on DUI recidivism was removed, the results indicated that assignment to the extended 9-month DUI program does not appear to be associated with fewer DUI incidents than assignment to the 3-month program, which is comparable to the findings in prior years.

The effectiveness of increasing the duration of time for DUI intervention programs has also not been supported in the literature. DeYoung examined the effectiveness of lengthening SB 38 alcohol treatment programs from 12 to 18 months for second offenders and found no evidence that the additional 6 months reduced DUI recidivism (DeYoung, 1995).

A final limitation of these analyses should be noted. Since this study only included first offenders whose conviction abstracts had information on the length of DUI program, there may be additional unknown biases that this quasi-experimental design cannot rule out. However, the statistical control of group differences based on available covariates would be expected to remove at least part of the bias.

SECTION 5:

LICENSE SUSPENSION/REVOCATION ACTIONS

SECTION 5: LICENSE SUSPENSION/REVOCATION ACTIONS

Data on DMV license disqualification actions (license suspension or revocation [S/R]) based upon either DUI arrest or DUI conviction are presented in this section. These statutorily-mandated actions are initiated by the receipt of either a law enforcement Administrative Per Se (APS) report (0.08% BAC, zero tolerance, DUI probation violation, or chemical test refusal) or court abstract of conviction. It should be noted that multiple actions can result from a single DUI incident—for example, a single DUI arrest frequently will result in both an APS suspension and a (later) mandatory postconviction suspension action.

The total count of postconviction suspension/revocation actions has dramatically increased as a result of a law change (SB 1697), effective September 20, 2005, which assigned to DMV sole responsibility for imposing postconviction license actions for all DUI offenders, removing this responsibility from the courts. DMV is also responsible for issuing license restrictions to DUI offenders who meet requirements defined by the law.

This section includes the following tables:

Table 15: Mandatory DUI License Disqualification Actions, 2003-2013. This table shows APS and postconviction license disqualification totals from 2003 through 2013. The postconviction totals include juvenile suspensions, first-offender suspensions, second-offender suspensions and revocations, and third- and fourth-offender revocations.

Table 16: Administrative Per Se Process Measures. This table presents APS process measure data from 2011 to 2013.

The following statements are based on the data shown in the previously listed tables.

- The total number of DMV APS and DUI postconviction S/R actions for 2013 was 19.0% higher than that for 2003 (see Table 15). These totals have increased markedly as of September 20, 2005 due to the law change noted earlier.

- In 2013, 150,337 APS license actions were taken. Of these actions, 74.1% were first-offender actions (including "zero tolerance" actions taken for drivers under age 21) and 25.9% were repeat-offender actions (see Table 15).

- The number of chemical test refusal actions (excluding those later set aside) increased by 30.3% in 2013, after decreasing by 6.0% in 2012. The total numbers of refusal actions have decreased 2.0% since 2003 (see Table 15).

- Total APS actions (including actions later set aside) decreased by 8.2% in 2013, following a 7.9% decrease in 2012 (see Table 16).

- Requests for APS hearings increased from 32.1% of all APS actions in 2012 to 32.5% in 2013. However, the percentage of .08 APS S/R actions set aside after a hearing continued to stay relatively unchanged during the past several years, from 8.4% set aside in 2011, to 8.5% set aside in 2012, and 8.4% set aside in 2013 (see Table 16).

- Total postconviction S/R actions decreased by 9.1% in 2013, after decreasing 6.3% in 2012, with the largest decrease occurring for fourth-or-more offender revocations (14.4%), followed by a 12.3% decrease in first offender suspensions (see Table 15).

Table 15: MANDATORY DUI LICENSE DISQUALIFICATION ACTIONS, 2003-2013

DUI license actions	Year										
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total mandatory suspension/revocation (S/R) actions	241242	239580	247568	339796	362859	392319	382111	351802	337700[a]	313870	286981
Preconviction											
Administrative Per Se (APS) Actions	171470	171828	168569	185481	192213	204332	198851	183743	177231[a]	163522	150337
.01 Zero tolerance suspensions	19949	19967	19374	22044	22112	22180	20861	18684	17463[a]	14835	11750
.08 First-offender suspensions	114975	116022	107466	118468	123594	132266	127933	117884	114858[a]	106562	99475
.08 Repeat-offender suspensions	33413	32903	38097	41420	42979	46388	46747	44101	42127[a]	39563	35646
.08 Repeat-offender revocations	3133	2936	3632	3549	3528	3498	3310	3074	2783[a]	2562	3466
Commercial driver actions	3853	3801	3525	2974	2903	3172	2924	2776	2309[a]	2233	2178
Chemical test refusal actions	9399	9353	9599	9315	9581	9390	8737	8275	7520[a]	7069	9214
.01 Test refusal suspensions	341	326	364	419	426	433	372	354	279[a]	280	300
.08 Test refusal suspensions	5925	6091	5603	5347	5627	5459	5055	4847	4458[a]	4227	5448
.08 Test refusal revocations	3133	2936	3632	3549	3528	3498	3310	3074	2783[a]	2562	3466
Postconviction[b]											
Total postconviction S/R actions	69772	67752	78999	154315	170646	187987	183260	168059	160469	150348	136644
Juvenile DUI suspensions	794	838	737	941	1061	917	482	538	351	312	311
First-offender suspensions	32521	31012	39078	110525	124436	136480	132709	120254	113749	107035	93897
Misdemeanor	30298	28799	36808	108227	122102	133987	130462	118168	111760	105013	91809
Felony	2223	2213	2270	2298	2334	2493	2247	2086	1989	2022	2088
Second-offender S/R actions	28737	28400	30294	32680	34296	38266	37836	35565	34519	32156	32408
Misdemeanor	28160	27847	29699	32046	33649	37568	37155	34928	33878	31533	31771
Felony	577	553	595	634	647	658	681	637	641	623	637
Third-offender revocations	5953	5581	6720	7649	8063	9164	9187	8905	8918	8083	7665
Misdemeanor	5758	5429	6537	7424	7830	8933	8945	8707	8662	7852	7446
Felony	195	152	183	225	233	231	242	198	256	231	219
Fourth-or-more-offender revocations	1767	1921	2170	2520	2790	3200	3046	2797	2932	2762	2363

[a]Some figures for 2011 have been slightly revised to adjust for duplicate records found after publishing the 2013 report.

[b]These totals include multiple license action activities associated with the same event. Total counts for years 2006 and later increased as a result of a law change, effective 09/20/2005. This law assigned to DMV the sole responsibility for imposing license actions for all DUIs and removed this responsibility from the courts.

TABLE 16: ADMINISTRATIVE PER SE PROCESS MEASURES

	2011[a]	2012	2013
Total APS actions initiated (including actions later set aside):	195,532	180,113	165,302
Total .08[b] APS actions set aside	17,194	15,587	14,147
Total .01[c] suspensions set aside	1,107	1,004	818
Net total APS actions taken (excluding actions later set aside)	177,231	163,522	150,337
Net total .08 APS actions	159,768	148,687	138,587
Net total .01 actions	17,463	14,835	11,750
Net APS Actions by Offender Status/License Classification:[d]			
Net total APS actions, noncommercial drivers	174,922	161,289	148,159
Net total commercial driver (CDL) APS actions taken	2,309	2,233	2,178
Net total actions of commercial drivers in commercial vehicles	104	94	96
Net APS .08 actions for drivers with no prior convictions or APS actions[e]	114,858	106,562	99,475
4-month license suspensions	79,300	73,000	68,953
Non-CDL 30-day suspensions plus 5-month COE[f] restrictions	29,061	27,313	23,219
First-offender chemical test refusals	4,458	4,227	5,448
CDL first offender suspensions/restrictions	2,039	2,022	1,855
Net APS .08 actions taken for drivers with prior convictions	44,910	42,125	39,112
Suspensions	42,127	39,563	35,646
Revocations	2,783	2,562	3,466
APS Chemical Test Refusal Process Measures:			
Total .08 and .01 APS refusal actions initiated (including actions later set	7,956	7,418	9,615
Total .08 refusal actions set aside	421	338	388
Total .01 refusal actions set aside	15	11	13
Net total .08 and .01 APS refusal actions (excluding actions later set aside)	7,520	7,069	9,214
Net total .08 refusal actions	7,241	6,789	8,914
Net total .01 refusal actions	279	280	300
Chemical test refusal rate (including actions later set aside)	4.07%	4.12%	5.82%
Net .08 APS refusal (suspension) actions for subjects with no prior DUIs	4,458	4,227	5,448
Net .08 APS refusal (revocation) actions for subjects with prior DUIs	2,783	2,562	3,466
APS Hearings:[g]			
Total .08 and .01 in person or telephone APS hearings scheduled	58,032	57,855	53,761
Percentage of total APS actions resulting in a scheduled hearing[h]	29.7%	32.1%	32.5%
.08 hearings held and/or completed	53,736	53,814	50,502
.08 actions set aside following hearings	4,511	4,579	4,257
Percentage of .08 APS actions set aside following hearings	8.4%	8.5%	8.4%
.01 hearings held and/or completed	4,119	3,932	3,095
.01 actions set aside following hearings	357	335	273
Percentage of .01 APS actions set aside following hearings	8.7%	8.5%	8.8%
APS Chemical Test Refusal Hearings:			
Total .08 and .01 APS refusal hearings scheduled	3,033	2,985	3,345
.08 APS refusal hearings held and/or completed	2,941	2,905	3,264
.08 APS refusal actions set aside following hearings	306	267	287

[a] Some figures for 2011 have been slightly revised to adjust for duplicate records found after publishing the 2013 report.

[b] .08 refers to APS actions taken subsequent to obtaining evidence of a BAC equal to or in excess of the .08% per se level or on the basis of a chemical test refusal. Such an action is taken in conjunction with a DUI arrest.

[c] .01 refers to APS suspensions taken against drivers under the age of 21 with BACS .01% or greater, or on the basis of a chemical test refusal, and are not necessarily taken in conjunction with a DUI arrest.

[d] All entries in this category exclude actions later set aside but, where possible, include actions taken on the basis of either a chemical test refusal or a BAC test result.

[e] Prior DUI convictions or APS actions consist of any such conviction or action where the violation occurred within 10 years (7 years before 1/1/05) prior to the current violation.

[f] This restriction allows driving to, from, and during the course of employment (COE, enacted 1/1/95).

[g] These figures include refusal hearings but exclude Driver Safety investigation hearings, subsequent APS dismissal hearings, and departmental reviews.

[h] Both numerator and denominator include those actions later set aside as a result of the hearing.

SECTION 6:

DRIVERS IN CRASHES INVOLVING ALCOHOL AND DRUGS

SECTION 6: DRIVERS IN CRASHES INVOLVING ALCOHOL AND DRUGS

This section presents data on drivers in alcohol- and drug-involved crashes, as compiled and reported by the California Highway Patrol. Only crashes involving injury or fatality are included, due to incomplete reporting of property-damage-only (PDO) crashes.[1] Beginning with the 2013 DUI-MIS Report, in addition to information about drivers under the influence of alcohol, this section contains information about drivers under the influence of drugs and about drivers under the influence of both alcohol and drugs. This section includes the following tables and figures:

Table 17: DUI Arrests Associated with Reported Crashes, 2002-2012. This table shows the number and percentage of DUI arrests associated with reported crashes from 2002-2012.

Table 18: 2012 Alcohol- and Drug-Involved Drivers in Fatal/Injury Crashes by Race/Ethnicity and Impairment Level. This table shows the law enforcement officer's determination of impairment level and race/ethnicity for 2012 alcohol- and drug-involved drivers in fatal/injury crashes.

Table 19: 2012 Alcohol- and Drug-Involved Drivers in Fatal/Injury Crashes by Adjudication Status and Impairment Level. This table cross tabulates crash-involved drivers' impairment levels (from law enforcement crash reports) with the court disposition for 2012 DUI convictions associated with those crash involvements.

Table 20: 2012 Alcohol- and Drug-Involved Drivers in Fatal/Injury Crashes With No Record of Conviction by County and Impairment Level. This table shows the number of alcohol- and drug-involved drivers in fatal/injury crashes without a corresponding conviction, by county and impairment level.

Table 21: Alcohol-Involved Drivers Under Age 21 in Fatal/Injury Crashes, 2002-2012. This table shows the total number of alcohol-involved drivers under age 21 in fatal/injury crashes in California. It also shows their percentage of the total count of alcohol-involved drivers in the state over the same time period.

[1] Among 2012 DUI arrestees, 23,810 (13.8%) were involved in a reported traffic crash; 9,310 included an injury or fatality, and 14,500 were PDO.

Table 22a: 2012 Alcohol-Involved Drivers in Fatal/Injury Crashes by Age and Gender. This table shows the total number of 2012 alcohol-involved drivers in fatal/injury crashes by age and gender.

Table 22b: 2012 Alcohol- and Drug-Involved Drivers in Fatal/Injury Crashes by Age and Gender (Not Suspended Upon Arrest or Convicted). This table shows the number of 2012 alcohol- and drug-involved drivers in fatal/injury crashes by age and gender who were not suspended upon arrest or convicted in conjunction with the crash.

Tables 23a-23b: 2012 Alcohol- and Drug-Involved Drivers in Fatal/Injury Crashes by Impairment Level and Prior DUI Convictions (Total and Not Suspended Upon Arrest or Convicted). These two tables show the number of 2012 alcohol- and drug-involved drivers in fatal/injury crashes by impairment level and prior conviction status, both total (23a) and for drivers who were not suspended upon arrest or convicted in conjunction with the crash (23b).

Tables 24a-24b: 2012 Alcohol- and Drug-Involved Drivers in Fatal/Injury Crashes by Prior DUI Convictions (Total and Not Suspended Upon Arrest or Convicted). These two tables show the number of 2012 alcohol- and drug-involved drivers in fatal/injury crashes by number of prior DUI convictions, both total (24a) and for drivers who were not suspended upon arrest or convicted in conjunction with the crash (24b).

Table 25: 2012 Reported Blood Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Levels of Alcohol- and Drug-Involved Drivers in Fatal/Injury Crashes. This table shows the mean, median, and frequency distribution of BAC levels for alcohol- and drug-involved drivers in fatal/injury crashes in 2012.

Figure 10: Percentages of Crash Injuries and Fatalities that were Alcohol-Involved, 2003-2013. Figure 10 (opposite page) shows the annual percentages of crash injuries and fatalities that were alcohol-involved from 2003 to 2013. The numerical data for this graph are shown on the DUI Summary Statistics sheet at the beginning of this report.

Figure 11: Alcohol- and Drug-Involved Crash Fatalities, 2003-2013. Figure 11 (opposite page) shows numbers of alcohol- and drug-involved crash fatalities from 2003 to 2013. It also shows a breakdown of the number of fatalities when only alcohol was known to be involved, when only drugs were involved, or when both alcohol and drugs were involved in the fatality.

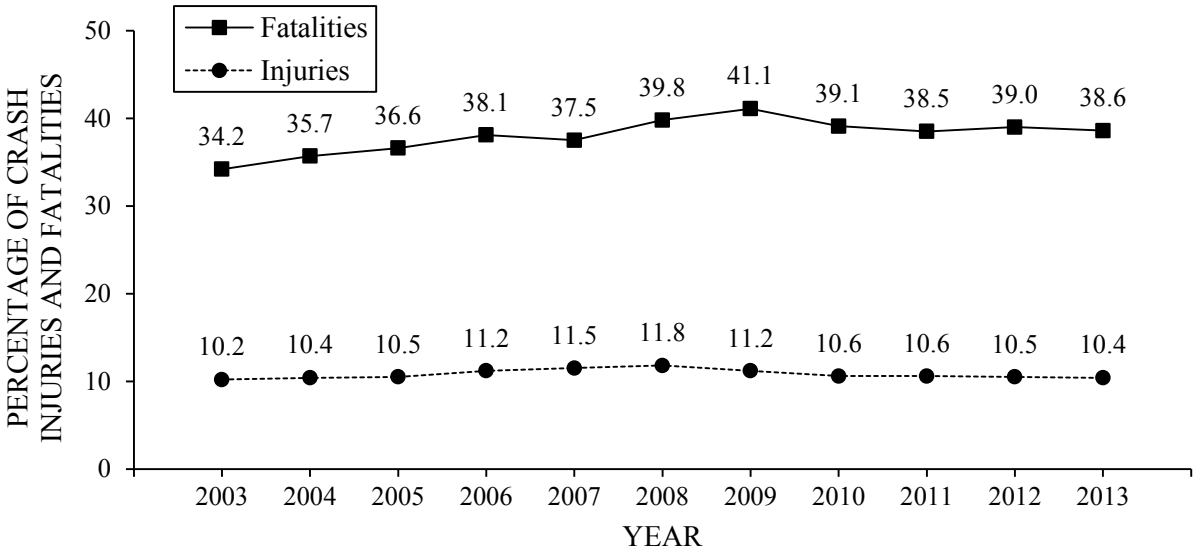


Figure 10. Percentages of crash injuries and fatalities that were alcohol-involved, 2003-2013.

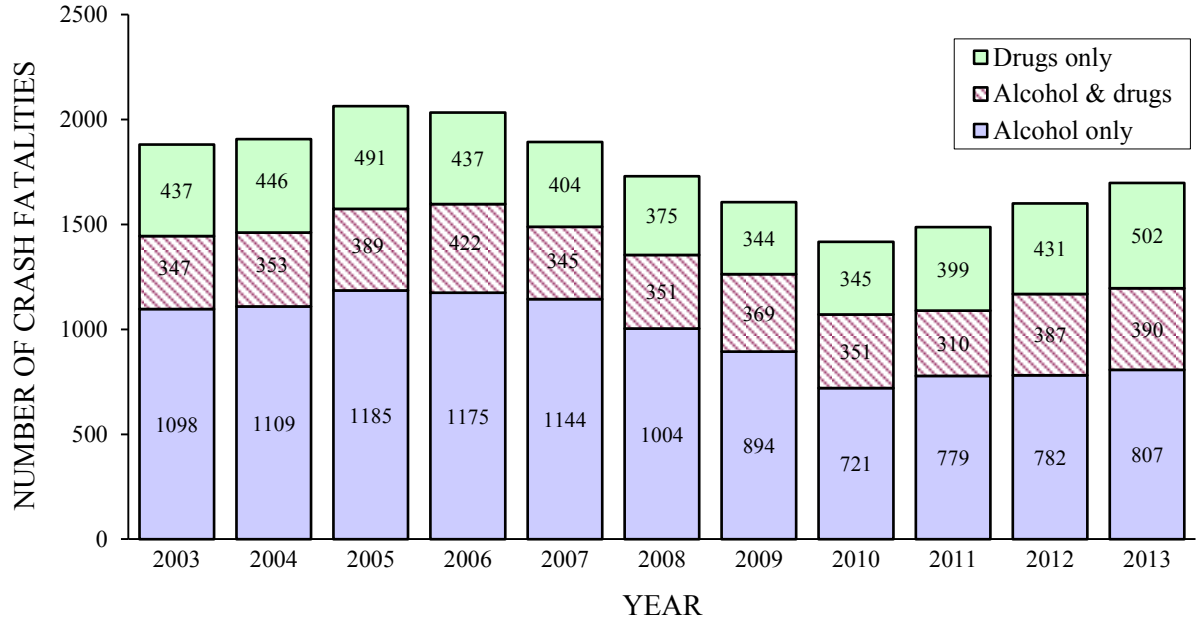


Figure 11. Alcohol- and drug-involved crash fatalities, 2003-2013.

Based on these data, the following statements can be made:

- The total number of alcohol- and/or drug-involved crash fatalities increased by 6.2 % in 2013, following an increase of 7.5% in 2012. The last 3 years of increases followed 5 consecutive years (from 2006-2010) of declines in the number of alcohol-involved crash fatalities. The greatest proportion of crash fatalities remains alcohol-related (see Figure 11 and DUI Summary Statistics).

- The percentage of alcohol-involved crash fatalities remains relatively unchanged in the last 4 years, ranging from 39.1% to 38.5% (see Figure 10).

- The percentage alcohol-involved crash injuries remains relatively unchanged in the last 4 years (see Figure 10 and DUI Summary Statistics).

- Of all 2012 DUI arrests, 13.8% were associated with a reported traffic crash, compared to 13.0% in 2011. 5.4% of DUI arrests were associated with crashes involving injuries or fatalities, slightly higher than 5.0% in 2011 (see Table 17).

- The percentage of alcohol-involved drivers in fatal/injury crashes under the age of 21 decreased from 11.6% in 2002 to 9.7% in 2012 (see Table 21).

- Among alcohol- and drug-involved drivers, 41.7% do not have a record of any conviction in connection with their involvement in a fatal/injury crash. In 43.1% of these non-convicted cases, the crash report indicated that the drivers had been drinking and that their ability was impaired (see Tables 19 and 20).

- Majorities of drug-involved and drug- and alcohol-involved drivers in fatal/injury crashes are not convicted for DUI associated with the crash and do not have a prior DUI or alcohol- and drug-related reckless driving conviction within 10 years on their records (see Tables 19 and 23a).

- Over three-fourths (78.3%) of drivers in alcohol- and drug-involved fatal crashes had no prior DUI or alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving conviction (see Table 24a). In contrast, almost two-thirds (62.2%) of drivers in alcohol- and drug-involved injury crashes had at least one prior DUI or alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving conviction.

TABLE 17: DUI ARRESTS ASSOCIATED WITH REPORTED CRASHES, 2002-2012[a]

ARRESTS/ CRASHES	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL DUI ARRESTS	177056	183560	180957	180288	197248	203866	214811	208531	195879	180212	172893
DUI ARRESTS ASSOCIATED WITH CRASHES	15.0%	14.3%	14.8%	15.8%	15.5%	15.3%	14.2%	13.4%	12.6%	13.0%	13.8%
DUI ARRESTS ASSOCIATED WITH FATAL/ INJURY CRASHES	6.4%	6.1%	6.2%	6.6%	6.3%	6.1%	5.5%	5.2%	4.8%	5.0%	5.4%

[a]These data include 2012 DUI arrest cases where the driver license was found in the DMV database and whose DUI arrest date matched the crash involvement date found on their driver record.

Table 18: 2012 ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS IN FATAL/INJURY CRASHES BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND IMPAIRMENT LEVEL[a]

ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS		TOTAL		RACE/ETHNICITY									
				WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER		UNKNOWN	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
TOTAL		17936	100.0	7630	42.5	6659	37.1	1264	7.0	1316	7.3	1067	5.9
IMPAIRMENT LEVEL	ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .08% & ABOVE)	12406	69.2	5087	41.0	5125	41.3	858	6.9	885	7.1	451	3.6
	NOT KNOWN IF ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .05%-.079%)	1324	7.4	330	24.9	398	30.1	71	5.4	62	4.7	463	35.0
	NOT ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .01%-.049%)	2181	12.2	1001	45.9	674	30.9	187	8.6	246	11.3	73	3.3
	DRUG- AND ALCOHOL-INVOLVED (ALL LEVELS)	396[b]	2.2	197	49.7	131	33.1	39	9.8	21	5.3	8	2.0
	DRUG-INVOLVED	1629	9.1	1015	62.3	331	20.3	109	6.7	102	6.3	72	4.4

[a] For each impairment level, percentages are based on row totals. These data are derived from the 2012 California Highway Patrol data files.
[b] 85.1% (337) of the drivers who were alcohol- and drug-involved were alcohol impaired (BAC .08% and above).

Table 19: 2012 ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS IN FATAL/INJURY CRASHES BY ADJUDICATION STATUS AND IMPAIRMENT LEVEL[a]

ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS		TOTAL		TYPE OF CONVICTION									
				MISDEMEANOR DUI		FELONY DUI		ALCOHOL-RECKLESS		YOUTH DUI		OTHER CONVICTION	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
TOTAL		15895	100.0	6812	42.9	1919	12.1	527	3.3	0	0.0	2	0.0
IMPAIRMENT LEVEL	ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .08% & ABOVE)	11333	71.3	6326	55.8	1708	15.1	438	3.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
	NOT KNOWN IF ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .05%-.079%)	684	4.3	72	10.5	21	3.1	3	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
	NOT ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .01%-.049%)	2016	12.7	11	0.5	6	0.3	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0
	DRUG- AND ALCOHOL-INVOLVED (ALL LEVELS)	366[b]	2.3	52	14.2	36	9.8	4	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
	DRUG-INVOLVED	1496	9.4	351	23.5	148	9.9	80	5.3	0	0.0	1	0.1

ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS		NO RECORD OF ANY CONVICTIONS	
		N	%
TOTAL		6635	41.7
IMPAIRMENT LEVEL	ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .08% & ABOVE)	2861	25.2
	NOT KNOWN IF ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .05%-.079%)	588	86.0
	NOT ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .01%-.049%)	1996	99.0
	DRUG- AND ALCOHOL-INVOLVED (ALL LEVELS)	274	74.9
	DRUG-INVOLVED	916	61.2

[a] For each impairment level, percentages are based on row totals. These data are derived from the 2012 California Highway Patrol data files, and include only cases where the driver license was found in the DMV Master file.
[b] 84.2% (308) of the drivers who were alcohol- and drug-involved were alcohol impaired (BAC .08% and above).

Table 20: 2012 ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS IN FATAL/INJURY CRASHES WITH NO RECORD OF CONVICTION BY COUNTY AND IMPAIRMENT LEVEL

		IMPAIRMENT LEVEL									
		ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .08% & ABOVE)		NOT KNOWN IF ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .05%-.079%)		NOT ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .01%-.049%)		DRUG- AND ALCOHOL-INVOLVED (ALL LEVELS)		DRUG-INVOLVED	
COUNTY	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
STATEWIDE	6635	2861	43.1	588	8.9	1996	30.1	274	4.1	916	13.8
ALAMEDA	266	114	42.9	26	9.8	92	34.6	8	3.0	26	9.8
AMADOR	10	4	40.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	3	30.0	1	10.0
ALPINE	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BUTTE	48	15	31.3	5	10.4	10	20.8	2	4.2	16	33.3
CALAVERAS	14	3	21.4	1	7.1	3	21.4	3	21.4	4	28.6
COLUSA	4	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0
CONTRA COSTA	144	63	43.8	17	11.8	39	27.1	3	2.1	22	15.3
DEL NORTE	7	1	14.3	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	5	71.4
EL DORADO	44	25	56.8	3	6.8	7	15.9	2	4.5	7	15.9
FRESNO	156	93	59.6	9	5.8	28	17.9	11	7.1	15	9.6
GLENN	9	5	55.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	44.4
HUMBOLDT	58	28	48.3	7	12.1	5	8.6	5	8.6	13	22.4
IMPERIAL	22	4	18.2	4	18.2	9	40.9	2	9.1	3	13.6
INYO	13	4	30.8	3	23.1	2	15.4	1	7.7	3	23.1
KERN	175	89	50.9	14	8.0	29	16.6	8	4.6	35	20.0
KINGS	24	8	33.3	3	12.5	5	20.8	2	8.3	6	25.0
LAKE	23	11	47.8	0	0.0	3	13.0	4	17.4	5	21.7
LASSEN	14	7	50.0	3	21.4	1	7.1	1	7.1	2	14.3
LOS ANGELES	1647	719	43.7	147	8.9	560	34.0	56	3.4	165	10.0
MADERA	60	32	53.3	4	6.7	15	25.0	1	1.7	8	13.3
MARIN	45	11	24.4	5	11.1	23	51.1	1	2.2	5	11.1
MARIPOSA	5	3	60.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MENDOCINO	23	5	21.7	1	4.3	10	43.5	1	4.3	6	26.1
MERCED	60	34	56.7	4	6.7	6	10.0	7	11.7	9	15.0
MODOC	3	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONO	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	46	18	39.1	4	8.7	5	10.9	6	13.0	13	28.3
NAPA	29	7	24.1	1	3.4	16	55.2	1	3.4	4	13.8
NEVADA	29	13	44.8	4	13.8	4	13.8	1	3.4	7	24.1
ORANGE	401	148	36.9	33	8.2	158	39.4	14	3.5	48	12.0
PLACER	48	21	43.8	2	4.2	9	18.8	0	0.0	16	33.3

Table 20: 2012 ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS IN FATAL/INJURY CRASHES WITH NO RECORD OF CONVICTION BY COUNTY AND IMPAIRMENT LEVEL – continued

		IMPAIRMENT LEVEL									
		ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .08% & ABOVE)		NOT KNOWN IF ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .05%-.079%)		NOT ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .01%-.049%)		DRUG- AND ALCOHOL-INVOLVED (ALL LEVELS)		DRUG-INVOLVED	
COUNTY	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
PLUMAS	12	4	33.3	3	25.0	1	8.3	1	8.3	3	25.0
RIVERSIDE	435	198	45.5	27	6.2	148	34.0	21	4.8	41	9.4
SACRAMENTO	250	108	43.2	13	5.2	79	31.6	11	4.4	39	15.6
SAN BENITO	32	16	50.0	5	15.6	4	12.5	0	0.0	7	21.9
SAN BERNARDINO	482	218	45.2	36	7.5	113	23.4	34	7.1	81	16.8
SAN DIEGO	547	227	41.5	47	8.6	190	34.7	18	3.3	65	11.9
SAN FRANCISCO	119	40	33.6	3	2.5	62	52.1	3	2.5	11	9.2
SAN JOAQUIN	108	46	42.6	15	13.9	29	26.9	2	1.9	16	14.8
SAN LUIS OBISPO	63	14	22.2	16	25.4	24	38.1	3	4.8	6	9.5
SAN MATEO	117	43	36.8	21	17.9	42	35.9	0	0.0	11	9.4
SANTA BARBARA	89	34	38.2	12	13.5	29	32.6	2	2.2	12	13.5
SANTA CLARA	224	107	47.8	22	9.8	62	27.7	7	3.1	26	11.6
SANTA CRUZ	57	18	31.6	8	14.0	18	31.6	2	3.5	11	19.3
SHASTA	52	27	51.9	2	3.8	15	28.8	1	1.9	7	13.5
SIERRA	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	24	14	58.3	2	8.3	4	16.7	0	0.0	4	16.7
SOLANO	65	33	50.8	3	4.6	17	26.2	2	3.1	10	15.4
SONOMA	82	30	36.6	10	12.2	26	31.7	3	3.7	13	15.9
STANISLAUS	109	60	55.0	5	4.6	22	20.2	3	2.8	19	17.4
SUTTER	30	11	36.7	3	10.0	7	23.3	3	10.0	6	20.0
TEHAMA	20	6	30.0	2	10.0	5	25.0	1	5.0	6	30.0
TRINITY	9	7	77.8	0	0.0	2	22.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
TULARE	80	32	40.0	7	8.8	13	16.2	6	7.5	22	27.5
TUOLUMNE	22	9	40.9	1	4.5	4	18.2	1	4.5	7	31.8
VENTURA	151	62	41.1	15	9.9	30	19.9	5	3.3	39	25.8
YOLO	27	10	37.0	5	18.5	7	25.9	2	7.4	3	11.1
YUBA	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0

TABLE 21: ALCOHOL-INVOLVED DRIVERS UNDER AGE 21 IN FATAL/INJURY CRASHES, 2002-2012[a]

AGE		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL ALL AGES)	*N*	20633	20632	20847	20818	21031	21045	19604	17874	16501	16231	16325
UNDER 18	*N*	382	376	409	351	344	369	316	239	233	190	199
	%	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
18-20	*N*	2016	1894	1943	1946	2226	2171	1901	1831	1641	1569	1379
	%	9.8	9.2	9.3	9.4	10.6	10.3	9.7	10.2	9.9	9.7	8.4
UNDER 21	*N*	2398	2270	2352	2297	2570	2540	2217	2070	1874	1759	1578
	%	11.6	11.0	11.3	11.0	12.2	12.1	11.3	11.6	11.4	10.8	9.7

[a]These data are derived from the 2012 California Highway Patrol's Annual Report of Fatal and Injury Motor Vehicle Traffic Collisions.

TABLE 22a: 2012 ALCOHOL-INVOLVED DRIVERS IN FATAL/INJURY CRASHES BY AGE AND GENDER[a]

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
AGE	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
TOTAL	16325	100.0	12218	74.8	4107	25.1
UNDER 18	199	1.2	150	75.4	49	24.6
18-20	1379	8.4	1014	73.5	365	26.5
21-30	6612	40.5	4812	72.8	1800	27.2
31-40	2928	17.9	2211	75.5	717	24.5
41-50	2219	13.6	1637	73.8	582	26.2
51-59	1433	8.8	1112	77.6	321	22.4
60-69	685	4.2	538	78.5	147	21.5
70 & ABOVE	243	1.5	181	74.5	62	25.5
AGE UNKNOWN	627	3.8	563	89.8	64	10.2

[a]These data are derived from the 2012 California Highway Patrol's Annual Report of Fatal and Injury Motor Vehicle Traffic Collisions.

TABLE 22b: 2012 ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS IN FATAL/INJURY CRASHES BY AGE AND GENDER (NOT SUSPENDED UPON ARREST OR CONVICTED)[a]

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
AGE	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
TOTAL	4388	100.0	3245	74.0	1143	26.0
UNDER 18	37	0.8	32	86.5	5	13.5
18-20	311	7.1	232	74.6	79	25.4
21-30	1647	37.5	1244	75.5	403	24.5
31-40	815	18.6	603	74.0	212	26.0
41-50	633	14.4	444	70.1	189	29.9
51-59	514	11.7	368	71.6	146	28.4
60-69	279	6.4	214	76.7	65	23.3
70 & ABOVE	152	3.5	108	71.1	44	28.9

[a]These data are derived from California Highway Patrol data files and include only cases where the driver license was found in the DMV Master file.

TABLE 23a: 2012 ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS IN FATAL/INJURY CRASHES BY IMPAIRMENT LEVEL AND PRIOR DUI CONVICTIONS[a]

ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS		TOTAL		NO DUI PRIORS		PRIORS IN TEN YEARS							
						ONE PRIOR		TWO PRIORS		THREE PRIORS		FOUR + PRIORS	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
TOTAL		15895	100.0	6456	40.6	7162	45.1	1794	11.3	383	2.4	100	0.6
IMPAIRMENT LEVEL	ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .08% & ABOVE)	11333	71.3	3013	26.6	6294	55.5	1598	14.1	341	3.0	87	0.8
	NOT KNOWN IF ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .05%-.079%)	684	4.3	497	72.7	139	20.3	34	5.0	8	1.2	6	0.9
	NOT ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .01%-.049%)	2016	12.7	1837	91.1	150	7.4	25	1.2	4	0.2	0	0.0
	DRUG- AND ALCOHOL-INVOLVED (ALL LEVELS)	366	2.3	236	64.5	96	26.2	26	7.1	7	1.9	1	0.3
	DRUG-INVOLVED	1496	9.4	873	58.4	483	32.3	111	7.4	23	1.5	6	0.4

[a]These data are derived from California Highway Patrol data files and include only those cases where the driver license was found in the DMV Master file.

TABLE 23b: 2012 ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS IN FATAL/INJURY CRASHES BY IMPAIRMENT LEVEL AND PRIOR DUI CONVICTIONS (NOT SUSPENDED UPON ARREST OR CONVICTED)[a]

ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS		TOTAL		NO DUI PRIORS		PRIORS IN TEN YEARS							
						ONE PRIOR		TWO PRIORS		THREE PRIORS		FOUR + PRIORS	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
TOTAL		4388	100.0	3833	87.4	438	10.0	90	2.1	21	0.5	6	0.1
IMPAIRMENT LEVEL	ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .08% & ABOVE)	974	22.2	792	81.3	132	13.6	41	4.2	6	0.6	3	0.3
	NOT KNOWN IF ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .05%-.079%)	557	12.7	465	83.5	72	12.9	15	2.7	3	0.5	2	0.4
	NOT ALCOHOL IMPAIRED (BAC .01%-.049%)	1918	43.7	1774	92.5	126	6.6	14	0.7	4	0.2	0	0.0
	DRUG- AND ALCOHOL-INVOLVED (ALL LEVELS)	222	5.1	187	84.2	27	12.2	6	2.7	2	0.9	0	0.0
	DRUG-INVOLVED	717	16.3	615	85.8	81	11.3	14	2.0	6	0.8	1	0.1

[a]These figures are a subset of the counts in the table above.

TABLE 24a: 2012 ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS IN FATAL/INJURY CRASHES BY PRIOR DUI CONVICTIONS[a]

DRIVERS INVOLVED IN CRASHES	TOTAL		NO DUI PRIORS		PRIORS IN TEN YEARS							
					ONE PRIOR		TWO PRIORS		THREE PRIORS		FOUR + PRIORS	
	N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
TOTAL	15895	100.0	6456	40.6	7162	45.1	1794	11.3	383	2.4	100	0.6
WITH FATALITIES	1114[b]	7.0	872	78.3	187	16.8	45	4.0	10	0.9	0	0.0
WITH INJURIES	14781	93.0	5584	37.8	6975	47.2	1749	11.8	373	2.5	100	0.7

[a]These data are derived from California Highway Patrol data files and include only those cases where the driver license was found in the DMV Master file.

[b]The records of 86.5% (964) of these cases indicated they were deceased.

TABLE 24b: 2012 ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-INVOLVED DRIVERS IN FATAL/INJURY CRASHES BY PRIOR DUI CONVICTIONS (NOT SUSPENDED UPON ARREST OR CONVICTED)[a]

DRIVERS INVOLVED IN CRASHES	TOTAL		NO DUI PRIORS		PRIORS IN TEN YEARS							
					ONE PRIOR		TWO PRIORS		THREE PRIORS		FOUR + PRIORS	
	N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
TOTAL	4388	100.0	3833	87.4	438	10.0	90	2.1	21	0.5	6	0.1
WITH FATALITIES	925[b]	21.1	787	85.1	102	11.0	29	3.1	7	0.8	0	0.0
WITH INJURIES	3463	78.9	3046	88.0	336	9.7	61	1.8	14	0.4	6	0.2

[a]These figures are a subset of the counts in the table above.

[b]The records of 88.6% (820) of these cases indicated they were deceased.

TABLE 25: 2012 REPORTED[a] BLOOD ALCOHOL CONCENTRATION (BAC) LEVELS OF ALCOHOL- AND DRUG- INVOLVED DRIVERS IN FATAL/INJURY CRASHES

BAC LEVEL (%)	FREQUENCY	PERCENT
.00	429	4.2
.01	44	0.4
.02	38	0.4
.03	69	0.7
.04	63	0.6
.05	111	1.1
.06	163	1.6
.07	205	2.0
.08	320	3.1
.09	368	3.6
.10	449	4.4
.11	454	4.4
.12	537	5.2
.13	504	4.9
.14	592	5.7
.15	588	5.7
.16	566	5.5
.17	621	6.0
.18	597	5.8
.19	538	5.2
.20	474	4.6
.21	439	4.2
.22	369	3.6
.23	330	3.2
.24	269	2.6
.25	224	2.2
.26	205	2.0
.27	166	1.6
.28	125	1.2
.29	96	0.9
.30	101	1.0
.31	49	0.5
.32	49	0.5
.33	43	0.4
.34	23	0.2
.35	23	0.2
.36	20	0.2
.37	19	0.2
.38	8	0.1
.39	9	0.1
.40	6	0.1
.41	2	0.0
.42	3	0.0
.43	2	0.0
.44	2	0.0
.45	4	0.0
.46	2	0.0
.49	1	0.0
TOTAL	10319	100.0

MEAN[b] BAC .17
MEDIAN[b] BAC .16

[a]The source of BAC data is the APS reporting form for alcohol- and drug-involved drivers (60.4% of the records showed BAC levels).

[b]The calculation of the mean and median BAC level does not include zero BAC levels which could be related to drug-involved drivers.

DATA SOURCES AND LIMITATIONS

DUI Arrest Data:

Arrest data are reported to the Department of Justice (DOJ), Criminal Justice Statistics Center, by individual law enforcement agencies throughout the state. As such, these data are subject to reporting errors such as incorrect names, birthdates, or arrest dates. Nonreporting of arrest data due to error or omission can also occur; for example, in 1995 the Oakland Police Department reported no DUI arrests, after reporting 960 such arrests in 1994.[1] In addition, when data are entered into DOJ's Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR) system, only the highest-order offense is included. Therefore, in cases where a DUI arrest is made in conjunction with, for example, an auto theft arrest, that DUI arrest will not be included in the database. This results in a slight but systematic underreporting of the number of DUI arrests annually.

DUI Conviction Data:

Abstracts of conviction for DUI and other traffic-related offenses are reported to the DMV by courts throughout the state. As abstracts are received (either hard copy or through direct electronic access from the courts), they are entered onto the DMV driver record database. Abstracts without an identifying driver license number are run through the Automated Name Index (ANI) system in order to match the abstract with an existing driver record; in cases where no such match can be made, an "X"-numbered record is created to store the abstract information. Conviction data are subject to change since abstracts of conviction can be amended, corrected, or dismissed after the initial abstract of conviction is reported to DMV. Also, reporting and non-reporting errors can occur as with DUI arrest data.

Alcohol- and Drug-Involved Crash Data:

Crash data are reported to the California Highway Patrol (CHP) by local law enforcement agencies and district offices of the CHP. As such, these data are subject to reporting and nonreporting errors similar to those occurring in both DUI arrest and conviction data. While most local law enforcement agencies will investigate and file reports on crashes involving injury or death, the investigation and reporting of property-damage-only crashes varies widely by local jurisdiction. Data are entered onto CHP's Statewide Integrated Traffic Records System (SWITRS) and published in their annual report.

[1] Similarly, there was an undercount of approximately 6,500 DUI arrests for April 2011 by CHP.

HISTORY OF MAJOR DUI LAWS IN CALIFORNIA SINCE 1975

AB 2552 (Torres), effective 1/1/2014, amends and repeals Sections 23152 and 23153 of the Vehicle Code, to separate and define distinctly the offenses of driving under the influence of an alcoholic beverage, drug, or combined influence of alcohol and drugs, including causing bodily injury while committing any of these offenses.

AB 2020 (Pan), effective 1/1/2013, removes the option to choose a urine test to determine the drug content level for a person lawfully arrested for driving under the influence of drugs or the combination of alcohol and drugs. The bill specifies that the person's only options are a blood or breath test. A person consents to a urine test if a blood test is unavailable or if the person is exempted from a blood test for medical reasons.

AB 520 (Ammiano), effective 1/1/2012, allows persons convicted of alcohol-reckless driving and who have no more than two prior alcohol-related convictions within 10 years, to obtain an IID restricted license after completing a 90-day APS suspension period, if they enroll in a 9-month DUI program, provide proof of financial responsibility, pay the necessary fees, and provide proof of IID installation. The license restriction remains in effect for the remainder of the 12-month APS suspension period.

AB 1601 (Hill), effective 1/1/2012, authorizes the court to order a 10-year revocation of the driver license of a person who has been convicted of three-or-more DUI offenses if the court considers certain factors. This bill also allows a person whose driver license is revoked for 10 years to apply to DMV for driver license reinstatement, 5 years from the date of the last DUI conviction, if certain conditions are met; these conditions include, among other things, that the person was not convicted of any other drug- or alcohol–related offenses during the driver license revocation period.

AB 91 (Feuer), effective 7/01/2010, establishes a pilot program in four counties (Alameda, Los Angeles, Sacramento, and Tulare) that requires convicted first-time and repeat DUI offenders, as a condition of obtaining a restricted driver's license, to install an ignition interlock device (IID) on all vehicles they own or operate. The required time period for the IID installation is based on the number of prior DUI convictions. The law also requires the Department of Motor Vehicles to evaluate the effectiveness of the pilot program in reducing the recidivism rate of DUI offenders and to report its findings to the legislature.

SB 895 (Huff), effective 6/22/2010, provides clean-up legislation for SB 598. This bill terminates the 1-year Administrative Per Se (APS) license suspension if the person has been convicted of a DUI as stated under SB 598, and the person meets all specified conditions for a restricted driver license including the installation of an ignition interlock device (IID).

SB 598 (Huff), effective 7/01/2010, requires the Department of Motor Vehicles to advise second and third offenders convicted of misdemeanor DUI (alcohol only), of the option of obtaining a restricted driver's license after completing a 90-day suspension period for a second misdemeanor DUI, or a 6-month suspension period for a third misdemeanor DUI. The issuance of a restricted driver's license is subject to certain conditions, among which are the installation and maintenance of an ignition interlock device (IID) in any vehicle that the offender owns or operates, and enrollment in a DUI program.

SB 1388 (Torlakson), effective 7/1/2009, transfers regulatory authority for the administration of mandatory ignition interlock device (IID) programs from the state courts to the Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV). This law also authorizes the DMV to require any driver convicted of driving with a suspended license, due to a prior conviction for DUI, to install an IID in any vehicle that the offender owns or operates.

SB 1190 (Oropeza), effective 1/1/2009, reduces the blood alcohol level (BAC) at which the court may require first time offenders convicted of a DUI to install an ignition interlock device (IID) from 0.20% to 0.15% at the time of arrest.

AB 2802 (Houston), effective 1/1/2009, requires the court to order a person convicted of alcohol-reckless driving to participate in a licensed DUI program for at least 9 months, if that person has a prior conviction for alcohol-reckless driving or DUI within 10 years. This law requires the court to revoke the person's probation for failure to enroll in, participate in, or complete the program. It also requires the Department of Motor Vehicles to include in the annual report to the Legislature an evaluation of the effectiveness of that program.

AB 1165 (Maze), effective 1/1/2009, authorizes law enforcement to issue a notice of suspension and impound the vehicle of a convicted DUI offender who is on probation and is driving with a BAC of 0.01% or greater (as measured by a preliminary alcohol screen test or other chemical test).

SB 1756 (Migden), effective 1/1/2007, extends driver's license suspension from 6 to 10 months

for a person convicted of a first DUI offense, who is granted probation, and whose blood alcohol level (BAC) is 0.20% or greater, or who refuses to take a chemical test.

AB 2520 (Committee on Transportation), effective 1/1/2007, requires the DMV to immediately suspend (APS action) the commercial driver's license of a driver operating a commercial vehicle with a blood alcohol level (BAC) of 0.04% or greater.

AB 2559 (Benoit), effective 1/1/2007, reorganizes the section of the penal code 192(c)(3) related to gross vehicular manslaughter while intoxicated, to include the offense where the intoxication was a contributing factor in the killing.

AB 2752 (Spitzer), effective 1/1/2007, makes it an infraction for a person under the age of 21 to drive with any measurable (0.01% or greater) blood alcohol concentration. Persons under the age of 21 will now be subject to criminal penalties.

AB 3045 (Koretz), effective 1/1/2007, requires the DMV to verify installment of an ignition interlock device (IID) before reinstating the driving privilege, when an IID restriction is imposed by the courts.

SB 207 (Scott), effective 1/1/2006, establishes a statewide administrative vehicle impoundment program for repeat DUI offenders, when the driver's BAC level is 0.10% or more by weight, or when the driver refuses to submit to a chemical test. If the driver has one prior DUI conviction within the past 10 years, his/her vehicle shall be impounded for 5 days, and if the driver has two or more prior DUI convictions within the past 10 years, his/her vehicle shall be impounded for 15 days.

SB 547 (Cox), effective 1/1/2006, establishes a pilot program in Sacramento County that would authorize a peace officer to impound a person's vehicle for up to 30 days, if the driver has one or more prior DUI convictions within the past 10 years. Vehicle impoundment will take place in combination with a DUI intervention program established by the county. This bill remained operative until January 1, 2009, and required the county to report the effectiveness of the pilot program to the Legislature.

SB 571 (Levine), effective 1/1/2006, lowers the blood alcohol level (BAC) at which the court must consider enhanced penalties from 0.20% to 0.15%, if a person is convicted of DUI.

AB 979 (Runner), effective 1/1/2006, reduces the mandatory suspension/revocation period, from a 12- to 30-month range to 12 months for repeat DUI offenders, before they become eligible to obtain a restricted driver's license. The license restriction requires the installation of an ignition interlock device (IID). This bill allows for a mandatory 30-day vehicle impoundment period if a person is operating the vehicle in violation of the ignition interlock device restriction.

AB 1353 (Liu), effective 9/20/2005, increases the duration of DUI programs from 6 to 9 months (consisting of at least 60 hours of program activities) for first DUI offenders, who are granted probation, and whose blood alcohol content (BAC) is 0.20% or greater, or who refuse to take a chemical test.

SB 1694 (Torlakson), effective 1/1/2005, increases the time period from 7 to 10 years during which arrests and/or convictions of DUI will be counted as prior offenses for enhanced penalties (includes DUI convictions of persons under age 21). This law also requires the court to order a person convicted of a prior DUI to complete a DUI program, even though that prior conviction occurred more than 10 years ago, and authorizes the court to order the person to complete a repeat offender DUI program. Finally, it expands court-ordered participation in a county alcohol/drug assessment program to all persons convicted of a repeat DUI offense within 10 years of a prior offense.

SB 1696 (Torlakson), effective 1/1/2005, requires DUI program providers to send proof of enrollment in, or proof of completion of, the programs directly to DMV Headquarters, and prohibits the DMV from receiving the certificates from program participants.

SB 1697 (Torlakson), effective 9/20/2005, assigns sole responsibility for imposing driver license actions for DUI arrests and convictions to DMV, and removes this responsibility from the courts. It also ensures that all persons convicted of a DUI will receive a license restriction, suspension, or revocation of the driving privilege.

SB 408 (Torlakson), effective 1/1/2004, prohibits the DMV (for cases showing a "critical need to drive") from issuing a restricted drivers license to minors convicted of DUI with a BAC of 0.01% or greater if the minor has other zero tolerance or DUI convictions within 7 years of the current violation.

AB 1078 (Jackson), effective 1/1/2002, removes the 10-year limit on certain vehicular manslaughter convictions, resulting in the permanent retention of these violations on the driver's record. These convictions would be considered by the court as "priors" for enhancing penalties upon subsequent conviction for DUI.

AB 803 (Torlakson), effective 1/1/2001, requires the court to order a person who is at least 18 years of age who is convicted of a first violation of DUI with a BAC of 0.05% or more, to attend the educational component of a licensed DUI program. Upon a second or subsequent conviction, the court is required to order the person, in addition to other penalties, to attend a 30-hour DUI program. If the person's license is suspended, the DMV cannot reinstate the driving privilege until the person provides proof of having completed the program as specified.

AB 1650 (Assembly Transportation Committee), effective 1/1/2000, is a committee bill intended to deal with transportation issues more efficiently by clarifying and making technical changes. This bill authorizes the DMV to impose a driver license suspension on those convicted of DUI in a water vessel involving injury. This remedies an oversight in the law which provided for sanctions against drivers convicted of DUI in a water vessel without injury, but did not specify sanctions for cases involving injury.

AB 762 (Torlakson), effective 7/1/1999, extends the suspension period for a second DUI offender from 18 months to 2 years, but allows the second offender to serve 12 months of the license suspension period, followed by a restricted license, with continued enrollment in a DUI program and installation of an ignition interlock device. It also requires persons convicted of driving with a suspended or revoked license, where that suspension or revocation was based on prior DUI convictions, to install the ignition interlock device for a period not to exceed 3 years or until the driving privilege is reinstated, and requires DMV to study and report on the effectiveness of these devices. Judges are also encouraged to order installation of an ignition interlock device for first-time DUI offenders if there are aggravating factors such as high blood alcohol readings (0.20% or above), chemical test refusal, numerous traffic violations, or injury crashes. This law requires that upon a first DUI conviction, if a court grants probation, 1) the person's driving privilege shall be suspended for 6 months by the DMV, in addition to other penalties, or 2) the person may operate a motor vehicle restricted for 90 days, to and from work and DUI program, if the person establishes proof of financial responsibility and complies with other penalties and fees.

SB 24 (Committee on Public Safety), effective 7/1/1999, cleans up AB 762, AB 1916, and SB 1186. This law requires the DMV to revoke for one year the driving privilege of any ignition interlock device-restricted driver who is convicted of driving a vehicle not equipped with an ignition interlock device (IID) under authority section 23247(g); requires the department to suspend or revoke the driving privilege of any IID-restricted driver [under section 23246(g)] if notified by an installation facility that the driver attempted to bypass, tamper with, or remove the device, or has three or more times failed to comply with calibration or servicing requirements of the device; amends certain sections to specify that completion of a DUI program equals enrollment, participation, and completion subsequent to the date of the current violation.

SB 1186 (Committee on Public Safety), effective 7/1/1999, reorganizes specified provisions relating to DUI-related statutes by amending, repealing, and/or renumbering the DUI-related sections without making substantive changes to the statutes.

SB 1176 (Johnson), effective 1/1/1999, requires that, upon a conviction of an alcohol-related reckless driving charge, the courts order enrollment in an alcohol and drug education program as a condition of probation. This bill also requires an evaluation by the DMV of the effectiveness of the program and a discussion of the findings in its annual report to the Legislature.

SB 1890 (Hurtt), effective 1/1/1999, deletes the choice of the urine test from the options for chemical tests relating to operating a vehicle under the influence of alcohol, unless both the blood and breath tests are unavailable or where there is a condition that warrants the use of the urine test.

AB 1916 (Torlakson), effective 1/1/1999, provides that the court shall, as a condition of probation, order a first offender whose BAC level is less than 0.20%, by weight, to participate for at least 3 months (minimum 30 hours) or longer in a licensed education/counseling program; if the BAC level is equal to 0.20% or more, by weight, or the person refused to take a chemical test, the court shall order the person to participate for at least 6 months or longer in a program consisting of 45 hours of education/counseling activities; requires the DMV to submit an annual report to the Legislature on the efficacy of the increased drug and alcohol intervention programs; requires repeat offenders who have twice failed the programs to participate in a county alcohol and drug problem assessment

program, and requires each county, beginning 1/1/2000, to prepare, or contract to be prepared, an alcohol and drug assessment report on each person ordered by the court to participate in an alcohol and drug assessment program.

AB 130 (Battin), effective 1/1/1998, requires that any person guilty of a felony or misdemeanor DUI within 10 years of a prior felony offense be designated as a habitual traffic offender for a 3-year period and have their driver license revoked for four years.

SB 1177 (Johnson), effective 1/1/1998, requires that anyone convicted of a second or subsequent DUI within seven years of a separate DUI, alcohol-related reckless driving, or DUI with bodily injury violation, be ordered to enroll, participate in, and complete a DUI treatment program, subject to the latest violation, as a condition of probation. The person is not to be given credit for any treatment program activities prior to the date of the current violation.

AB 1985 (Speier), effective 1/1/1997, cited as "Courtney's Law"; provides that a person convicted of gross vehicular manslaughter while intoxicated and who has one or more prior convictions of vehicular manslaughter or multiple prior DUI convictions shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for a term of 15 years to life. Also, any person fleeing the scene of a crime after committing specified vehicle offenses which resulted in death, serious injury, or great bodily injury is subject to an additional 5-year prison enhancement.

SB 1579 (Leonard), effective 1/1/1997, permits DMV to suspend a driver license on a first Failure to Appear (FTA) for DUI, and establishes an enhanced audit and tracking system to compare DUI arrests with subsequent actions.

SB 833 (Kopp), effective 1/1/1996, permits peace officers to seize and cause the removal of a vehicle, without arresting the driver, when the vehicle was being operated by a person whose driving privilege was suspended or revoked or who had never been issued a license; requires an impounding agency to send a notice by certified, return receipt requested mail, to the legal owner of a vehicle that is impounded, and specifies under what conditions an impounded vehicle may be released to the legal owner.

AB 3148 (Katz), effective 6/30/1995, prescribes procedures for the forfeiture of a motor vehicle if the driver of the vehicle has a prior conviction for driving while unlicensed or suspended/revoked, and if the driver is the registered owner of the vehicle.

AB 321 (Connolly), effective 1/1/1995, allows juveniles cited for driving under the influence, with a BAC of 0.05% or more, by weight (Section 23140), to be charged with vehicular manslaughter (Penal Code (PC) 192) or gross vehicular manslaughter (PC 191.5) if they violate these laws.

SB 1295 (Lockyer), effective 1/1/1995, requires every person convicted of a first DUI offense to submit proof of completion of a treatment program within a time period set by the department; requires the department to suspend the driving privilege for noncompliance, prohibits reinstatement until proof of completion is received by the department; enhances the required administrative driving privilege revocation for a minor who refuses to take or fails to complete a preliminary alcohol screening (PAS) test, to two years revocation for the second offense in seven years and three years revocation for the third and subsequent offenses; applies the CVC section 23140 to drivers under age 21 (previously under age 18), making it unlawful to drive with a 0.05% BAC level or greater.

SB 1758 (Kopp), effective 1/1/1995, permits a noncommercial driver, 21 years of age or older, who was arrested for a first APS DUI offense, who took a chemical test, and enrolled in an alcohol treatment program, to also obtain a restricted driver license, valid for driving to and from and during the course of that person's employment, after serving 30 days of the suspension period. The total time period for suspension/restriction shall be 6 months, rather than 4 months. Suspended/revoked and unlicensed drivers who drive are subject to having their vehicles towed and impounded for 30 days.

AB 2639 (Friedman), effective 9/30/1994, repeals the statutes which authorized discretionary IID orders (23235), although part of the repealed statutes were incorporated into the sections establishing mandatory orders (section 23246 et seq.). Previously, the discretionary IID orders applied to all DUI offenders, but now they apply only to first DUI offenders. For third and subsequent offenders, the statutes are amended to clarify that the court must require proof of installation of the device before issuing an order granting a restricted license. Some of the exemptions to the IID orders were revised.

SB 126 (Lockyer), effective 1/1/1994, amends CVC 23161 to provide that if the court orders a 90-day restriction for a first offender, the restriction shall begin on the date of the reinstatement of the person's privilege to drive following the 4-month administrative suspension; as part of the sentencing of repeat DUI offenders, 23161 requires an ignition interlock device to remain on the vehicle for one to three years after restoration of the driving

privilege; specifies that the person cannot operate a motor vehicle when the driving privilege is suspended or revoked even if the vehicle is equipped with an ignition interlock device; requires second offenders who have been suspended for 18 months to provide proof of financial responsibility and proof of successful completion of an alcohol or drug program in order to reinstate their license privilege, includes violation of 23140 for administrative suspension for minors driving with 0.05% BAC or greater.

SB 689 (Kopp), effective 1/1/1994, prohibits a person under 21 years of age from driving with a BAC of 0.01% or greater, as measured by a PAS test; violators receive a 1-year license suspension. A person under the age of 21 who refuses the PAS test will be suspended for 1 year.

AB 2851 (Friedman), effective 7/1/1993, requires anyone convicted of a second DUI within 7 years of a prior conviction to install an IID on all their vehicles. The device must be maintained for a period of 1 to 3 years. Proof of installation must be provided to the court or probation officer within 30 days of conviction. If proof is not provided, the DMV will revoke the license for 1 year. Exceptions to installing a device are for medical problems, use of vehicle in emergencies, and driving the employer's vehicle during employment.

AB 3580 (Farr), effective 7/1/1993, changes the effective date of APS suspension from 45 to 30 days after the notice is given.

SB 1600 (Bergeson), effective 9/26/1992, provides that DMV is required to suspend or revoke the licenses of those who drop out of an alcohol treatment program a second time.

AB 37 (Katz), effective 1/1/1992, combines elements of the formal and informal review hearing into a single hearing for those who were suspended under the APS laws, and provides that DMV need not stay a suspension or revocation pending review, if the hearing followed suspension or revocation for refusing a chemical test for alcohol or for driving with a BAC of 0.08% or more.

SB 185 (Thompson), effective 1/1/1992, amends Section 14602 to authorize the court to order the motor vehicle impounded for up to 6 months for a first conviction, and up to 12 months for a second or subsequent conviction of any of the following offenses: driving with a suspended or revoked license, violation of 2800.2 or .3 (evading a peace officer in a reckless

manner, causing injury or death), within 7 years of a violation of 23103, 23152, 23153, or pcs 191.5 or 192(c).

AB 2040 (Farr), effective 9/28/1990, repeals previous statutes authorizing the installation of ignition interlock devices in DUI cases. This statute authorizes the installation of such devices in all DUI cases and permits the court to grant subjects revoked for three-or-more DUI-related violations a restricted license after 24 months of the revocation period have passed. The restricted license is conditioned on satisfactory completion of 18 months of an alcohol treatment program, submission of proof of financial responsibility, and agreement to have an ignition interlock device installed in their vehicles. Courts are authorized to reduce the minimum DUI fine to allow the person to pay the costs of the device.

SB 1150 (Lockyer), effective 7/26/1990, provides clean-up legislation for APS; lowers the BAC level from 0.10% to 0.08%, requires proof of financial responsibility to reinstate from any APS suspension or revocation action, increases sanctions for implied consent refusals (1-year license suspension for no priors or APS actions, 2-year license revocation for one prior or APS action, and 3-year revocation for two or more prior DUI offenses or APS actions), and authorizes suspension or revocation actions taken under 13353 and 13353.2 CVC to be considered as priors.

SB 1623 (Lockyer), effective 7/1/1990, establishes authority for a peace officer to serve a notice of suspension or revocation (administrative per se or APS) personally on a person arrested for a DUI offense, to take possession of the driver license for forwarding to the department, and to issue a 45-day temporary operating permit; provides for an administrative review of the order, for an administrative hearing, and for a judicial review of the hearing, and provides for a fee, not to exceed $100, to be assessed upon the return of the driver license.

AB 757 (Friedman), effective 1/1/1990, requires the DMV to establish and maintain a DUI data and recidivism tracking system to evaluate the efficacy of intervention programs for persons convicted of DUI. Annual reports are to be made to the Legislature.

SB 310 (Seymour), effective 1/1/1990, authorizes the courts to sell the vehicles of those registered owners who are found in violation of Penal Code Sections 191.5 or 192(c3), CVC 23152 which occurred within 7 years of two or more convictions of 23152 or 23153, or a violation of 23153 which occurred within 7 years of one or more convictions of 23152 or 23153 or the cited PC sections.

SB 408 (Leonard), effective 1/1/1990, modifies AB 7 (Hart) to establish a BAC level of 0.08% or higher as per se evidence of impaired driving.

SB 1119 (Seymour), effective 1/1/1990 for vessel provisions and 1/1/1992 for commercial driver provisions, prohibits the operation of a commercial vehicle by a person with a BAC of 0.04% or above; requires a commercial vehicle driver to be ordered out of service for 24 hours if found with a BAC at or above 0.01%, but less than 0.04%; establishes separate penalties for refusing to take or complete a chemical test based on the type of vehicle involved. Under this bill a conviction of operating a vessel while under the influence of alcohol or drugs would also be treated as a DUI prior for driver license sanctions.

SB 1344 (Seymour), effective 1/1/1990, requires statewide implementation of 12-week (30-hour) first-offender alcohol education and counseling programs, and requires state licensing of such programs. This bill also adds 6 months of monitoring and follow-up to second offender programs, resulting in 18-month programs. It requires that DMV evaluate program effects on recidivism and report the findings to the Legislature.

SB 1902 (Davis), effective 1/1/1990, prohibits DMV from issuing or renewing a driver license unless the applicant agrees in writing to comply with a blood, breath, or urine test. This bill also designates drivers convicted of a third or subsequent DUI within 7 years as "habitual traffic offenders."

AB 3134 (Harris), effective 1/1/1989, allows the fourth DUI within 7 years to be charged as a felony or misdemeanor. The term of imprisonment to state prison or county jail is not less than 180 days and not more than 1 year. Allows for second offenders to attend either a 1-year or 30-month treatment program.

AB 3563 (Killea), effective 1/1/1989, authorizes the court to order DMV to suspend, revoke, or delay issuing the driving privilege of a minor failing to show proof of completion of a court-ordered alcohol education program when convicted of CVC 23140.

SB 1300 (Campbell), effective 1/1/1989, amends CVC 13202.5 to allow courts to suspend the license of a person under the age of 21 (changed from age 18) for 1 year, or delay issuing the driving privilege of those 13 years or older for 1 year, upon conviction of various alcohol and drug offenses, including open container violations.

SB 1964 (Robbins), effective 1/1/1989, requires all first DUI offenders to file proof of insurance when applying for a restricted license or for reinstatement of the driving privilege following a period of license suspension.

SB 885 (Royce), effective 1/1/1988, requires a person who was granted probation for a second DUI offense to show proof of financial responsibility in order to be eligible for the 1-year restricted license.

SB 1365 (Seymour), effective 1/1/1988, establishes a 30-month alcohol treatment program as an alternative to the 12-month program for third and subsequent DUI offenders, in counties where such a program exists. In these cases, imprisonment in the county jail shall be imposed for at least 30 days, but not more than 1 year, in lieu of the 120-day minimum jail term.

AB 2558 (Duffy), effective 1/1/1987, provides that gross vehicular manslaughter while intoxicated is punishable in the state prison for 4, 6, or 10 years. Former PC 192(c3) was deleted and incorporated into 191.5(a).

AB 2831 (Killea), effective 1/1/1987, makes it unlawful for a minor to drive with a BAC of 0.05% or more (CVC 23140). A conviction of this violation requires completion of an alcohol education program or alcohol-related community service program.

SB 2206 (Watson), effective 1/1/1987, authorizes a county to develop and administer an alcohol and drug problem-assessment program, which could include a pre-sentence alcohol and drug problem-assessment report for persons convicted under CVC 23152 or 23153, and referral to treatment program with follow-up tracking.

SB 2344 (Lockyer), effective 1/1/1987, extends the sentencing period for prior DUIs from 5 to 7 years, and specifies a 3- to 5-year probation term for a DUI conviction.

SB 3939 (Farr), effective 1/1/1987, authorizes courts to order the installation of IID for repeat offenders in four counties, and establishes a pilot project to evaluate the effectiveness of the devices.

SB 925 (Seymour), effective 7/1/1986, extends the period of license suspension for second-misdemeanor offenders from 1 year to 18 months, and also requires that offenders with three-

or-more DUI convictions show proof of treatment completion in order to have their licenses reinstated.

AB 144 (Naylor), effective 9/29/1985, requires the court to take into consideration in a DUI case a blood alcohol concentration of 0.20% percent or above, or a refusal to take a chemical test, as special factors in the enhancing of penalties for sentencing or to impose additional terms and conditions of probation.

SB 1441 (Petris), effective 1/1/1985, requires a 3-year license revocation for persons with two-or-more DUI or alcohol-related reckless convictions within 5 years of refusing a chemical test.

SB 1522 (Alquist), effective 1/1/1985, retains existing law for first offenders, which authorizes courts to impound a vehicle at the registered owner's expense for up to 30 days if the driver was convicted of DUI pursuant to CVC 23152 or 23153. The same time period for impoundment is required for second offenses within 5 years. For third-and-subsequent offenses, the vehicle can be impounded at the registered owner's expense for up to 90 days. Exceptions to the required impoundment arise "where the interests of justice would best be served by not ordering impoundment." Another limitation is that no vehicle driven by a class 3 or 4 licensee is subject to impoundment if another person has a community property interest in the vehicle, and it is the only vehicle available to the driver's family.

AB 624 (Moorhead), effective 1/1/1984, requires a 1-year license revocation for minors (up to age 18) for a DUI conviction (Sections 23152, 23153 CVC).

SB 1601 (Sieroty), effective 7/1/1982, modifies AB 541 provisions by requiring that SB 38 participants establish proof of insurance in order to remove the license restriction at the end of 6 months. In addition, SB 38 participants who dropped out of the program are given two more opportunities to reenroll, instead of receiving an immediate license suspension. Program providers are also required to report dropouts directly to DMV.

AB 7 (Hart), effective 1/1/1982, makes it a misdemeanor under CVC 23152(b) to drive a vehicle with a BAC level of 0.10% or higher. Drivers with lower BAC levels (0.05%-0.09%) can be convicted of DUI when sufficient behavioral evidence of impairment is apparent.

AB 541 (Moorhead), effective 1/1/1982, establishes that under CVC 23152(a), driving under the influence of an alcoholic beverage or drugs or their combined influence is a misdemeanor, while felony charges are filed under CVC 23153, and alcohol-related reckless charges are filed under CVC 23103.5. A conviction under 23103.5 constitutes a prior for a second offense (but not for third offenses). The penalties imposed are a 90-day license restriction (work- and treatment-related driving only) and referral to an alcohol education program for most first offenders; a 1-year license restriction for second offenders who enroll in an approved 12-month alcohol treatment (SB 38) program. First offenders not placed on probation receive a 6-month license suspension. Second offenders not assigned to an alcohol program are suspended for 1 year. A minimum jail term of 48 hours is mandatory for all repeat offenders, and a minimum fine of $390 is assessed for all DUI offenses. Offenders with three-or-more DUI or alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving convictions receive a 3-year license revocation along with a jail term and fine, and a small proportion are assigned to a 12-month SB 38 program. Enrollment in the program cannot be substituted for license revocation. The period defining prior DUIs changes from 7 to 5 years. Conviction of a DUI offense with bodily injury or fatality, when prosecuted as a felony, continue to result in more severe penalties (such as longer license actions and jail terms) than misdemeanor offenses. The only change in the 1982 law for felony second offenders is that those participating in the SB 38 program will receive a license suspension for 1 year and a license restriction for 2 years.

SB 38 (Gregorio), effective 1/1/1978, extends the pilot 12-month alcohol treatment program for repeat offenders statewide.

SB 330 (Gregorio), effective 1/1/1976, permits repeat DUI offenders in four counties to participate in a 12-month pilot alcohol treatment program in lieu of the usual 12-month suspension or 3-year revocation.

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GLOSSARY

ADMINISTRATIVE PER SE (APS)

Administrative per se ("on-the-spot") license suspension or revocation occurs immediately upon arrest for the following reasons: a person was driving with a blood alcohol concentration (BAC) of 0.08% or more, a person refuses a chemical test, a commercial driver was driving a commercial vehicle with a BAC of 0.04% or more, or a person was on probation for a violation of Section 23152 or 23153 and had a BAC of 0.01% or more. Also, in January 1994, California enacted a "zero tolerance" statute which requires the administrative suspension of any driver under age 21 with a BAC of 0.01% or greater, or who refuses to be tested. Upon arrest, the driver's license is immediately confiscated by the law enforcement officer and an order of suspension or revocation served. The driver is issued a temporary license and allowed due process through administrative review. In July 1990, California became the 28th state to implement APS.

ALCOHOL-INVOLVED CRASH

Alcohol-involved crashes are those in which the investigating law enforcement officer indicates on the crash report that the driver "had-been-drinking (HBD)."

ALCOHOL- OR DRUG-RELATED RECKLESS DRIVING

Alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving conviction refers to a conviction of the California Vehicle Code (VC) Section VC 23103.5 of reckless driving involving alcohol and/or drugs. It is typically associated with DUI arrests with weaker circumstances (for example, BAC level lower than or close to .08%) and results in lesser penalties and sanctions than a DUI conviction. Alcohol- or drug-related reckless driving convictions count as priors for the purposes of enhanced penalties upon subsequent conviction of DUI.

ALPHA

Alpha is the investigator's acceptable risk or probability level of making a Type 1 error (generally chosen to be small–e.g., .01, .05). There is always some risk of a Type 1 error, so alpha cannot be zero. Alpha is also called the significance level, because it is the criterion for claiming statistical significance.

BAC

Blood alcohol concentration, or BAC, is a measure of the percent, by weight, of alcohol in a person's blood. Statutorily, BAC is based upon grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of blood or per 210 liters of breath.

CONVICTION

Conviction refers to a violation of a specific California Vehicle Code Section reported by courts to DMV in the abstract of conviction. Since courts' abstracts of conviction can be amended, corrected, or dismissed, the conviction totals reported here are dynamic and subject to change.

COVARIATE

A variable used to statistically adjust the results of an analysis for differences (on that variable) existing among subjects prior to the comparison of treatment effects.

DUI

DUI is an acronym for "driving under the influence" of alcohol and/or drugs, a violation of Sections 23152, 23153, 23140, of the California Vehicle Code, Penal Codes 191.5a, b, US Codes J36FR46, J36423, and out of state DUI codes.

DUI CONVICTION RATE

Percent of total number of DUI arrests in a given calendar year that resulted in DUI convictions (total DUI convictions/total DUI arrests * 100).

LOGISTIC REGRESSION

Logistic regression analysis is a statistical procedure evaluating the linear relationship between various factors and the occurrence or nonoccurrence of an outcome event. In this study, the procedure was used to explain the relationship between various sanctions and the proportion of DUI offenders who incurred crashes and/or DUI incidents.

MAJOR CONVICTION

Major convictions include primarily DUI convictions, but also reckless-driving and hit-and-run convictions.

MEAN

Arithmetic average computed by adding up all the values and dividing them by the number of values.

MEDIAN

The median is the midpoint in a set of values arranged from lowest to highest, so that half of the values are below and half are above.

P

P stands for probability. For example, if $p < .05$, the probability is less than 5 chances in 100 that the difference found or one larger would occur by chance alone.

QUASI-EXPERIMENTAL DESIGNS

Quasi-experimental designs refer to analyses where the comparison groups are not equivalent on characteristics other than the treatment conditions because random assignment was not used. Caution should be exercised when interpreting the results because of possible confounding of group bias with treatment effects. Covariates are used to statistically reduce group differences prior to the comparison of treatment effects.

STATISTICAL SIGNIFICANCE

If the result of a statistical test is significant, this means that the difference found is very unlikely to have been by chance alone.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

Assembly Bill No. 757

CHAPTER 450

An act to add Section 1821 to the Vehicle Code. Relating to driving offenses.

(Approved by Governor September 14, 1989. Filed with Secretary of State September 15, 1989.)

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 757, Friedman. Driving offenses: intervention programs: evaluation.

Under existing law, the Department of Motor Vehicles maintains records of driver's offenses reported by the courts. Including violations of the prohibitions against driving while under the influence of an alcoholic beverage, any drug, or both, driving with an excessive blood-alcohol concentration, or driving while addicted to any drug.

This bill would, additionally, require the department to establish and maintain a data and monitoring system, as specified, to evaluate the efficacy of intervention programs for persons convicted of those violations relating to alcohol and drugs, and to report thereon annually to the Legislature.

The bill would declare legislative findings.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. The Legislature finds and declares as follows:

(a) Drivers under the influence of drugs or alcohol continue to present a grave danger to the citizens of this state.

(b) The Legislature has taken stern action to deter this crime and punish its offenders and has provided a range of sanctions available to the courts to use at their discretion.

(c) No system exists to monitor and evaluate the efficacy of these measures or to determine the achievement of the Legislature's goals.

(d) This lack of accurate and up-to-date comprehensive statistics hampers the ability of the Legislature to make informed and timely policy decisions.

(e) It is essential that the Legislature acquire this information, from available resources, as soon as practicable, and that this information be updated and transmitted annually to the Legislature.

SEC. 2. Section 1821 is added to the Vehicle Code, to read:

1821: The department shall establish and maintain a data and monitoring system to evaluate the efficacy of intervention programs for persons convicted of violations of Section 23152 or 23153.

The system may include a recidivism tracking system. The recidivism tracking system may include, but not be limited to, jail sentencing, license restriction, license suspension. Level I (first offender) and II (multiple offender) alcohol and drug education and treatment program assignment, alcohol and drug education treatment program readmission and dropout rates, adjudicating court,

length of jail term, actual jail or alternative sentence served, type of treatment program assigned, actual program compliance status, subsequent accidents related to driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs, and subsequent convictions of violations of Section 23152 or 23153.

The department shall submit an annual report of its evaluations to the Legislature. The evaluations shall include a ranking of the relative efficacy of criminal penalties, other sanctions, and intervention programs and the various combinations thereof.

APPENDIX B

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
STATEWIDE		160388	122909	76.6	37479	23.4	60530	37.7	71536	44.6	13614	8.5	14708	9.2
ALAMEDA	UNDER 18	12	10	83.3	2	16.7	9	75.0	3	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	318	229	72.0	89	28.0	85	26.7	148	46.5	38	11.9	47	14.8
	21-30	2806	2010	71.6	796	28.4	736	26.2	1028	36.6	487	17.4	555	19.8
	31-40	1623	1244	76.6	379	23.4	333	20.5	615	37.9	409	25.2	266	16.4
	41-50	15	759	75.5	246	24.5	318	31.6	272	27.1	270	26.9	145	14.4
	51-60	563	454	80.6	109	19.4	235	41.7	113	20.1	162	28.8	53	9.4
	61-70	142	115	81.0	27	19.0	65	45.8	20	14.1	45	31.7	12	8.5
	71 & ABOVE	27	20	74.1	7	25.9	12	44.4	3	11.1	10	37.0	2	7.4
	TOTAL	6496	4841	74.5	1655	25.5	1793	27.6	2202	33.9	1421	21.9	1080	16.6
ALPINE	21-30	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	31-40	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	41-50	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	51-60	7	4	57.1	3	42.9	5	71.4	2	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
	61-70	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	13	10	76.9	3	23.1	11	84.6	2	15.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	18-20	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
	21-30	28	23	82.1	5	17.9	18	64.3	6	21.4	2	7.1	2	7.1
	31-40	29	23	79.3	6	20.7	23	79.3	5	17.2	0	0.0	1	3.4
	41-50	30	22	73.3	8	26.7	25	83.3	3	10.0	2	6.7	0	0.0
	51-60	37	26	70.3	11	29.7	34	91.9	2	5.4	1	2.7	0	0.0
	61-70	11	8	72.7	3	27.3	11	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	3	2	66.7	1	33.3	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	141	107	75.9	34	24.1	115	81.6	18	12.8	5	3.5	3	2.1
BUTTE	UNDER 18	3	2	66.7	1	33.3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	96	67	69.8	29	30.2	63	65.6	22	22.9	7	7.3	4	4.2
	21-30	517	392	75.8	125	24.2	386	74.7	79	15.3	24	4.6	28	5.4
	31-40	254	198	78.0	56	22.0	199	78.3	36	14.2	10	3.9	9	3.5
	41-50	204	135	66.2	69	33.8	174	85.3	17	8.3	5	2.5	8	3.9
	51-60	159	116	73.0	43	27.0	136	85.5	11	6.9	4	2.5	8	5.0
	61-70	49	41	83.7	8	16.3	43	87.8	5	10.2	1	2.0	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	11	10	90.9	1	9.1	8	72.7	1	9.1	2	18.2	0	0.0
	TOTAL	1293	961	74.3	332	25.7	1012	78.3	171	13.2	53	4.1	57	4.4

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
CALAVERAS	18-20	9	5	55.6	4	44.4	8	88.9	1	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
	21-30	63	44	69.8	19	30.2	57	90.5	6	9.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
	31-40	44	29	65.9	15	34.1	36	81.8	7	15.9	0	0.0	1	2.3
	41-50	78	56	71.8	22	28.2	72	92.3	4	5.1	0	0.0	2	2.6
	51-60	50	37	74.0	13	26.0	46	92.0	1	2.0	2	4.0	1	2.0
	61-70	28	24	85.7	4	14.3	27	96.4	1	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	5	4	80.0	1	20.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	277	199	71.8	78	28.2	251	90.6	20	7.2	2	0.7	4	1.4
COLUSA	UNDER 18	3	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	14	12	85.7	2	14.3	3	21.4	10	71.4	0	0.0	1	7.1
	21-30	53	44	83.0	9	17.0	24	45.3	25	47.2	2	3.8	2	3.8
	31-40	31	25	80.6	6	19.4	18	58.1	10	32.3	1	3.2	2	6.5
	41-50	32	20	62.5	12	37.5	21	65.6	11	34.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
	51-60	19	15	78.9	4	21.1	10	52.6	8	42.1	0	0.0	1	5.3
	61-70	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	159	125	78.6	34	21.4	82	51.6	68	42.8	3	1.9	6	3.8
CONTRA COSTA	UNDER 18	16	14	87.5	2	12.5	10	62.5	3	18.8	1	6.3	2	12.5
	18-20	198	152	76.8	46	23.2	75	37.9	79	39.9	18	9.1	26	13.1
	21-30	1570	1157	73.7	413	26.3	604	38.5	502	32.0	215	13.7	249	15.9
	31-40	879	663	75.4	216	24.6	302	34.4	307	34.9	182	20.7	88	10.0
	41-50	627	447	71.3	180	28.7	290	46.3	157	25.0	136	21.7	44	7.0
	51-60	392	280	71.4	112	28.6	214	54.6	61	15.6	86	21.9	31	7.9
	61-70	119	97	81.5	22	18.5	76	63.9	9	7.6	30	25.2	4	3.4
	71 & ABOVE	23	20	87.0	3	13.0	17	73.9	2	8.7	2	8.7	2	8.7
	TOTAL	3824	2830	74.0	994	26.0	1588	41.5	1120	29.3	670	17.5	446	11.7
DEL NORTE	18-20	12	8	66.7	4	33.3	7	58.3	2	16.7	0	0.0	3	25.0
	21-30	55	41	74.5	14	25.5	41	74.5	5	9.1	0	0.0	9	16.4
	31-40	39	26	66.7	13	33.3	31	79.5	3	7.7	0	0.0	5	12.8
	41-50	34	22	64.7	12	35.3	31	91.2	1	2.9	0	0.0	2	5.9
	51-60	15	10	66.7	5	33.3	13	86.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	13.3
	61-70	11	10	90.9	1	9.1	10	90.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	9.1
	71 & ABOVE	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	168	119	70.8	49	29.2	35	80.4	11	6.5	0	0.0	22	13.1

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
EL DORADO	UNDER 18	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	60	42	70.0	18	30.0	47	78.3	9	15.0	3	5.0	1	1.7
	21-30	416	297	71.4	119	28.6	338	81.3	51	12.3	3	0.7	24	5.8
	31-40	195	146	74.9	49	25.1	168	86.2	17	8.7	4	2.1	6	3.1
	41-50	190	129	67.9	61	32.1	163	85.8	11	5.8	5	2.6	11	5.8
	51-60	184	118	64.1	66	35.9	168	91.3	10	5.4	1	0.5	5	2.7
	61-70	55	44	80.0	11	20.0	50	90.9	2	3.6	0	0.0	3	5.5
	71 & ABOVE	14	11	78.6	3	21.4	13	92.9	1	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	1115	787	70.6	328	29.4	948	85.0	101	9.1	16	1.4	50	4.5
FRESNO	UNDER 18	12	10	83.3	2	16.7	3	25.0	8	66.7	1	8.3	0	0.0
	18-20	322	268	83.2	54	16.8	62	19.3	220	68.3	8	2.5	32	9.9
	21-30	2263	1808	79.9	455	20.1	477	21.1	1452	64.2	106	4.7	228	10.1
	31-40	1223	986	80.6	237	19.4	249	20.4	806	65.9	76	6.2	92	7.5
	41-50	723	564	78.0	159	22.0	205	28.4	420	58.1	55	7.6	43	5.9
	51-60	424	348	82.1	76	17.9	144	34.0	218	51.4	28	6.6	34	8.0
	61-70	130	106	81.5	24	18.5	64	49.2	49	37.7	8	6.2	9	6.9
	71 & ABOVE	26	18	69.2	8	30.8	12	46.2	12	46.2	2	7.7	0	0.0
	TOTAL	5123	4108	80.2	1015	19.8	1216	23.7	3185	62.2	284	5.5	438	8.5
GLENN	18-20	13	10	76.9	3	23.1	5	38.5	8	61.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
	21-30	71	58	81.7	13	18.3	44	62.0	24	33.8	1	1.4	2	2.8
	31-40	40	29	72.5	11	27.5	23	57.5	14	35.0	2	5.0	1	2.5
	41-50	46	36	78.3	10	21.7	33	71.7	12	26.1	0	0.0	1	2.2
	51-60	27	22	81.5	5	18.5	16	59.3	8	29.6	1	3.7	2	7.4
	61-70	14	10	71.4	4	28.6	13	92.9	1	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	5	4	80.0	1	20.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	216	169	78.2	47	21.8	138	63.9	68	31.5	4	1.9	6	2.8
HUMBOLDT	UNDER 18	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3
	18-20	51	35	68.6	16	31.4	33	64.7	5	9.8	0	0.0	13	25.5
	21-30	450	316	70.2	134	29.8	353	78.4	48	10.7	11	2.4	38	8.4
	31-40	250	192	76.8	58	23.2	200	80.0	18	7.2	10	4.0	22	8.8
	41-50	180	126	70.0	54	30.0	152	84.4	11	6.1	8	4.4	9	5.0
	51-60	163	114	69.9	49	30.1	138	84.7	8	4.9	6	3.7	11	6.7
	61-70	44	32	72.7	12	27.3	39	88.6	1	2.3	1	2.3	3	6.8
	71 & ABOVE	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	1148	825	71.9	323	28.1	924	80.5	91	7.9	36	3.1	97	8.4

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
IMPERIAL	UNDER 18	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	1	33.3
	18-20	95	79	83.2	16	16.8	11	11.6	80	84.2	3	3.2	1	1.1
	21-30	352	268	76.1	84	23.9	45	12.8	283	80.4	8	2.3	16	4.5
	31-40	156	124	79.5	32	20.5	34	21.8	113	72.4	3	1.9	6	3.8
	41-50	148	127	85.8	21	14.2	39	26.4	104	70.3	2	1.4	3	2.0
	51-60	96	84	87.5	12	12.5	25	26.0	68	70.8	3	3.1	0	0.0
	61-70	30	23	76.7	7	23.3	16	53.3	13	43.3	0	0.0	1	3.3
	71 & ABOVE	7	6	85.7	1	14.3	4	57.1	3	42.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	887	714	80.5	173	19.5	74	19.6	666	75.1	19	2.1	28	3.2
INYO	UNDER 18	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	27	25	92.6	2	7.4	9	33.3	10	37.0	2	7.4	6	22.2
	21-30	71	61	85.9	10	14.1	32	45.1	17	23.9	0	0.0	22	31.0
	31-40	44	39	88.6	5	11.4	22	50.0	8	18.2	1	2.3	13	29.5
	41-50	40	26	65.0	14	35.0	24	60.0	4	10.0	2	5.0	10	25.0
	51-60	35	27	77.1	8	22.9	31	88.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	11.4
	61-70	14	12	85.7	2	14.3	8	57.1	3	21.4	0	0.0	3	21.4
	71 & ABOVE	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	234	192	82.1	42	17.9	128	54.7	43	18.4	5	2.1	58	24.8
KERN	UNDER 18	19	15	78.9	4	21.1	6	31.6	11	57.9	1	5.3	1	5.3
	18-20	304	257	84.5	47	15.5	88	28.9	182	59.9	23	7.6	11	3.6
	21-30	1920	1566	81.6	354	18.4	632	32.9	1102	57.4	136	7.1	50	2.6
	31-40	945	770	81.5	175	18.5	332	35.1	498	52.7	84	8.9	31	3.3
	41-50	611	457	74.8	154	25.2	306	50.1	257	42.1	34	5.6	14	2.3
	51-60	370	297	80.3	73	19.7	217	58.6	108	29.2	34	9.2	11	3.0
	61-70	95	79	83.2	16	16.8	59	62.1	26	27.4	6	6.3	4	4.2
	71 & ABOVE	18	15	83.3	3	16.7	13	72.2	2	11.1	2	11.1	1	5.6
	TOTAL	4282	3456	80.7	826	19.3	1653	38.6	2186	51.1	320	7.5	123	2.9
KINGS	UNDER 18	4	2	50.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0
	18-20	76	61	80.3	15	19.7	20	26.3	44	57.9	3	3.9	9	11.8
	21-30	496	411	82.9	85	17.1	134	27.0	305	61.5	31	6.3	26	5.2
	31-40	243	193	79.4	50	20.6	64	26.3	144	59.3	17	7.0	18	7.4
	41-50	182	143	78.6	39	21.4	60	33.0	102	56.0	13	7.1	7	3.8
	51-60	99	84	84.8	15	15.2	30	30.3	52	52.5	9	9.1	8	8.1
	61-70	32	27	84.4	5	15.6	11	34.4	18	56.3	3	9.4	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	1133	922	81.4	211	18.6	321	28.3	667	58.9	76	6.7	69	6.1

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
LAKE	UNDER 18	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	25	21	84.0	4	16.0	17	68.0	6	24.0	0	0.0	2	8.0
	21-30	114	86	75.4	28	24.6	75	65.8	25	21.9	2	1.8	12	10.5
	31-40	73	59	80.8	14	19.2	51	69.9	11	15.1	7	9.6	4	5.5
	41-50	48	33	68.8	15	31.3	36	75.0	10	20.8	0	0.0	2	4.2
	51-60	65	36	55.4	29	44.6	58	89.2	2	3.1	0	0.0	5	7.7
	61-70	27	22	81.5	5	18.5	26	96.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.7
	71 & ABOVE	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	354	259	73.2	95	26.8	265	74.9	54	15.3	9	2.5	26	7.3
LASSEN	UNDER 18	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	10	8	80.0	2	20.0	7	70.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	1	10.0
	21-30	56	43	76.8	13	23.2	49	87.5	2	3.6	0	0.0	5	8.9
	31-40	31	25	80.6	6	19.4	25	80.6	3	9.7	1	3.2	2	6.5
	41-50	25	19	76.0	6	24.0	22	88.0	2	8.0	1	4.0	0	0.0
	51-60	29	21	72.4	8	27.6	28	96.6	0	0.0	1	3.4	0	0.0
	61-70	17	16	94.1	1	5.9	15	88.2	1	5.9	0	0.0	1	5.9
	TOTAL	169	133	78.7	36	21.3	47	87.0	9	5.3	4	2.4	9	5.3
LOS ANGELES	UNDER 18	79	61	77.2	18	22.8	27	34.2	39	49.4	3	3.8	10	12.7
	18-20	2069	1576	76.2	493	23.8	393	19.0	1360	65.7	127	6.1	189	9.1
	21-30	17106	12582	73.6	4524	26.4	3547	20.7	10046	58.7	1597	9.3	1916	11.2
	31-40	8776	6917	78.8	1859	21.2	1811	20.6	4974	56.7	1082	12.3	909	10.4
	41-50	5535	4508	81.4	1027	18.6	1473	26.6	2762	49.9	868	15.7	432	7.8
	51-60	3067	2559	83.4	508	16.6	938	30.6	1299	42.4	606	19.8	224	7.3
	61-70	800	680	85.0	120	15.0	289	36.1	260	32.5	188	23.5	63	7.9
	71 & ABOVE	127	105	82.7	22	17.3	59	46.5	34	26.8	19	15.0	15	11.8
	TOTAL	37559	28988	77.2	8571	22.8	8537	22.7	20774	55.3	4490	12.0	3758	10.0
MADERA	UNDER 18	9	9	100.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	8	88.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	79	74	93.7	5	6.3	15	19.0	60	75.9	1	1.3	3	3.8
	21-30	346	302	87.3	44	12.7	94	27.2	236	68.2	5	1.4	11	3.2
	31-40	190	159	83.7	31	16.3	44	23.2	131	68.9	5	2.6	10	5.3
	41-50	111	89	80.2	22	19.8	41	36.9	64	57.7	2	1.8	4	3.6
	51-60	81	61	75.3	20	24.7	37	45.7	36	44.4	4	4.9	4	4.9
	61-70	17	14	82.4	3	17.6	8	47.1	6	35.3	1	5.9	2	11.8
	71 & ABOVE	5	5	100.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0
	TOTAL	838	713	85.1	125	14.9	244	29.1	541	64.6	18	2.1	35	4.2

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
MARIN	UNDER 18	13	10	76.9	3	23.1	8	61.5	5	38.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	59	47	79.7	12	20.3	30	50.8	26	44.1	1	1.7	2	3.4
	21-30	481	356	74.0	125	26.0	235	48.9	189	39.3	27	5.6	30	6.2
	31-40	251	191	76.1	60	23.9	122	48.6	93	37.1	19	7.6	17	6.8
	41-50	246	167	67.9	79	32.1	165	67.1	52	21.1	8	3.3	21	8.5
	51-60	182	118	64.8	64	35.2	155	85.2	14	7.7	4	2.2	9	4.9
	61-70	79	52	65.8	27	34.2	70	88.6	3	3.8	2	2.5	4	5.1
	71 & ABOVE	22	15	68.2	7	31.8	20	90.9	1	4.5	1	4.5	0	0.0
	TOTAL	1333	956	71.7	377	28.3	805	60.4	383	28.7	62	4.7	83	6.2
MARIPOSA	18-20	6	6	100.0	0	0.0	4	66.7	1	16.7	0	0.0	1	16.7
	21-30	30	27	90.0	3	10.0	22	73.3	6	20.0	0	0.0	2	6.7
	31-40	21	14	66.7	7	33.3	18	85.7	2	9.5	0	0.0	1	4.8
	41-50	18	8	44.4	10	55.6	15	83.3	3	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
	51-60	30	24	80.0	6	20.0	30	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	61-70	9	9	100.0	0	0.0	8	88.9	1	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0
	TOTAL	118	92	78.0	26	22.0	100	84.7	13	11.0	0	0.0	5	4.2
MENDOCINO	UNDER 18	6	5	83.3	1	16.7	2	33.3	3	50.0	0	0.0	1	16.7
	18-20	36	27	75.0	9	25.0	20	55.6	12	33.3	0	0.0	4	11.1
	21-30	243	192	79.0	51	21.0	149	61.3	73	30.0	3	1.2	18	7.4
	31-40	128	105	82.0	23	18.0	90	70.3	31	24.2	1	0.8	6	4.7
	41-50	89	71	79.8	18	20.2	66	74.2	8	9.0	2	2.2	13	14.6
	51-60	83	48	57.8	35	42.2	68	81.9	7	8.4	2	2.4	6	7.2
	61-70	34	24	70.6	10	29.4	29	85.3	3	8.8	0	0.0	2	5.9
	71 & ABOVE	8	5	62.5	3	37.5	7	87.5	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	627	477	76.1	150	23.9	431	68.7	138	22.0	8	1.3	50	8.0
MERCED	UNDER 18	6	6	100.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	101	87	86.1	14	13.9	18	17.8	73	72.3	1	1.0	9	8.9
	21-30	560	462	82.5	98	17.5	104	18.6	379	67.7	33	5.9	44	7.9
	31-40	326	259	79.4	67	20.6	66	20.2	228	69.9	21	6.4	11	3.4
	41-50	202	173	85.6	29	14.4	55	27.2	122	60.4	14	6.9	11	5.4
	51-60	102	83	81.4	19	18.6	47	46.1	42	41.2	9	8.8	4	3.9
	61-70	28	24	85.7	4	14.3	14	50.0	11	39.3	3	10.7	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	5	5	100.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	1330	1099	82.6	231	17.4	309	23.2	861	64.7	81	6.1	79	5.9

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
MODOC	UNDER 18	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	21-30	23	16	69.6	7	30.4	18	78.3	3	13.0	0	0.0	2	8.7
	31-40	14	11	78.6	3	21.4	9	64.3	2	14.3	2	14.3	1	7.1
	41-50	15	13	86.7	2	13.3	7	46.7	4	26.7	0	0.0	4	26.7
	51-60	11	8	72.7	3	27.3	10	90.9	0	0.0	1	9.1	0	0.0
	61-70	4	3	75.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	70	54	77.1	16	22.9	50	71.4	10	14.3	3	4.3	7	10.0
MONO	18-20	2	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	21-30	32	28	87.5	4	12.5	19	59.4	7	21.9	1	3.1	5	15.6
	31-40	16	14	87.5	2	12.5	10	62.5	3	18.8	0	0.0	3	18.8
	41-50	14	11	78.6	3	21.4	12	85.7	2	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
	51-60	21	17	81.0	4	19.0	15	71.4	3	14.3	0	0.0	3	14.3
	61-70	5	4	80.0	1	20.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	2	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	92	75	81.5	17	18.5	65	70.7	15	16.3	1	1.1	11	12.0
MONTEREY	UNDER 18	12	10	83.3	2	16.7	2	16.7	9	75.0	1	8.3	0	0.0
	18-20	156	137	87.8	19	12.2	28	17.9	124	79.5	1	0.6	3	1.9
	21-30	970	783	80.7	187	19.3	224	23.1	691	71.2	28	2.9	27	2.8
	31-40	451	372	82.5	79	17.5	97	21.5	317	70.3	14	3.1	23	5.1
	41-50	294	226	76.9	68	23.1	105	35.7	170	57.8	12	4.1	7	2.4
	51-60	183	135	73.8	48	26.2	102	55.7	68	37.2	6	3.3	7	3.8
	61-70	81	62	76.5	19	23.5	66	81.5	13	16.0	1	1.2	1	1.2
	71 & ABOVE	17	12	70.6	5	29.4	16	94.1	1	5.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	2164	1737	80.3	427	19.7	640	29.6	1393	64.4	63	2.9	68	3.1
NAPA	UNDER 18	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0
	18-20	45	35	77.8	10	22.2	21	46.7	22	48.9	0	0.0	2	4.4
	21-30	316	258	81.6	58	18.4	138	43.7	146	46.2	15	4.7	17	5.4
	31-40	192	151	78.6	41	21.4	108	56.3	68	35.4	6	3.1	10	5.2
	41-50	133	100	75.2	33	24.8	67	50.4	49	36.8	5	3.8	12	9.0
	51-60	84	61	72.6	23	27.4	67	79.8	9	10.7	3	3.6	5	6.0
	61-70	32	25	78.1	7	21.9	27	84.4	3	9.4	1	3.1	1	3.1
	71 & ABOVE	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	809	637	78.7	172	21.3	433	53.5	298	36.8	31	3.8	47	5.8

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
NEVADA	UNDER 18	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	20	16	80.0	4	20.0	17	85.0	3	15.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	21-30	148	114	77.0	34	23.0	125	84.5	16	10.8	0	0.0	7	4.7
	31-40	98	75	76.5	23	23.5	81	82.7	11	11.2	3	3.1	3	3.1
	41-50	78	52	66.7	26	33.3	72	92.3	4	5.1	2	2.6	0	0.0
	51-60	69	51	73.9	18	26.1	64	92.8	1	1.4	3	4.3	1	1.4
	61-70	36	28	77.8	8	22.2	33	91.7	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	5.6
	71 & ABOVE	2	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	452	337	74.6	115	25.4	395	87.4	36	8.0	8	1.8	13	2.9
ORANGE	UNDER 18	70	58	82.9	12	17.1	40	57.1	27	38.6	1	1.4	2	2.9
	18-20	883	661	74.9	222	25.1	344	39.0	416	47.1	14	1.6	109	12.3
	21-30	6023	4457	74.0	1566	26.0	2234	37.1	2830	47.0	197	3.3	762	12.7
	31-40	2663	2087	78.4	576	21.6	957	35.9	1262	47.4	82	3.1	362	13.6
	41-50	1922	1406	73.2	516	26.8	932	48.5	697	36.3	59	3.1	234	12.2
	51-60	1098	834	76.0	264	24.0	667	60.7	296	27.0	30	2.7	105	9.6
	61-70	304	238	78.3	66	21.7	198	65.1	66	21.7	8	2.6	32	10.5
	71 & ABOVE	57	40	70.2	17	29.8	44	77.2	4	7.0	2	3.5	7	12.3
	TOTAL	13020	9781	75.1	3239	24.9	5416	41.6	5598	43.0	393	3.0	1613	12.4
PLACER	UNDER 18	12	10	83.3	2	16.7	12	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	108	85	78.7	23	21.3	78	72.2	20	18.5	5	4.6	5	4.6
	21-30	655	476	72.7	179	27.3	498	76.0	84	12.8	28	4.3	45	6.9
	31-40	347	243	70.0	104	30.0	271	78.1	43	12.4	11	3.2	22	6.3
	41-50	265	187	70.6	78	29.4	210	79.2	26	9.8	12	4.5	17	6.4
	51-60	174	124	71.3	50	28.7	150	86.2	9	5.2	7	4.0	8	4.6
	61-70	54	44	81.5	10	18.5	44	81.5	4	7.4	2	3.7	4	7.4
	71 & ABOVE	17	9	52.9	8	47.1	16	94.1	0	0.0	1	5.9	0	0.0
	TOTAL	1632	1178	72.2	454	27.8	1279	78.4	186	11.4	66	4.0	101	6.2
PLUMAS	UNDER 18	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	15	13	86.7	2	13.3	13	86.7	2	13.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
	21-30	36	31	86.1	5	13.9	33	91.7	2	5.6	0	0.0	1	2.8
	31-40	26	19	73.1	7	26.9	22	84.6	2	7.7	0	0.0	2	7.7
	41-50	33	25	75.8	8	24.2	31	93.9	1	3.0	0	0.0	1	3.0
	51-60	26	15	57.7	11	42.3	22	84.6	2	7.7	1	3.8	1	3.8
	61-70	14	13	92.9	1	7.1	11	78.6	2	14.3	0	0.0	1	7.1
	71 & ABOVE	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	152	118	77.6	34	22.4	134	88.2	11	7.2	1	0.7	6	3.9

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
RIVERSIDE	UNDER 18	32	27	84.4	5	15.6	13	40.6	18	56.3	1	3.1	0	0.0
	18-20	686	549	80.0	137	20.0	178	25.9	448	65.3	33	4.8	27	3.9
	21-30	4398	3389	77.1	1009	22.9	1280	29.1	2604	59.2	292	6.6	222	5.0
	31-40	2162	1744	80.7	418	19.3	582	26.9	1322	61.1	169	7.8	89	4.1
	41-50	1461	1142	78.2	319	21.8	585	40.0	707	48.4	119	8.1	50	3.4
	51-60	852	685	80.4	167	19.6	428	50.2	311	36.5	80	9.4	33	3.9
	61-70	266	186	69.9	80	30.1	177	66.5	58	21.8	21	7.9	10	3.8
	71 & ABOVE	61	46	75.4	15	24.6	43	70.5	11	18.0	5	8.2	2	3.3
	TOTAL	9918	7768	78.3	2150	21.7	3286	33.1	5479	55.2	720	7.3	433	4.4
SACRAMENTO	UNDER 18	12	9	75.0	3	25.0	9	75.0	2	16.7	1	8.3	0	0.0
	18-20	318	240	75.5	78	24.5	128	40.3	104	32.7	32	10.1	54	17.0
	21-30	2556	1775	69.4	781	30.6	1043	40.8	662	25.9	392	15.3	459	18.0
	31-40	1271	946	74.4	325	25.6	478	37.6	371	29.2	241	19.0	181	14.2
	41-50	794	589	74.2	205	25.8	380	47.9	162	20.4	172	21.7	80	10.1
	51-60	488	346	70.9	142	29.1	271	55.5	73	15.0	102	20.9	42	8.6
	61-70	155	121	78.1	34	21.9	98	63.2	14	9.0	26	16.8	17	11.0
	71 & ABOVE	34	22	64.7	12	35.3	21	61.8	3	8.8	5	14.7	5	14.7
	TOTAL	5628	4048	71.9	1580	28.1	2428	43.1	1391	24.7	971	17.3	838	14.9
SAN BENITO	18-20	33	29	87.9	4	12.1	3	9.1	30	90.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
	21-30	110	83	75.5	27	24.5	23	20.9	85	77.3	1	0.9	1	0.9
	31-40	38	29	76.3	9	23.7	6	15.8	29	76.3	1	2.6	2	5.3
	41-50	40	31	77.5	9	22.5	12	30.0	26	65.0	0	0.0	2	5.0
	51-60	30	22	73.3	8	26.7	12	40.0	18	60.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	61-70	8	7	87.5	1	12.5	4	50.0	4	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	261	203	77.8	58	22.2	61	23.4	193	73.9	2	0.8	5	1.9
SAN BERNARDINO	UNDER 18	32	26	81.3	6	18.8	12	37.5	18	56.3	2	6.3	0	0.0
	18-20	627	513	81.8	114	18.2	184	29.3	382	60.9	27	4.3	34	5.4
	21-30	4452	3507	78.8	945	21.2	1308	29.4	2502	56.2	432	9.7	210	4.7
	31-40	2278	1839	80.7	439	19.3	669	29.4	1208	53.0	301	13.2	100	4.4
	41-50	1590	1242	78.1	348	21.9	566	35.6	762	47.9	210	13.2	52	3.3
	51-60	906	713	78.7	193	21.3	440	48.6	315	34.8	121	13.4	30	3.3
	61-70	245	193	78.8	52	21.2	124	50.6	80	32.7	27	11.0	14	5.7
	71 & ABOVE	38	32	84.2	6	15.8	20	52.6	14	36.8	3	7.9	1	2.6
	TOTAL	10168	8065	79.3	2103	20.7	3323	32.7	5281	51.9	1123	11.0	441	4.3

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
SAN DIEGO	UNDER 18	55	42	76.4	13	23.6	30	54.5	18	32.7	2	3.6	5	9.1
	18-20	725	559	77.1	166	22.9	302	41.7	326	45.0	40	5.5	57	7.9
	21-30	5823	4219	72.5	1604	27.5	2653	45.6	2097	36.0	455	7.8	618	10.6
	31-40	2507	1877	74.9	630	25.1	1171	46.7	886	35.3	233	9.3	217	8.7
	41-50	1720	1238	72.0	482	28.0	906	52.7	566	32.9	145	8.4	103	6.0
	51-60	1084	821	75.7	263	24.3	712	65.7	229	21.1	79	7.3	64	5.9
	61-70	319	252	79.0	67	21.0	235	73.7	45	14.1	19	6.0	20	6.3
	71 & ABOVE	65	49	75.4	16	24.6	45	69.2	6	9.2	6	9.2	8	12.3
	TOTAL	2298	9057	73.6	3241	26.4	6054	49.2	4173	33.9	979	8.0	1092	8.9
SAN FRANCISCO	UNDER 18	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	49	31	63.3	18	36.7	18	36.7	12	24.5	6	12.2	13	26.5
	21-30	649	454	70.0	195	30.0	252	38.8	139	21.4	65	10.0	193	29.7
	31-40	324	262	80.9	62	19.1	149	46.0	51	15.7	38	11.7	86	26.5
	41-50	196	150	76.5	46	23.5	115	58.7	20	10.2	32	16.3	29	14.8
	51-60	109	88	80.7	21	19.3	62	56.9	7	6.4	25	22.9	15	13.8
	61-70	45	36	80.0	9	20.0	22	48.9	4	8.9	12	26.7	7	15.6
	71 & ABOVE	4	2	50.0	2	50.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	1377	1024	74.4	353	25.6	622	45.2	233	16.9	179	13.0	343	24.9
SAN JOAQUIN	UNDER 18	7	5	71.4	2	28.6	1	14.3	4	57.1	1	14.3	1	14.3
	18-20	197	158	80.2	39	19.8	64	32.5	107	54.3	7	3.6	19	9.6
	21-30	1193	933	78.2	260	21.8	364	30.5	608	51.0	77	6.5	144	12.1
	31-40	627	509	81.2	118	18.8	195	31.1	308	49.1	59	9.4	65	10.4
	41-50	413	321	77.7	92	22.3	144	34.9	172	41.6	60	14.5	37	9.0
	51-60	256	193	75.4	63	24.6	125	48.8	67	26.2	38	14.8	26	10.2
	61-70	80	66	82.5	14	17.5	37	46.3	28	35.0	7	8.8	8	10.0
	71 & ABOVE	22	15	68.2	7	31.8	15	68.2	5	22.7	0	0.0	2	9.1
	TOTAL	2795	2200	78.7	595	21.3	945	33.8	1299	46.5	249	8.9	302	10.8
SAN LUIS OBISPO	UNDER 18	9	8	88.9	1	11.1	8	88.9	1	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	148	100	67.6	48	32.4	95	64.2	44	29.7	2	1.4	7	4.7
	21-30	865	649	75.0	216	25.0	549	63.5	235	27.2	24	2.8	57	6.6
	31-40	347	270	77.8	77	22.2	233	67.1	89	25.6	7	2.0	18	5.2
	41-50	283	196	69.3	87	30.7	203	71.7	69	24.4	5	1.8	6	2.1
	51-60	203	132	65.0	71	35.0	175	86.2	23	11.3	5	2.5	0	0.0
	61-70	84	54	64.3	30	35.7	75	89.3	8	9.5	1	1.2	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	17	14	82.4	3	17.6	17	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	1956	1423	72.8	533	27.2	1355	69.3	469	24.0	44	2.2	88	4.5

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
SAN MATEO	UNDER 18	16	13	81.3	3	18.8	11	68.8	2	12.5	1	6.3	2	12.5
	18-20	157	126	80.3	31	19.7	40	25.5	83	52.9	3	1.9	31	19.7
	21-30	1259	952	75.6	307	24.4	395	31.4	496	39.4	65	5.2	303	24.1
	31-40	653	521	79.8	132	20.2	205	31.4	252	38.6	30	4.6	166	25.4
	41-50	459	358	78.0	101	22.0	227	49.5	132	28.8	14	3.1	86	18.7
	51-60	269	205	76.2	64	23.8	161	59.9	53	19.7	16	5.9	39	14.5
	61-70	77	59	76.6	18	23.4	61	79.2	7	9.1	1	1.3	8	10.4
	71 & ABOVE	15	10	66.7	5	33.3	6	40.0	4	26.7	1	6.7	4	26.7
	TOTAL	2905	2244	77.2	661	22.8	1106	38.1	1029	35.4	131	4.5	639	22.0
SANTA BARBARA	UNDER 18	7	6	85.7	1	14.3	2	28.6	3	42.9	0	0.0	2	28.6
	18-20	188	155	82.4	33	17.6	67	35.6	93	49.5	4	2.1	24	12.8
	21-30	1017	762	74.9	255	25.1	402	39.5	527	51.8	32	3.1	56	5.5
	31-40	432	342	79.2	90	20.8	168	38.9	222	51.4	13	3.0	29	6.7
	41-50	289	227	78.5	62	21.5	145	50.2	125	43.3	6	2.1	13	4.5
	51-60	238	169	71.0	69	29.0	163	68.5	56	23.5	7	2.9	12	5.0
	61-70	67	49	73.1	18	26.9	55	82.1	8	11.9	2	3.0	2	3.0
	71 & ABOVE	23	16	69.6	7	30.4	15	65.2	5	21.7	2	8.7	1	4.3
	TOTAL	2261	1726	76.3	535	23.7	1017	45.0	1039	46.0	66	2.9	139	6.1
SANTA CLARA	UNDER 18	21	16	76.2	5	23.8	10	47.6	10	47.6	1	4.8	0	0.0
	18-20	306	223	72.9	83	27.1	86	28.1	166	54.2	11	3.6	43	14.1
	21-30	2684	2010	74.9	674	25.1	732	27.3	1323	49.3	116	4.3	513	19.1
	31-40	1236	1004	81.2	232	18.8	321	26.0	631	51.1	56	4.5	228	18.4
	41-50	788	629	79.8	159	20.2	285	36.2	341	43.3	37	4.7	125	15.9
	51-60	394	317	80.5	77	19.5	205	52.0	106	26.9	25	6.3	58	14.7
	61-70	103	78	75.7	25	24.3	60	58.3	26	25.2	3	2.9	14	13.6
	71 & ABOVE	18	17	94.4	1	5.6	11	61.1	5	27.8	0	0.0	2	11.1
	TOTAL	5550	4294	77.4	1256	22.6	1710	30.8	2608	47.0	249	4.5	983	17.7
SANTA CRUZ	UNDER 18	11	7	63.6	4	36.4	5	45.5	6	54.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	127	90	70.9	37	29.1	54	42.5	56	44.1	2	1.6	15	11.8
	21-30	671	505	75.3	166	24.7	327	48.7	283	42.2	21	3.1	40	6.0
	31-40	283	225	79.5	58	20.5	161	56.9	99	35.0	5	1.8	18	6.4
	41-50	195	141	72.3	54	27.7	126	64.6	58	29.7	4	2.1	7	3.6
	51-60	145	102	70.3	43	29.7	114	78.6	26	17.9	3	2.1	2	1.4
	61-70	54	39	72.2	15	27.8	45	83.3	7	13.0	0	0.0	2	3.7
	71 & ABOVE	7	6	85.7	1	14.3	5	71.4	2	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	1493	1115	74.7	378	25.3	837	56.1	537	36.0	35	2.3	84	5.6

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
SHASTA	UNDER 18	10	9	90.0	1	10.0	9	90.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	38	24	63.2	14	36.8	30	78.9	2	5.3	0	0.0	6	15.8
	21-30	358	266	74.3	92	25.7	308	86.0	20	5.6	8	2.2	22	6.1
	31-40	185	134	72.4	51	27.6	154	83.2	16	8.6	1	0.5	14	7.6
	41-50	149	116	77.9	33	22.1	135	90.6	8	5.4	1	0.7	5	3.4
	51-60	114	77	67.5	37	32.5	107	93.9	3	2.6	1	0.9	3	2.6
	61-70	56	42	75.0	14	25.0	51	91.1	3	5.4	0	0.0	2	3.6
	71 & ABOVE	10	8	80.0	2	20.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	920	676	73.5	244	26.5	804	87.4	53	5.8	11	1.2	52	5.7
SIERRA	18-20	5	5	100.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	21-30	3	1	33.3	2	66.7	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	31-40	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	41-50	8	5	62.5	3	37.5	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	51-60	8	4	50.0	4	50.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	25	16	64.0	9	36.0	24	96.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	18-20	11	10	90.9	1	9.1	9	81.8	1	9.1	1	9.1	0	0.0
	21-30	84	67	79.8	17	20.2	68	81.0	7	8.3	1	1.2	8	9.5
	31-40	52	45	86.5	7	13.5	46	88.5	4	7.7	1	1.9	1	1.9
	41-50	76	49	64.5	27	35.5	66	86.8	6	7.9	1	1.3	3	3.9
	51-60	63	49	77.8	14	22.2	54	85.7	5	7.9	1	1.6	3	4.8
	61-70	22	17	77.3	5	22.7	21	95.5	0	0.0	1	4.5	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	5	5	100.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	313	242	77.3	71	22.7	269	85.9	23	7.3	6	1.9	15	4.8
SOLANO	UNDER 18	7	3	42.9	4	57.1	3	42.9	2	28.6	1	14.3	1	14.3
	18-20	67	48	71.6	19	28.4	31	46.3	25	37.3	3	4.5	8	11.9
	21-30	585	438	74.9	147	25.1	278	47.5	161	27.5	83	14.2	63	10.8
	31-40	300	229	76.3	71	23.7	135	45.0	85	28.3	55	18.3	25	8.3
	41-50	207	147	71.0	60	29.0	107	51.7	41	19.8	47	22.7	12	5.8
	51-60	124	105	84.7	19	15.3	73	58.9	18	14.5	26	21.0	7	5.6
	61-70	43	40	93.0	3	7.0	22	51.2	6	14.0	13	30.2	2	4.7
	71 & ABOVE	6	5	83.3	1	16.7	2	33.3	2	33.3	1	16.7	1	16.7
	TOTAL	1339	1015	75.8	324	24.2	651	48.6	340	25.4	229	17.1	119	8.9

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
SONOMA	UNDER 18	7	5	71.4	2	28.6	2	28.6	4	57.1	0	0.0	1	14.3
	18-20	109	81	74.3	28	25.7	50	45.9	53	48.6	4	3.7	2	1.8
	21-30	984	725	73.7	259	26.3	549	55.8	347	35.3	37	3.8	51	5.2
	31-40	471	360	76.4	111	23.6	269	57.1	157	33.3	23	4.9	22	4.7
	41-50	343	241	70.3	102	29.7	228	66.5	81	23.6	12	3.5	22	6.4
	51-60	261	174	66.7	87	33.3	213	81.6	35	13.4	7	2.7	6	2.3
	61-70	110	74	67.3	36	32.7	86	78.2	15	13.6	5	4.5	4	3.6
	71 & ABOVE	18	10	55.6	8	44.4	15	83.3	2	11.1	1	5.6	0	0.0
	TOTAL	2303	1670	72.5	633	27.5	1412	61.3	694	30.1	89	3.9	108	4.7
STANISLAUS	UNDER 18	12	9	75.0	3	25.0	5	41.7	7	58.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	194	151	77.8	43	22.2	52	26.8	124	63.9	8	4.1	10	5.2
	21-30	1119	863	77.1	256	22.9	409	36.6	585	52.3	41	3.7	84	7.5
	31-40	593	475	80.1	118	19.9	214	36.1	313	52.8	28	4.7	38	6.4
	41-50	391	306	78.3	85	21.7	194	49.6	157	40.2	26	6.6	14	3.6
	51-60	233	189	81.1	44	18.9	114	48.9	93	39.9	12	5.2	14	6.0
	61-70	56	46	82.1	10	17.9	38	67.9	15	26.8	1	1.8	2	3.6
	71 & ABOVE	11	9	81.8	2	18.2	7	63.6	2	18.2	1	9.1	1	9.1
	TOTAL	2609	2048	78.5	561	21.5	1033	39.6	1296	49.7	117	4.5	163	6.2
SUTTER	UNDER 18	4	3	75.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	38	31	81.6	7	18.4	16	42.1	16	42.1	2	5.3	4	10.5
	21-30	144	119	82.6	25	17.4	58	40.3	55	38.2	10	6.9	21	14.6
	31-40	90	69	76.7	21	23.3	45	50.0	33	36.7	3	3.3	9	10.0
	41-50	77	66	85.7	11	14.3	40	51.9	24	31.2	1	1.3	12	15.6
	51-60	50	37	74.0	13	26.0	36	72.0	8	16.0	2	4.0	4	8.0
	61-70	13	8	61.5	5	38.5	10	76.9	1	7.7	0	0.0	2	15.4
	71 & ABOVE	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	417	333	79.9	84	20.1	209	50.1	138	33.1	18	4.3	52	12.5
TEHAMA	UNDER 18	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	47	46	97.9	1	2.1	31	66.0	12	25.5	2	4.3	2	4.3
	21-30	159	139	87.4	20	12.6	106	66.7	46	28.9	3	1.9	4	2.5
	31-40	91	66	72.5	25	27.5	70	76.9	16	17.6	0	0.0	5	5.5
	41-50	97	70	72.2	27	27.8	79	81.4	13	13.4	4	4.1	1	1.0
	51-60	71	42	59.2	29	40.8	59	83.1	9	12.7	0	0.0	3	4.2
	61-70	26	17	65.4	9	34.6	21	80.8	0	0.0	2	7.7	3	11.5
	71 & ABOVE	11	5	45.5	6	54.5	11	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	504	387	76.8	117	23.2	379	75.2	96	19.0	11	2.2	18	3.6

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
TRINITY	UNDER 18	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	5	5	100.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	21-30	32	21	65.6	11	34.4	31	96.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.1
	31-40	30	27	90.0	3	10.0	24	80.0	3	10.0	0	0.0	3	10.0
	41-50	34	27	79.4	7	20.6	31	91.2	1	2.9	0	0.0	2	5.9
	51-60	27	19	70.4	8	29.6	26	96.3	0	0.0	1	3.7	0	0.0
	61-70	12	10	83.3	2	16.7	12	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	146	115	78.8	31	21.2	134	91.8	5	3.4	1	0.7	6	4.1
TULARE	UNDER 18	28	22	78.6	6	21.4	3	10.7	23	82.1	0	0.0	2	7.1
	18-20	241	198	82.2	43	17.8	46	19.1	182	75.5	4	1.7	9	3.7
	21-30	1403	1117	79.6	286	20.4	278	19.8	1049	74.8	23	1.6	53	3.8
	31-40	773	623	80.6	150	19.4	154	19.9	577	74.6	10	1.3	32	4.1
	41-50	428	345	80.6	83	19.4	106	24.8	295	68.9	16	3.7	11	2.6
	51-60	227	187	82.4	40	17.6	84	37.0	127	55.9	7	3.1	9	4.0
	61-70	55	49	89.1	6	10.9	27	49.1	19	34.5	2	3.6	7	12.7
	71 & ABOVE	9	9	100.0	0	0.0	2	22.2	7	77.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	3164	2550	80.6	614	19.4	700	22.1	2279	72.0	62	2.0	123	3.9
TUOLUMNE	UNDER 18	4	3	75.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0
	18-20	15	13	86.7	2	13.3	11	73.3	3	20.0	0	0.0	1	6.7
	21-30	129	94	72.9	35	27.1	107	82.9	17	13.2	2	1.6	3	2.3
	31-40	76	56	73.7	20	26.3	60	78.9	14	18.4	1	1.3	1	1.3
	41-50	80	58	72.5	22	27.5	65	81.3	14	17.5	0	0.0	1	1.2
	51-60	65	45	69.2	20	30.8	60	92.3	4	6.2	0	0.0	1	1.5
	61-70	31	22	71.0	9	29.0	26	83.9	3	9.7	1	3.2	1	3.2
	71 & ABOVE	9	5	55.6	4	44.4	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	409	296	72.4	113	27.6	341	83.4	55	13.4	4	1.0	9	2.2
VENTURA	UNDER 18	24	19	79.2	5	20.8	12	50.0	12	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	213	162	76.1	51	23.9	79	37.1	113	53.1	4	1.9	17	8.0
	21-30	1357	1044	76.9	313	23.1	571	42.1	672	49.5	45	3.3	69	5.1
	31-40	719	580	80.7	139	19.3	262	36.4	399	55.5	20	2.8	38	5.3
	41-50	523	372	71.1	151	28.9	291	55.6	197	37.7	16	3.1	19	3.6
	51-60	342	256	74.9	86	25.1	234	68.4	96	28.1	3	0.9	9	2.6
	61-70	69	56	81.2	13	18.8	44	63.8	20	29.0	3	4.3	2	2.9
	71 & ABOVE	14	12	85.7	2	14.3	8	57.1	5	35.7	1	7.1	0	0.0
	TOTAL	3261	2501	76.7	760	23.3	1501	46.0	1514	46.4	92	2.8	154	4.7

TABLE B1: 2013 DUI ARRESTS BY COUNTY, AGE, GENDER, AND RACE/ETHNICITY - continued

			GENDER				RACE/ETHNICITY							
			MALE		FEMALE		WHITE		HISPANIC		BLACK		OTHER	
COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
YOLO	UNDER 18	4	2	50.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
	18-20	52	45	86.5	7	13.5	17	32.7	29	55.8	2	3.8	4	7.7
	21-30	281	226	80.4	55	19.6	104	37.0	113	40.2	22	7.8	42	14.9
	31-40	131	104	79.4	27	20.6	47	35.9	62	47.3	8	6.1	14	10.7
	41-50	116	85	73.3	31	26.7	53	45.7	42	36.2	11	9.5	10	8.6
	51-60	68	52	76.5	16	23.5	38	55.9	16	23.5	7	10.3	7	10.3
	61-70	20	18	90.0	2	10.0	14	70.0	4	20.0	1	5.0	1	5.0
	71 & ABOVE	3	2	66.7	1	33.3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	675	534	79.1	141	20.9	278	41.2	267	39.6	52	7.7	78	11.6
YUBA	18-20	36	29	80.6	7	19.4	16	44.4	13	36.1	3	8.3	4	11.1
	21-30	189	145	76.7	44	23.3	124	65.6	49	25.9	8	4.2	8	4.2
	31-40	70	58	82.9	12	17.1	48	68.6	11	15.7	2	2.9	9	12.9
	41-50	89	65	73.0	24	27.0	65	73.0	18	20.2	3	3.4	3	3.4
	51-60	65	49	75.4	16	24.6	45	69.2	13	20.0	6	9.2	1	1.5
	61-70	12	10	83.3	2	16.7	11	91.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.3
	71 & ABOVE	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	465	360	77.4	105	22.6	312	67.1	105	22.6	22	4.7	26	5.6

TABLE B2: 2012 DUI CONVICTIONS BY COUNTY, GENDER, AND AGE

COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
STATEWIDE		133525	100.0	102266	100.0	31259	100.0
ALAMEDA	UNDER 18	8	0.2	7	0.2	1	0.1
	18-20	226	4.9	163	4.7	63	5.7
	21-30	1964	42.6	1441	41.1	523	47.3
	31-40	1191	25.8	947	27.0	244	22.1
	41-50	712	15.4	555	15.8	157	14.2
	51-60	372	8.1	287	8.2	85	7.7
	61-70	109	2.4	85	2.4	24	2.2
	71 & ABOVE	28	0.6	20	0.6	8	0.7
	TOTAL	4610	100.0	3505	100.0	1105	100.0
ALPINE	21-30	6	33.3	6	33.3	0	0.0
	31-40	2	11.1	2	11.1	0	0.0
	41-50	3	16.7	3	16.7	0	0.0
	51-60	5	27.8	5	27.8	0	0.0
	61-70	2	11.1	2	11.1	0	0.0
	TOTAL	18	100.0	18	100.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	18-20	7	5.8	7	7.7	0	0.0
	21-30	24	20.0	21	23.1	3	10.3
	31-40	17	14.2	13	14.3	4	13.8
	41-50	26	21.7	16	17.6	10	34.5
	51-60	35	29.2	26	28.6	9	31.0
	61-70	9	7.5	7	7.7	2	6.9
	71 & ABOVE	2	1.7	1	1.1	1	3.4
	TOTAL	120	100.0	91	100.0	29	100.0
BUTTE	UNDER 18	8	0.8	4	0.6	4	1.5
	18-20	87	9.0	59	8.5	28	10.3
	21-30	381	39.4	276	39.6	105	38.7
	31-40	176	18.2	129	18.5	47	17.3
	41-50	150	15.5	110	15.8	40	14.8
	51-60	116	12.0	85	12.2	31	11.4
	61-70	42	4.3	27	3.9	15	5.5
	71 & ABOVE	8	0.8	7	1.0	1	0.4
	TOTAL	968	100.0	697	100.0	271	100.0
CALAVERAS	UNDER 18	1	0.6	0	0.0	1	2.5
	18-20	7	4.2	6	4.7	1	2.5
	21-30	49	29.3	43	33.9	6	15.0
	31-40	27	16.2	22	17.3	5	12.5
	41-50	41	24.6	25	19.7	16	40.0
	51-60	31	18.6	25	19.7	6	15.0
	61-70	8	4.8	4	3.1	4	10.0
	71 & ABOVE	3	1.8	2	1.6	1	2.5
	TOTAL	167	100.0	127	100.0	40	100.0
COLUSA	18-20	15	11.3	10	9.2	5	20.8
	21-30	40	30.1	36	33.0	4	16.7
	31-40	26	19.5	20	18.3	6	25.0
	41-50	28	21.1	24	22.0	4	16.7
	51-60	17	12.8	12	11.0	5	20.8
	61-70	7	5.3	7	6.4	0	0.0
	TOTAL	133	100.0	109	100.0	24	100.0

TABLE B2: 2012 DUI CONVICTIONS BY COUNTY, GENDER, AND AGE – continued

COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
CONTRA COSTA	UNDER 18	8	0.3	5	0.2	3	0.4
	18-20	157	5.0	113	4.8	44	5.6
	21-30	1299	41.5	968	41.2	331	42.3
	31-40	696	22.2	543	23.1	153	19.6
	41-50	538	17.2	393	16.7	145	18.5
	51-60	320	10.2	245	10.4	75	9.6
	61-70	92	2.9	68	2.9	24	3.1
	71 & ABOVE	23	0.7	16	0.7	7	0.9
	TOTAL	3133	100.0	2351	100.0	782	100.0
DEL NORTE	18-20	6	4.7	3	3.2	3	8.6
	21-30	46	35.7	35	37.2	11	31.4
	31-40	24	18.6	18	19.1	6	17.1
	41-50	25	19.4	15	16.0	10	28.6
	51-60	23	17.8	18	19.1	5	14.3
	61-70	4	3.1	4	4.3	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	1	0.8	1	1.1	0	0.0
	TOTAL	129	100.0	94	100.0	35	100.0
EL DORADO	UNDER 18	2	0.2	2	0.3	0	0.0
	18-20	46	5.7	35	6.0	11	4.9
	21-30	288	35.6	216	36.9	72	32.1
	31-40	166	20.5	118	20.1	48	21.4
	41-50	143	17.7	97	16.6	46	20.5
	51-60	124	15.3	87	14.8	37	16.5
	61-70	34	4.2	25	4.3	9	4.0
	71 & ABOVE	7	0.9	6	1.0	1	0.4
	TOTAL	810	100.0	586	100.0	224	100.0
FRESNO	UNDER 18	18	0.4	16	0.4	2	0.2
	18-20	320	6.8	247	6.7	73	7.0
	21-30	2136	45.3	1654	45.1	482	46.3
	31-40	1058	22.5	819	22.3	239	23.0
	41-50	671	14.2	535	14.6	136	13.1
	51-60	368	7.8	281	7.7	87	8.4
	61-70	123	2.6	108	2.9	15	1.4
	71 & ABOVE	18	0.4	11	0.3	7	0.7
	TOTAL	4712	100.0	3671	100.0	1041	100.0
GLENN	18-20	14	7.9	13	9.2	1	2.8
	21-30	60	33.9	49	34.8	11	30.6
	31-40	42	23.7	34	24.1	8	22.2
	41-50	36	20.3	24	17.0	12	33.3
	51-60	16	9.0	13	9.2	3	8.3
	61-70	8	4.5	7	5.0	1	2.8
	71 & ABOVE	1	0.6	1	0.7	0	0.0
	TOTAL	177	100.0	141	100.0	36	100.0
HUMBOLDT	UNDER 18	1	0.1	1	0.2	0	0.0
	18-20	39	5.6	25	5.0	14	7.2
	21-30	272	39.1	191	38.0	81	41.8
	31-40	182	26.1	132	26.3	50	25.8
	41-50	110	15.8	86	17.1	24	12.4
	51-60	67	9.6	49	9.8	18	9.3
	61-70	23	3.3	16	3.2	7	3.6
	71 & ABOVE	2	0.3	2	0.4	0	0.0
	TOTAL	696	100.0	502	100.0	194	100.0

TABLE B2: 2012 DUI CONVICTIONS BY COUNTY, GENDER, AND AGE – continued

COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
IMPERIAL	UNDER 18	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0
	18-20	52	8.5	48	9.4	4	3.7
	21-30	245	39.8	196	38.6	49	45.8
	31-40	132	21.5	101	19.9	31	29.0
	41-50	106	17.2	89	17.5	17	15.9
	51-60	57	9.3	51	10.0	6	5.6
	61-70	16	2.6	16	3.1	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	6	1.0	6	1.2	0	0.0
	TOTAL	615	100.0	508	100.0	107	100.0
INYO	UNDER 18	4	3.5	4	4.2	0	0.0
	18-20	8	7.0	6	6.3	2	11.1
	21-30	40	35.1	36	37.5	4	22.2
	31-40	20	17.5	17	17.7	3	16.7
	41-50	23	20.2	17	17.7	6	33.3
	51-60	11	9.6	8	8.3	3	16.7
	61-70	6	5.3	6	6.3	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	2	1.8	2	2.1	0	0.0
	TOTAL	114	100.0	96	100.0	18	100.0
KERN	UNDER 18	18	0.5	13	0.5	5	0.8
	18-20	262	7.7	238	8.5	24	4.0
	21-30	1538	45.2	1257	45.0	281	46.6
	31-40	737	21.7	609	21.8	128	21.2
	41-50	508	14.9	395	14.1	113	18.7
	51-60	255	7.5	210	7.5	45	7.5
	61-70	71	2.1	64	2.3	7	1.2
	71 & ABOVE	10	0.3	10	0.4	0	0.0
	TOTAL	3399	100.0	2796	100.0	603	100.0
KINGS	UNDER 18	7	0.8	5	0.7	2	1.1
	18-20	49	5.4	40	5.5	9	5.0
	21-30	404	44.8	327	45.4	77	42.5
	31-40	206	22.8	164	22.7	42	23.2
	41-50	134	14.9	105	14.6	29	16.0
	51-60	78	8.6	59	8.2	19	10.5
	61-70	22	2.4	19	2.6	3	1.7
	71 & ABOVE	2	0.2	2	0.3	0	0.0
	TOTAL	902	100.0	721	100.0	181	100.0
LAKE	UNDER 18	1	0.4	1	0.5	0	0.0
	18-20	10	3.9	9	4.6	1	1.6
	21-30	98	38.1	77	39.3	21	34.4
	31-40	47	18.3	39	19.9	8	13.1
	41-50	45	17.5	29	14.8	16	26.2
	51-60	44	17.1	30	15.3	14	23.0
	61-70	11	4.3	10	5.1	1	1.6
	71 & ABOVE	1	0.4	1	0.5	0	0.0
	TOTAL	257	100.0	196	100.0	61	100.0
LASSEN	18-20	19	11.2	15	11.4	4	10.5
	21-30	62	36.5	51	38.6	11	28.9
	31-40	28	16.5	22	16.7	6	15.8
	41-50	31	18.2	20	15.2	11	28.9
	51-60	25	14.7	20	15.2	5	13.2
	61-70	3	1.8	2	1.5	1	2.6
	71 & ABOVE	2	1.2	2	1.5	0	0.0
	TOTAL	170	100.0	132	100.0	38	100.0

TABLE B2: 2012 DUI CONVICTIONS BY COUNTY, GENDER, AND AGE – continued

COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
LOS ANGELES	UNDER 18	14	0.1	12	0.1	2	0.0
	18-20	1443	5.3	1119	5.2	324	5.3
	21-30	12242	44.6	9140	42.8	3102	50.9
	31-40	6548	23.9	5188	24.3	1360	22.3
	41-50	4352	15.9	3493	16.4	859	14.1
	51-60	2203	8.0	1845	8.6	358	5.9
	61-70	547	2.0	470	2.2	77	1.3
	71 & ABOVE	92	0.3	80	0.4	12	0.2
	TOTAL	27441	100.0	21347	100.0	6094	100.0
MADERA	UNDER 18	4	0.5	4	0.6	0	0.0
	18-20	69	8.8	60	8.9	9	8.2
	21-30	314	40.1	278	41.2	36	32.7
	31-40	153	19.5	131	19.4	22	20.0
	41-50	134	17.1	115	17.1	19	17.3
	51-60	86	11.0	68	10.1	18	16.4
	61-70	22	2.8	17	2.5	5	4.5
	71 & ABOVE	2	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.9
	TOTAL	784	100.0	674	100.0	110	100.0
MARIN	UNDER 18	6	0.5	3	0.4	3	0.9
	18-20	65	5.5	44	5.2	21	6.4
	21-30	397	33.7	290	34.0	107	32.8
	31-40	231	19.6	182	21.3	49	15.0
	41-50	233	19.8	160	18.8	73	22.4
	51-60	148	12.6	104	12.2	44	13.5
	61-70	85	7.2	64	7.5	21	6.4
	71 & ABOVE	14	1.2	6	0.6	8	2.6
	TOTAL	1179	100.0	853	100.0	326	100.0
MARIPOSA	18-20	3	4.5	3	5.6	0	0.0
	21-30	20	30.3	16	29.6	4	33.3
	31-40	11	16.7	9	16.7	2	16.7
	41-50	16	24.2	13	24.1	3	25.0
	51-60	11	16.7	9	16.7	2	16.7
	61-70	5	7.6	4	7.4	1	8.3
	TOTAL	66	100.0	54	100.0	12	100.0
MENDOCINO	UNDER 18	5	0.9	3	0.7	2	1.7
	18-20	28	5.3	21	5.1	7	5.9
	21-30	186	35.3	145	35.5	41	34.7
	31-40	132	25.0	106	25.9	26	22.0
	41-50	80	15.2	62	15.2	18	15.3
	51-60	65	12.3	49	12.0	16	13.6
	61-70	29	5.5	21	5.1	8	6.8
	71 & ABOVE	2	0.4	2	0.5	0	0.0
	TOTAL	527	100.0	409	100.0	118	100.0
MERCED	UNDER 18	4	0.5	3	0.4	1	0.6
	18-20	52	6.2	34	5.1	18	10.8
	21-30	396	47.4	323	48.2	73	44.0
	31-40	179	21.4	144	21.5	35	21.1
	41-50	110	13.2	88	13.1	22	13.3
	51-60	68	8.1	54	8.1	14	8.4
	61-70	22	2.6	19	2.8	3	1.8
	71 & ABOVE	5	0.6	5	0.7	0	0.0
	TOTAL	836	100.0	670	100.0	166	100.0
MODOC	UNDER 18	1	1.8	1	2.4	0	0.0
	18-20	7	12.5	4	9.8	3	20.0
	21-30	9	16.1	5	12.2	4	26.7
	31-40	9	16.1	8	19.5	1	6.7
	41-50	17	30.4	12	29.3	5	33.3
	51-60	5	8.9	5	12.2	0	0.0
	61-70	8	14.3	6	14.6	2	13.3
	TOTAL	56	100.0	41	100.0	15	100.0

TABLE B2: 2012 DUI CONVICTIONS BY COUNTY, GENDER, AND AGE – continued

COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
MONO	18-20	5	4.8	4	4.8	1	4.8
	21-30	38	36.2	34	40.5	4	19.0
	31-40	19	18.1	11	13.1	8	38.1
	41-50	9	8.6	8	9.5	1	4.8
	51-60	25	23.8	20	23.8	5	23.8
	61-70	6	5.7	4	4.8	2	9.5
	71 & ABOVE	3	2.9	3	3.6	0	0.0
	TOTAL	105	100.0	84	100.0	21	100.0
MONTEREY	UNDER 18	11	0.6	9	0.6	2	0.6
	18-20	118	6.4	102	6.7	16	4.8
	21-30	821	44.3	685	45.1	136	40.7
	31-40	396	21.4	334	22.0	62	18.6
	41-50	270	14.6	206	13.6	64	19.2
	51-60	179	9.7	135	8.9	44	13.2
	61-70	50	2.7	42	2.8	8	2.4
	71 & ABOVE	7	0.4	5	0.3	2	0.6
	TOTAL	1852	100.0	1518	100.0	334	100.0
NAPA	UNDER 18	4	0.5	1	0.1	3	1.8
	18-20	68	8.1	55	8.2	13	7.7
	21-30	323	38.4	256	38.0	67	39.9
	31-40	185	22.0	157	23.3	28	16.7
	41-50	119	14.1	98	14.6	21	12.5
	51-60	99	11.8	72	10.7	27	16.1
	61-70	36	4.3	29	4.3	7	4.2
	71 & ABOVE	7	0.8	5	0.7	2	1.2
	TOTAL	841	100.0	673	100.0	168	100.0
NEVADA	18-20	25	5.2	18	5.2	7	5.1
	21-30	184	38.1	129	37.3	55	40.1
	31-40	96	19.9	79	22.8	17	12.4
	41-50	83	17.2	55	15.9	28	20.4
	51-60	69	14.3	46	13.3	23	16.8
	61-70	23	4.8	16	4.6	7	5.1
	71 & ABOVE	3	0.6	3	0.9	0	0.0
	TOTAL	483	100.0	346	100.0	137	100.0
ORANGE	UNDER 18	59	0.4	45	0.4	14	0.4
	18-20	910	6.8	682	6.7	228	7.0
	21-30	6029	45.1	4465	44.2	1564	47.9
	31-40	2914	21.8	2290	22.7	624	19.1
	41-50	2059	15.4	1555	15.4	504	15.4
	51-60	1069	8.0	815	8.1	254	7.8
	61-70	280	2.1	216	2.1	64	2.0
	71 & ABOVE	55	0.4	42	0.4	13	0.4
	TOTAL	13375	100.0	10110	100.0	3265	100.0
PLACER	UNDER 18	13	0.9	9	0.9	4	1.0
	18-20	86	6.0	54	5.3	32	7.6
	21-30	613	42.7	453	44.5	160	38.2
	31-40	257	17.9	181	17.8	76	18.1
	41-50	257	17.9	163	16.0	94	22.4
	51-60	157	10.9	117	11.5	40	9.5
	61-70	51	3.6	38	3.7	13	3.1
	71 & ABOVE	2	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0
	TOTAL	1436	100.0	1017	100.0	419	100.0

TABLE B2: 2012 DUI CONVICTIONS BY COUNTY, GENDER, AND AGE – continued

COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
PLUMAS	18-20	2	2.0	1	1.4	1	3.7
	21-30	31	31.0	27	37.0	4	14.8
	31-40	18	18.0	12	16.4	6	22.2
	41-50	23	23.0	14	19.2	9	33.3
	51-60	20	20.0	15	20.5	5	18.5
	61-70	6	6.0	4	5.5	2	7.4
	TOTAL	100	100.0	73	100.0	27	100.0
RIVERSIDE	UNDER 18	7	0.1	5	0.1	2	0.1
	18-20	540	6.5	415	6.6	125	6.4
	21-30	3809	46.1	2876	45.7	933	47.4
	31-40	1722	20.9	1333	21.2	389	19.8
	41-50	1220	14.8	909	14.5	311	15.8
	51-60	702	8.5	540	8.6	162	8.2
	61-70	208	2.5	169	2.7	39	2.0
	71 & ABOVE	46	0.6	40	0.6	6	0.3
	TOTAL	8254	100.0	6287	100.0	1967	100.0
SACRAMENTO	UNDER 18	9	0.2	8	0.2	1	0.1
	18-20	346	5.9	250	6.1	96	5.6
	21-30	2625	45.0	1808	43.8	817	47.9
	31-40	1329	22.8	963	23.3	366	21.5
	41-50	889	15.2	607	14.7	282	16.5
	51-60	476	8.2	364	8.8	112	6.6
	61-70	138	2.4	111	2.7	27	1.6
	71 & ABOVE	20	0.3	15	0.4	5	0.3
	TOTAL	5832	100.0	4126	100.0	1706	100.0
SAN BENITO	UNDER 18	3	1.6	2	1.3	1	3.1
	18-20	15	7.9	12	7.6	3	9.4
	21-30	76	40.2	63	40.1	13	40.6
	31-40	35	18.5	29	18.5	6	18.8
	41-50	26	13.8	20	12.7	6	18.8
	51-60	26	13.8	23	14.6	3	9.4
	61-70	6	3.2	6	3.8	0	0.0
	71 & ABOVE	2	1.1	2	1.3	0	0.0
	TOTAL	189	100.0	157	100.0	32	100.0
SAN BERNARDINO	UNDER 18	15	0.2	13	0.2	2	0.1
	18-20	551	7.2	432	7.3	119	6.9
	21-30	3516	45.9	2708	45.6	808	47.1
	31-40	1599	20.9	1258	21.2	341	19.9
	41-50	1169	15.3	899	15.1	270	15.8
	51-60	595	7.8	457	7.7	138	8.1
	61-70	184	2.4	151	2.5	33	1.9
	71 & ABOVE	28	0.4	25	0.4	3	0.2
	TOTAL	7657	100.0	5943	100.0	1714	100.0
SAN DIEGO	UNDER 18	34	0.3	26	0.3	8	0.3
	18-20	694	6.4	524	6.4	170	6.3
	21-30	4959	45.5	3680	44.9	1279	47.6
	31-40	2335	21.4	1801	22.0	534	19.9
	41-50	1612	14.8	1207	14.7	405	15.1
	51-60	952	8.7	721	8.8	231	8.6
	61-70	254	2.3	199	2.4	55	2.0
	71 & ABOVE	48	0.4	43	0.5	5	0.2
	TOTAL	10888	100.0	8201	100.0	2687	100.0

TABLE B2: 2012 DUI CONVICTIONS BY COUNTY, GENDER, AND AGE – continued

COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
SAN FRANCISCO	18-20	50	4.1	33	3.6	17	6.1
	21-30	573	47.5	431	46.4	142	51.3
	31-40	291	24.1	224	24.1	67	24.2
	41-50	171	14.2	138	14.9	33	11.9
	51-60	87	7.2	75	8.1	12	4.3
	61-70	28	2.3	23	2.5	5	1.8
	71 & ABOVE	6	0.5	5	0.5	1	0.4
	TOTAL	1206	100.0	929	100.0	277	100.0
SAN JOAQUIN	UNDER 18	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
	18-20	184	7.1	144	7.0	40	7.5
	21-30	1164	45.2	914	44.7	250	47.0
	31-40	546	21.2	443	21.7	103	19.4
	41-50	386	15.0	309	15.1	77	14.5
	51-60	220	8.5	171	8.4	49	9.2
	61-70	65	2.5	54	2.6	11	2.1
	71 & ABOVE	12	0.5	10	0.5	2	0.4
	TOTAL	2578	100.0	2046	100.0	532	100.0
SAN LUIS OBISPO	UNDER 18	13	0.8	11	0.9	2	0.5
	18-20	129	7.9	94	7.9	35	7.9
	21-30	734	44.8	537	44.9	197	44.6
	31-40	319	19.5	246	20.6	73	16.5
	41-50	223	13.6	151	12.6	72	16.3
	51-60	167	10.2	115	9.6	52	11.8
	61-70	39	2.4	30	2.5	9	2.0
	71 & ABOVE	15	0.9	13	1.1	2	0.5
	TOTAL	1639	100.0	1197	100.0	442	100.0
SAN MATEO	UNDER 18	17	0.7	12	0.6	5	0.9
	18-20	125	5.2	85	4.6	40	7.4
	21-30	1023	42.8	792	42.8	231	42.8
	31-40	547	22.9	433	23.4	114	21.1
	41-50	379	15.9	292	15.8	87	16.1
	51-60	222	9.3	175	9.5	47	8.7
	61-70	67	2.8	54	2.9	13	2.4
	71 & ABOVE	10	0.4	7	0.4	3	0.6
	TOTAL	2390	100.0	1850	100.0	540	100.0
SANTA BARBARA	UNDER 18	10	0.5	9	0.6	1	0.2
	18-20	200	9.7	155	9.9	45	9.3
	21-30	872	42.4	672	42.7	200	41.4
	31-40	396	19.3	324	20.6	72	14.9
	41-50	302	14.7	228	14.5	74	15.3
	51-60	209	10.2	140	8.9	69	14.3
	61-70	55	2.7	36	2.3	19	3.9
	71 & ABOVE	12	0.6	9	0.6	3	0.6
	TOTAL	2056	100.0	1573	100.0	483	100.0
SANTA CLARA	UNDER 18	13	0.3	9	0.2	4	0.4
	18-20	322	6.4	235	6.0	87	7.7
	21-30	2416	48.1	1814	46.6	602	53.2
	31-40	1108	22.0	918	23.6	190	16.8
	41-50	681	13.5	534	13.7	147	13.0
	51-60	370	7.4	291	7.5	79	7.0
	61-70	93	1.9	76	2.0	17	1.5
	71 & ABOVE	24	0.5	18	0.5	6	0.5
	TOTAL	5027	100.0	3895	100.0	1132	100.0

TABLE B2: 2012 DUI CONVICTIONS BY COUNTY, GENDER, AND AGE – continued

COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
SANTA CRUZ	UNDER 18	10	0.8	7	0.7	3	0.9
	18-20	105	8.3	78	8.3	27	8.3
	21-30	540	42.9	399	42.7	141	43.4
	31-40	258	20.5	197	21.1	61	18.8
	41-50	175	13.9	127	13.6	48	14.8
	51-60	124	9.8	94	10.1	30	9.2
	61-70	41	3.3	28	3.0	13	4.0
	71 & ABOVE	7	0.6	5	0.5	2	0.6
	TOTAL	1260	100.0	935	100.0	325	100.0
SHASTA	UNDER 18	5	0.6	4	0.7	1	0.4
	18-20	34	4.1	27	4.7	7	2.7
	21-30	314	38.0	215	37.7	99	38.7
	31-40	185	22.4	130	22.8	55	21.5
	41-50	155	18.8	94	16.5	61	23.8
	51-60	85	10.3	62	10.9	23	9.0
	61-70	36	4.4	28	4.9	8	3.1
	71 & ABOVE	12	1.5	10	1.8	2	0.8
	TOTAL	826	100.0	570	100.0	256	100.0
SIERRA	21-30	2	22.2	2	33.3	0	0.0
	31-40	5	55.6	3	50.0	2	66.7
	41-50	1	11.1	0	0.0	1	33.3
	51-60	1	11.1	1	16.7	0	0.0
	TOTAL	9	100.0	6	100.0	3	100.0
SISKIYOU	UNDER 18	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	1.9
	18-20	10	4.8	10	6.3	0	0.0
	21-30	69	32.9	52	32.9	17	32.7
	31-40	37	17.6	29	18.4	8	15.4
	41-50	45	21.4	31	19.6	14	26.9
	51-60	33	15.7	24	15.2	9	17.3
	61-70	13	6.2	10	6.3	3	5.8
	71 & ABOVE	2	1.0	2	1.3	0	0.0
	TOTAL	210	100.0	158	100.0	52	100.0
SOLANO	UNDER 18	5	0.4	3	0.3	2	0.7
	18-20	69	6.0	56	6.5	13	4.6
	21-30	476	41.7	351	40.9	125	44.0
	31-40	247	21.6	189	22.0	58	20.4
	41-50	189	16.5	139	16.2	50	17.6
	51-60	115	10.1	85	9.9	30	10.6
	61-70	32	2.8	26	3.0	6	2.1
	71 & ABOVE	9	0.8	9	1.0	0	0.0
	TOTAL	1142	100.0	858	100.0	284	100.0
SONOMA	UNDER 18	16	0.7	11	0.6	5	0.8
	18-20	139	6.0	100	5.8	39	6.5
	21-30	949	40.8	701	40.7	248	41.2
	31-40	488	21.0	379	22.0	109	18.1
	41-50	375	16.1	277	16.1	98	16.3
	51-60	239	10.3	172	10.0	67	11.1
	61-70	99	4.3	70	4.1	29	4.8
	71 & ABOVE	20	0.9	13	0.8	7	1.2
	TOTAL	2325	100.0	1723	100.0	602	100.0

TABLE B2: 2012 DUI CONVICTIONS BY COUNTY, GENDER, AND AGE – continued

COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
STANISLAUS	UNDER 18	7	0.3	6	0.4	1	0.2
	18-20	155	7.1	129	7.7	26	5.3
	21-30	980	45.2	733	43.6	247	50.6
	31-40	486	22.4	389	23.2	97	19.9
	41-50	312	14.4	229	13.6	83	17.0
	51-60	174	8.0	146	8.7	28	5.7
	61-70	46	2.1	40	2.4	6	1.2
	71 & ABOVE	8	0.4	8	0.5	0	0.0
	TOTAL	2168	100.0	1680	100.0	488	100.0
SUTTER	18-20	26	8.6	23	9.5	3	4.9
	21-30	130	42.8	102	42.0	28	45.9
	31-40	62	20.4	55	22.6	7	11.5
	41-50	48	15.8	34	14.0	14	23.0
	51-60	31	10.2	24	9.9	7	11.5
	61-70	5	1.6	3	1.2	2	3.3
	71 & ABOVE	2	0.7	2	0.8	0	0.0
	TOTAL	304	100.0	243	100.0	61	100.0
TEHAMA	UNDER 18	3	1.2	2	1.1	1	1.7
	18-20	17	7.0	14	7.5	3	5.2
	21-30	81	33.2	64	34.4	17	29.3
	31-40	49	20.1	35	18.8	14	24.1
	41-50	38	15.6	26	14.0	12	20.7
	51-60	38	15.6	28	15.1	10	17.2
	61-70	17	7.0	16	8.6	1	1.7
	71 & ABOVE	1	0.4	1	0.5	0	0.0
	TOTAL	244	100.0	186	100.0	58	100.0
TRINITY	18-20	4	4.8	4	6.5	0	0.0
	21-30	13	15.5	9	14.5	4	18.2
	31-40	23	27.4	19	30.6	4	18.2
	41-50	13	15.5	9	14.5	4	18.2
	51-60	24	28.6	15	24.2	9	40.9
	61-70	6	7.1	5	8.1	1	4.5
	71 & ABOVE	1	1.2	1	1.6	0	0.0
	TOTAL	84	100.0	62	100.0	22	100.0
TULARE	UNDER 18	3	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0
	18-20	202	8.3	156	8.1	46	9.2
	21-30	1107	45.6	872	45.2	235	46.9
	31-40	546	22.5	430	22.3	116	23.2
	41-50	354	14.6	286	14.8	68	13.6
	51-60	156	6.4	131	6.8	25	5.0
	61-70	50	2.1	40	2.1	10	2.0
	71 & ABOVE	11	0.5	10	0.5	1	0.2
	TOTAL	2429	100.0	1928	100.0	501	100.0
TUOLUMNE	18-20	20	6.4	16	6.8	4	5.3
	21-30	92	29.5	68	28.8	24	31.6
	31-40	54	17.3	43	18.2	11	14.5
	41-50	53	17.0	33	14.0	20	26.3
	51-60	68	21.8	55	23.3	13	17.1
	61-70	21	6.7	19	8.1	2	2.6
	71 & ABOVE	4	1.3	2	0.8	2	2.6
	TOTAL	312	100.0	236	100.0	76	100.0

TABLE B2: 2012 DUI CONVICTIONS BY COUNTY, GENDER, AND AGE – continued

COUNTY	AGE	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	*N*	%	*N*	%
VENTURA	UNDER 18	8	0.2	5	0.2	3	0.4
	18-20	251	7.6	193	7.6	58	7.5
	21-30	1452	43.8	1088	42.8	364	47.0
	31-40	678	20.4	543	21.4	135	17.4
	41-50	505	15.2	390	15.3	115	14.8
	51-60	325	9.8	255	10.0	70	9.0
	61-70	83	2.5	59	2.3	24	3.1
	71 & ABOVE	16	0.5	10	0.4	6	0.8
	TOTAL	3318	100.0	2543	100.0	775	100.0
YOLO	18-20	43	6.3	29	5.6	14	8.6
	21-30	341	49.9	273	52.4	68	41.7
	31-40	124	18.1	103	19.8	21	12.9
	41-50	83	12.1	52	10.0	31	19.0
	51-60	70	10.2	47	9.0	23	14.1
	61-70	22	3.2	16	3.1	6	3.7
	71 & ABOVE	1	0.1	1	0.2	0	0.0
	TOTAL	684	100.0	521	100.0	163	100.0
YUBA	UNDER 18	1	0.4	1	0.5	0	0.0
	18-20	21	7.4	13	6.4	8	10.0
	21-30	114	40.3	80	39.4	34	42.5
	31-40	63	22.3	47	23.2	16	20.0
	41-50	39	13.8	29	14.3	10	12.5
	51-60	35	12.4	25	12.3	10	12.5
	61-70	9	3.2	8	3.9	1	1.2
	71 & ABOVE	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	1.2
	TOTAL	283	100.0	203	100.0	80	100.0

TABLE B3: DUI CONVICTION DATA FOR 2012 DUI ARRESTS BY COURT

COUNTY	COURT	MISD DUI	FELONY DUI[a]	UNDER 21 DUI[b]	ALCOHOL OR DRUG RECKLESS	MEDIAN DUI ADJUDICATION TIMES (DAYS)	
						VIOLATION TO CONVICTION	CONVICTION TO DMV UPDATE
STATEWIDE		128388	4130	1007	17568	94	6
ALAMEDA	OAKLAND	98	10	0	1	136	49
	JUV OAKLAND	12	1	0	1	103	58
	FREMONT	707	3	21	137	91	5
	PLEASANTON	804	2	1	440	119	6
	OAKLAND	1707	5	24	528	80	2
	HAYWARD	1213	2	0	365	108	6
	TOTAL	4541	23	46	1472	97	4
ALPINE	ALPINE	18	0	0	6	80	11
	TOTAL	18	0	0	6	80	11
AMADOR	JUV AMADOR	1	0	0	1	213	7
	JACKSON	112	7	0	22	62	23
	TOTAL	113	7	0	23	67	23
BUTTE	BUTTE	907	37	14	174	128	15
	JUV BUTTE	10	0	0	0	203	24
	TOTAL	917	37	14	174	129	15
CALAVERAS	CALAVERAS	157	9	0	33	60	4
	JUV CALAVERAS	1	0	0	0	199	3
	TOTAL	158	9	0	33	60	4
COLUSA	JUV COLUSA	0	0	1	0	0	0
	COLUSA	126	4	2	47	62	7
	TOTAL	126	4	3	47	62	8
CONTRA COSTA	CONTRA COSTA	16	35	0	2	290	15
	MARTINEZ	10	2	0	4	175	57
	CONCORD	4	0	7	0	83	26
	RICHMOND	668	17	6	118	145	5
	PITTSBURG	775	23	10	116	252	5
	WALNUT CREEK	1533	17	10	282	213	8
	TOTAL	3006	94	33	522	208	7
DEL NORTE	DEL NORTE	121	6	2	35	66	8
	TOTAL	121	6	2	35	66	8

[a]This count includes misdemeanors which carried a felony disposition code. These counts do not include 4th offenses (in ten years) which are statutorily defined as felonies.

[b]Violations of VC 23140.

TABLE B3: DUI CONVICTION DATA FOR 2012 DUI ARRESTS BY COURT - continued

COUNTY	COURT	MISD DUI	FELONY DUI[a]	UNDER 21 DUI[b]	ALCOHOL OR DRUG RECKLESS	MEDIAN DUI ADJUDICATION TIMES (DAYS)	
						VIOLATION TO CONVICTION	CONVICTION TO DMV UPDATE
EL DORADO	SOUTH LAKE TAHOE	335	7	3	60	77	53
	PLACERVILLE	449	14	2	127	138	12
	TOTAL	784	21	5	187	108	35
FRESNO	JUV FRESNO	5	1	0	0	257	5
	FRESNO CENTRAL	4171	192	47	313	124	0
	CLOVIS	103	1	0	9	108	0
	COALINGA	35	1	1	7	114	1
	FIREBAUGH	23	2	0	2	149	0
	KINGSBURG	47	2	0	5	117	0
	REEDLEY	75	4	1	5	100	0
	SUP SANGER	0	0	1	0	159	0
	TOTAL	4459	203	50	341	123	0
GLENN	GLENN	165	11	1	35	130	23
	TOTAL	165	11	1	35	130	23
HUMBOLDT	SUP HUMBOLDT	677	15	4	182	83	73
	TOTAL	677	15	4	182	83	73
IMPERIAL	JUV IMPERIAL	1	0	0	0	130	42
	BRAWLEY	120	0	2	39	132	20
	CALEXICO	207	1	0	63	137	11
	EL CENTRO	269	9	5	82	118	8
	WINTERHAVEN	1	0	0	0	614	4
	TOTAL	598	10	7	184	128	12
INYO	INYO	1	5	0	0	150	37
	JUV TRAFFIC INYO	2	0	0	0	129	4
	BISHOP	103	0	3	22	94	2
	TOTAL	106	5	3	22	96	2
KERN	KERN	3	3	0	0	147	17
	JUV KERN	17	0	3	0	65	17
	LAMONT	189	14	7	64	25	1
	BAKERSFIELD	2110	122	10	320	38	17
	DELANO	145	13	0	6	23	3
	LAKE ISABELLA	44	0	1	7	60	1
	TAFT	134	2	1	11	38	22

TABLE B3: DUI CONVICTION DATA FOR 2012 DUI ARRESTS BY COURT - continued

COUNTY	COURT	MISD DUI	FELONY DUI[a]	UNDER 21 DUI[b]	ALCOHOL OR DRUG RECKLESS	MEDIAN DUI ADJUDICATION TIMES (DAYS)	
						VIOLATION TO CONVICTION	CONVICTION TO DMV UPDATE
KERN (cont)	SHAFTER	206	7	2	13	25	2
	MOJAVE	245	3	3	49	51	0
	RIDGECREST	111	3	1	22	67	0
	TOTAL	3204	167	28	492	38	13
KINGS	JUV KINGS	4	0	5	0	90	1
	HANFORD	723	54	1	78	119	0
	AVENAL	52	4	1	6	122	0
	CORCORAN	55	2	0	2	94	0
	LEMOORE	0	0	1	0	55	7
	TOTAL	834	60	8	86	117	0
LAKE	LAKE	202	11	0	21	124	212
	CLEARLAKE	43	1	0	1	110	208
	TOTAL	245	12	0	22	119	10
LASSEN	LASSEN	2	1	0	0	260	48
	JUV LASSEN	2	0	0	0	144	16
	SUSANVILLE	160	2	3	17	127	4
	TOTAL	164	3	3	17	128	4
LOS ANGELES	LOS ANGELES	47	33	0	0	227	6
	POMONA	24	9	0	0	171	6
	LANCASTER	14	11	0	0	200	6
	SAN FERNANDO	11	11	0	0	205	11
	PASADENA	9	2	0	1	128	16
	VAN NUYS	25	5	0	0	200	8
	LONG BEACH	11	4	0	0	204	5
	COMPTON	7	5	0	0	119	5
	NORWALK	21	9	0	0	156	7
	TORRANCE	8	3	0	0	423	6
	SANTA MONICA	9	7	0	0	284	6
	JUV LOS ANGELES	2	0	0	0	372	4
	JUV EASTLAKE	5	1	0	0	156	5
	L ANGELES AIRPORT	835	24	0	140	99	11
	ALHAMBRA	680	12	4	50	104	5
	LANCASTER	1124	30	2	164	70	6

TABLE B3: DUI CONVICTION DATA FOR 2012 DUI ARRESTS BY COURT - continued

COUNTY	COURT	MISD DUI	FELONY DUI[a]	UNDER 21 DUI[b]	ALCOHOL OR DRUG RECKLESS	MEDIAN DUI ADJUDICATION TIMES (DAYS)	
						VIOLATION TO CONVICTION	CONVICTION TO DMV UPDATE
LOS ANGELES (cont)	BEVERLY HILLS	316	13	0	30	123	13
	BURBANK	305	5	2	46	72	5
	WEST COVINA	2110	26	17	116	90	7
	CHATSWORTH	2	0	5	0	249	0
	COMPTON	809	34	4	104	123	6
	DOWNEY	887	14	1	22	124	5
	EAST LOS ANGELES	719	4	10	119	94	5
	EL MONTE	671	11	7	40	89	9
	GLENDALE	628	6	0	195	120	4
	INGLEWOOD	435	7	1	76	99	6
	LONG BEACH	1722	20	5	56	83	16
	LA METRO	5622	26	22	972	55	11
	BELLFLOWER	880	12	3	50	102	5
	SANTA CLARITA	830	2	2	117	108	5
	PASADENA	867	7	1	199	111	4
	MALIBU	297	2	0	114	123	6
	POMONA	940	22	10	49	79	5
	TORRANCE	1360	10	3	248	103	5
	WHITTIER	906	23	0	63	94	4
	SAN FERNANDO	1279	37	8	220	50	9
	VAN NUYS	2409	31	11	446	53	6
	WEST LOS ANGELES	1	0	3	0	157	0
	AVALON	2	0	0	0	75	16
	USDT LOS ANGELES	13	0	0	1	136	19
	TOTAL	26842	478	121	3638	87	6
MADERA	MADERA	69	18	0	8	245	28
	CHOWCHILLA	552	0	1	31	136	215
	MADERA CRIM	4	0	0	1	176	20
	BASS LAKE SIERRA	132	7	1	63	211	42
	TOTAL	757	25	2	103	159	94
MARIN	SAN RAFAEL	1130	32	17	5	63	21
	TOTAL	1130	32	17	5	63	21

TABLE B3: DUI CONVICTION DATA FOR 2012 DUI ARRESTS BY COURT - continued

COUNTY	COURT	MISD DUI	FELONY DUI[a]	UNDER 21 DUI[b]	ALCOHOL OR DRUG RECKLESS	MEDIAN DUI ADJUDICATION TIMES (DAYS)	
						VIOLATION TO CONVICTION	CONVICTION TO DMV UPDATE
MARIPOSA	SUP MARIPOSA	63	2	1	10	92	10
	TOTAL	63	2	1	10	92	10
MENDOCINO	SUP UKIAH	28	6	0	1	79	64
	JUV MENDOCINO	6	0	0	2	102	34
	UKIAH	371	2	0	100	78	56
	POINTARENA	4	0	0	1	86	376
	COVELO	10	0	0	2	75	178
	FORT BRAGG	92	7	1	25	77	61
	TOTAL	511	15	1	131	78	58
MERCED	MERCED	583	11	3	74	226	29
	LOS BANOS	225	10	4	44	164	21
	TOTAL	808	21	7	118	212	28
MODOC	ALTURAS	54	1	1	4	110	22
	TOTAL	54	1	1	4	110	22
MONO	BRIDGEPORT	10	0	0	1	70	31
	MAMMOTH LAKES	91	3	1	16	90	14
	TOTAL	101	3	1	17	85	14
MONTEREY	MONTEREY	94	32	0	8	115	14
	JUV MONTEREY	13	0	1	0	68	37
	MARINA	0	0	1	0	55	12
	SALINAS	1360	11	2	191	60	7
	KING CITY	329	9	0	49	57	10
	TOTAL	1796	52	4	248	62	8
NAPA	NAPA	788	40	13	118	68	3
	TOTAL	788	40	13	118	68	3
NEVADA	NEVADA	0	2	0	0	180	16
	JUV NEVADA	1	0	0	0	147	16
	NEVADA CITY	309	12	3	48	97	21
	TRUCKEE	152	2	2	21	68	3
	TOTAL	462	16	5	69	89	15
ORANGE	JUV ORANGE	72	1	7	0	110	9
	FULLERTON	3556	84	6	77	89	0
	WESTMINSTER	2812	65	5	170	102	0

TABLE B3: DUI CONVICTION DATA FOR 2012 DUI ARRESTS BY COURT - continued

COUNTY	COURT	MISD DUI	FELONY DUI[a]	UNDER 21 DUI[b]	ALCOHOL OR DRUG RECKLESS	MEDIAN DUI ADJUDICATION TIMES (DAYS)	
						VIOLATION TO CONVICTION	CONVICTION TO DMV UPDATE
ORANGE (cont)	LAGUNA HILLS	30	0	2	0	45	0
	NEWPORT BEACH	4114	115	20	455	137	0
	SANTA ANA	2393	76	17	148	96	0
	TOTAL	12977	341	57	850	110	0
PLACER	JUV PLACER	17	0	0	0	145	10
	JUV AUBURN	0	0	2	0	34	2
	ROSEVILLE	1180	64	8	201	108	9
	ROSEVILLE TRAFFIC	0	0	0	1	0	0
	TAHOE CITY	161	3	1	12	87	1
	TOTAL	1358	67	11	214	107	9
PLUMAS	QUINCY	99	1	0	35	65	1
	TOTAL	99	1	0	35	65	1
RIVERSIDE	RIVERSIDE	4011	127	7	63	124	3
	INDIO	784	21	3	24	193	2
	JUV RIVERSIDE	10	1	0	0	186	23
	HEMET	0	0	7	0	67	5
	BANNING	408	3	2	13	101	1
	INDIO	690	1	0	1	88	1
	BLYTHE	83	0	1	4	94	1
	MURRIETA	2045	41	1	85	97	2
	TEMECULA	0	0	8	0	93	0
	TOTAL	8031	194	29	190	115	2
SACRAMENTO	SACRAMENTO	118	274	0	3	104	3
	JUV SACRAMENTO	11	2	0	0	107	18
	SACRAMENTO CM	5286	80	59	667	80	8
	USDT SACRAMENTO	2	0	0	0	267	35
	TOTAL	5417	356	59	670	81	8
SAN BENITO	SAN BENITO	174	11	1	20	94	14
	JUV SAN BENITO	3	0	0	0	34	17
	TOTAL	177	11	1	20	91	14
SAN BERNARDINO	SAN BERNARDINO	1060	59	8	125	170	4
	R CUCAMONGA	1226	57	4	109	195	6
	VICTORVILLE	732	64	6	143	178	7

TABLE B3: DUI CONVICTION DATA FOR 2012 DUI ARRESTS BY COURT - continued

COUNTY	COURT	MISD DUI	FELONY DUI[a]	UNDER 21 DUI[b]	ALCOHOL OR DRUG RECKLESS	MEDIAN DUI ADJUDICATION TIMES (DAYS)	
						VIOLATION TO CONVICTION	CONVICTION TO DMV UPDATE
SAN BERNARDINO (cont)	BARSTOW	280	15	3	76	105	5
	JOSHUA TREE	16	7	0	36	21	29
	JUV INFTR SNBRDN	1	0	1	0	139	4
	JUV S BERNARDINO	8	0	0	0	89	35
	JUV R CUCAMONGA	2	0	0	0	91	2
	JUV VICTORVLLE	7	0	0	0	165	3
	CHINO	254	13	2	21	99	4
	REDLANDS	1	0	0	0	5	8
	S BERNARDINO CTHSE	729	10	10	147	109	4
	FONTANA	1373	56	9	123	161	5
	VICTORVILLE	562	9	1	108	118	3
	SUP R CUCAMONGA	770	8	9	44	107	3
	BIG BEAR LAKE	0	0	1	0	432	0
	JOSHUA TREE DIST	276	5	3	25	71	13
	TOTAL	7297	303	57	957	142	4
SAN DIEGO	SAN DIEGO	103	104	0	5	119	12
	VISTA	18	130	0	2	104	29
	JUV SAN DIEGO	34	2	0	0	117	34
	EL CAJON	1927	106	17	518	68	42
	VISTA	2841	69	1	541	53	33
	VISTA2	0	0	15	0	76	6
	KEARNY MESA	3927	7	15	1104	83	7
	CHULA VISTA	1436	46	88	140	68	13
	USDT SOUTH SD	2	0	0	0	554	14
	TOTAL	10288	464	136	2310	73	21
SAN FRANCISCO	SAN FRANCISCO	2	20	0	0	278	8
	TRAF SAN FRAN	1135	36	13	252	66	16
	TOTAL	1137	56	13	252	66	16
SAN JOAQUIN	JUV SAN JOAQUIN	1	0	0	0	193	16
	LODI	344	22	1	58	47	3
	MANTECA	672	29	2	179	51	4
	STOCKTON	1430	65	12	259	27	10
	TOTAL	2447	116	15	496	33	7

TABLE B3: DUI CONVICTION DATA FOR 2012 DUI ARRESTS BY COURT - continued

COUNTY	COURT	MISD DUI	FELONY DUI[a]	UNDER 21 DUI[b]	ALCOHOL OR DRUG RECKLESS	MEDIAN DUI ADJUDICATION TIMES (DAYS)	
						VIOLATION TO CONVICTION	CONVICTION TO DMV UPDATE
SAN LUIS OBISPO	JUV S LUIS OBISPO	18	0	1	0	112	7
	SAN LUIS OBISPO	1543	63	14	298	62	8
	TOTAL	1561	63	15	298	62	8
SAN MATEO	SAN MATEO	25	43	0	0	136	49
	JUV SAN MATEO	14	0	7	0	121	13
	SAN MATEO NORTH	0	0	3	0	145	2
	SO SAN FRANCSCO	1205	5	5	183	122	11
	REDWOOD CITY	1070	6	7	278	130	11
	TOTAL	2314	54	22	461	124	12
SANTA BARBARA	JUV SNTA BARBARA	7	0	0	0	18	19
	JUV SNTA MARIA WST	4	0	0	0	72	40
	SANTA BARBARA	1044	34	11	165	60	18
	SUP SANTA MARIA	745	30	3	50	44	20
	LOMPOC	167	5	5	31	40	100
	SOLVANG	0	0	1	0	30	91
	TOTAL	1967	69	20	246	52	19
SANTA CLARA	SANTA CLARA	102	102	0	1	129	68
	JUV SANTA CLARA	14	1	0	0	136	38
	PALO ALTO	981	6	7	165	75	12
	SAN JOSE	3170	51	14	313	74	7
	SAN JOSE TRAFFIC	0	0	22	0	98	0
	SAN MARTIN	546	4	7	70	88	5
	TOTAL	4813	164	50	549	76	8
SANTA CRUZ	SANTA CRUZ	21	6	0	0	139	62
	JUV SANTA CRUZ	11	1	1	3	99	13
	TRAF SANTA CRUZ	1152	12	15	168	68	13
	WATSONVILLE	40	1	0	1	68	5
	TOTAL	1224	20	16	172	69	13
SHASTA	JUV SHASTA	3	0	0	0	89	62
	BURNEY	10	0	1	0	68	7
	REDDING	755	55	2	173	88	4
	TOTAL	768	55	3	173	87	4

TABLE B3: DUI CONVICTION DATA FOR 2012 DUI ARRESTS BY COURT - continued

COUNTY	COURT	MISD DUI	FELONY DUI[a]	UNDER 21 DUI[b]	ALCOHOL OR DRUG RECKLESS	MEDIAN DUI ADJUDICATION TIMES (DAYS)	
						VIOLATION TO CONVICTION	CONVICTION TO DMV UPDATE
SIERRA	SIERRA	8	1	0	7	83	92
	TOTAL	8	1	0	7	83	92
SISKIYOU	SISKIYOU	3	0	0	0	237	10
	DORRIS	0	0	1	0	123	402
	WEED	85	0	2	24	116	7
	YREKA	105	14	0	21	113	6
	TOTAL	193	14	3	45	114	7
SOLANO	SOLANO	0	1	0	0	128	359
	JUV SOLANO	7	0	0	0	186	6
	FAIRFIELD	801	21	3	78	144	7
	VALLEJO	293	13	3	38	108	5
	TOTAL	1101	35	6	116	134	7
SONOMA	SONOMA	2193	92	10	429	69	19
	JUV SONOMA	13	0	4	0	56	30
	SANTA ROSA	0	0	13	0	86	252
	TOTAL	2206	92	27	429	69	20
STANISLAUS	STANISLAUS	2076	70	0	223	87	16
	JUV STANISLAUS	11	0	1	0	133	59
	MODESTO	0	0	10	0	78	1
	TOTAL	2087	70	11	223	88	16
SUTTER	YUBA CITY	268	33	3	84	81	44
	TOTAL	268	33	3	84	81	44
TEHAMA	TEHAMA	4	10	0	0	151	142
	JUV TEHAMA	3	0	0	0	77	21
	CORNING	90	0	0	15	62	14
	RED BLUFF	135	1	1	37	46	22
	TOTAL	232	11	1	52	53	16
TRINITY	TRINITY	83	1	0	21	131	29
	TOTAL	83	1	0	21	131	29
TULARE	JUV VISALIA	4	0	0	0	164	7
	DINUBA	67	0	1	2	64	198
	PORTERVILLE	558	6	5	34	64	53
	TULARE	649	0	3	56	45	133

TABLE B3: DUI CONVICTION DATA FOR 2012 DUI ARRESTS BY COURT - continued

COUNTY	COURT	MISD DUI	FELONY DUI[a]	UNDER 21 DUI[b]	ALCOHOL OR DRUG RECKLESS	MEDIAN DUI ADJUDICATION TIMES (DAYS)	
						VIOLATION TO CONVICTION	CONVICTION TO DMV UPDATE
TULARE	VISALIA DIV	1090	35	11	86	80	37
(cont)	TOTAL	2368	41	20	178	68	45
TUOLUMNE	TUOLUMNE	298	12	1	34	89	14
	JUV TUOLUMNE	1	0	0	0	132	30
	TOTAL	299	12	1	34	89	14
VENTURA	VENTURA	3209	73	36	0	95	0
	TOTAL	3209	73	36	0	95	0
YOLO	YOLO	650	27	7	72	104	14
	TOTAL	650	27	7	72	104	14
YUBA	YUBA	258	14	7	73	119	64
	JUV YUBA	3	0	1	0	222	17
	TOTAL	261	14	8	73	121	63

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS[a]

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
STATEWIDE			133525	95.9	73.2	67.8	21.6	0.2	5.5
ALAMEDA	OAKLAND	1ST	1229	96.7	96.5	72.2	3.1	0.0	1.1
		2ND	422	98.6	97.2	7.3	56.9	0.2	6.4
		3RD	123	93.5	91.1	7.3	32.5	7.3	4.1
		4TH+	70	78.6	95.7	0.0	35.7	1.4	1.4
		TOTAL	1844	96.3	96.3	50.3	18.6	0.6	2.5
	JUV OAKLAND	1ST	13	92.3	0.0	61.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	13	92.3	0.0	61.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	FREMONT	1ST	544	95.0	94.9	88.8	1.8	0.0	1.7
		2ND	151	97.4	98.7	14.6	78.8	0.0	11.9
		3RD	30	100.0	100.0	0.0	73.3	3.3	23.3
		4TH+	6	100.0	100.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	731	95.8	95.9	69.2	21.3	0.1	4.7
	PLEASANTON	1ST	601	99.7	98.7	94.8	3.2	0.0	17.0
		2ND	158	100.0	96.8	9.5	90.5	0.0	65.2
		3RD	45	100.0	95.6	2.2	97.8	0.0	82.2
		4TH+	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	66.7
		TOTAL	807	99.8	98.1	72.6	25.9	0.0	30.2
	HAYWARD	1ST	869	97.4	97.6	91.1	3.6	0.0	0.3
		2ND	269	97.4	95.9	14.5	81.8	0.0	3.3
		3RD	70	90.0	80.0	2.9	84.3	4.3	0.0
		4TH+	7	100.0	85.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1215	97.0	96.1	68.6	26.1	0.2	1.0
ALPINE	ALPINE	1ST	12	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	5	100.0	100.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	40.0
		3RD	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
		TOTAL	18	100.0	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	16.7
AMADOR	JUV AMADOR	1ST	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	JACKSON	1ST	80	93.8	95.0	86.3	2.5	0.0	11.3
		2ND	28	92.9	100.0	17.9	64.3	0.0	60.7
		3RD	6	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	83.3
		4TH+	5	60.0	100.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	20.0
		TOTAL	119	92.4	96.6	62.2	23.5	0.0	26.9

[a]Entries represent percentages of DUI convictees arrested in 2012 receiving each sanction by county, court, and offender status.

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
BUTTE	BUTTE	1ST	663	94.1	85.4	93.1	2.4	0.3	0.8
		2ND	200	93.0	96.0	16.0	74.5	3.5	3.5
		3RD	78	85.9	97.4	3.8	30.8	52.6	43.6
		4TH+	17	41.2	100.0	0.0	11.8	29.4	29.4
		TOTAL	958	92.3	88.8	68.1	19.9	5.7	5.3
	JUV BUTTE	1ST	10	80.0	10.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	10	80.0	10.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CALAVERAS	CALAVERAS	1ST	107	99.1	100.0	96.3	1.9	0.0	4.7
		2ND	45	97.8	100.0	48.9	46.7	0.0	44.4
		3RD	8	62.5	100.0	25.0	37.5	0.0	50.0
		4TH+	6	83.3	100.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	66.7
		TOTAL	166	96.4	100.0	76.5	18.7	0.0	19.9
	JUV CALAVERAS	1ST	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
COLUSA	JUV COLUSA	1ST	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	COLUSA	1ST	84	94.0	96.4	84.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
		2ND	34	94.1	100.0	44.1	41.2	0.0	0.0
		3RD	11	100.0	100.0	27.3	72.7	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	132	94.7	97.7	67.4	18.2	0.0	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	CONTRA COSTA	1ST	12	83.3	100.0	41.7	8.3	0.0	16.7
		2ND	8	100.0	75.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	25.0
		3RD	7	85.7	85.7	0.0	57.1	0.0	42.9
		4TH+	24	83.3	95.8	0.0	62.5	0.0	54.2
		TOTAL	51	86.3	92.2	9.8	47.1	0.0	39.2
	MARTINEZ	1ST	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	CONCORD	1ST	11	36.4	36.4	9.1	9.1	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	11	36.4	36.4	9.1	9.1	0.0	0.0
	RICHMOND	1ST	467	97.9	97.4	89.5	3.0	0.0	0.4
		2ND	166	97.6	97.6	7.2	76.5	0.0	2.4
		3RD	41	100.0	100.0	0.0	75.6	0.0	36.6
		4TH+	17	76.5	100.0	0.0	58.8	0.0	17.6
		TOTAL	691	97.4	97.7	62.2	26.3	0.0	3.5

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
CONTRA COSTA (cont)	PITTSBURG	1ST	547	97.8	95.6	92.7	1.6	0.0	0.4
		2ND	201	100.0	97.5	8.0	88.1	0.0	2.0
		3RD	45	97.8	100.0	0.0	91.1	0.0	11.1
		4TH+	15	100.0	100.0	0.0	73.3	0.0	33.3
		TOTAL	808	98.4	96.4	64.7	29.5	0.0	2.0
	WALNUT CREEK	1ST	1171	98.7	93.0	92.1	0.9	0.0	0.3
		2ND	299	99.0	96.7	9.4	82.6	0.0	15.1
		3RD	66	90.9	100.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	22.7
		4TH+	24	95.8	100.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	25.0
		TOTAL	1560	98.4	94.1	70.9	21.2	0.0	4.4
DEL NORTE	DEL NORTE	1ST	91	93.4	96.7	91.2	3.3	0.0	1.1
		2ND	29	93.1	100.0	3.4	82.8	0.0	51.7
		3RD	5	100.0	100.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	60.0
		4TH+	4	75.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	75.0
		TOTAL	129	93.0	97.7	65.1	24.0	2.3	17.1
EL DORADO	SOUTH LAKE TAHOE	1ST	249	97.2	96.8	85.1	5.6	0.0	4.0
		2ND	79	97.5	97.5	13.9	75.9	0.0	39.2
		3RD	16	93.8	100.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	68.8
		4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
		TOTAL	345	97.1	97.1	64.6	25.2	0.0	15.4
	PLACERVILLE	1ST	296	98.0	97.0	87.2	2.4	0.0	1.0
		2ND	102	100.0	95.1	9.8	80.4	0.0	17.6
		3RD	49	95.9	95.9	2.0	73.5	0.0	22.4
		4TH+	18	22.2	88.9	0.0	16.7	0.0	27.8
		TOTAL	465	95.3	96.1	57.8	27.5	0.0	8.0
FRESNO	JUV FRESNO	1ST	6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	FRESNO CENTRAL	1ST	3056	95.5	97.1	93.5	1.5	0.0	0.9
		2ND	962	94.0	98.5	9.8	83.2	0.1	14.8
		3RD	262	93.1	98.1	2.7	84.7	0.4	41.2
		4TH+	130	44.6	99.2	3.8	33.8	4.6	5.4
		TOTAL	4410	93.5	97.5	67.2	25.2	0.2	6.4

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
FRESNO (cont)	CLOVIS	1ST	78	100.0	98.7	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
		2ND	18	100.0	94.4	5.6	83.3	0.0	44.4
		3RD	4	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	25.0
		4TH+	4	50.0	100.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	50.0
		TOTAL	104	98.1	98.1	75.0	20.2	0.0	10.6
	COALINGA	1ST	27	96.3	92.6	96.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	8	100.0	100.0	62.5	12.5	0.0	25.0
		3RD	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	37	94.6	94.6	83.8	5.4	0.0	5.4
	FIREBAUGH	1ST	14	100.0	100.0	92.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	7	85.7	100.0	28.6	57.1	0.0	0.0
		3RD	2	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
		4TH+	2	50.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	25	92.0	100.0	64.0	24.0	0.0	4.0
	KINGSBURG	1ST	35	97.1	100.0	94.3	2.9	0.0	0.0
		2ND	11	90.9	100.0	0.0	81.8	0.0	9.1
		3RD	2	50.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
		4TH+	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	49	91.8	100.0	67.3	22.4	0.0	4.1
	REEDLEY	1ST	53	94.3	96.2	90.6	1.9	0.0	1.9
		2ND	18	100.0	100.0	0.0	88.9	0.0	11.1
		3RD	6	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0
		4TH+	3	33.3	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	80	93.8	97.5	60.0	30.0	0.0	7.5
	SUP SANGER	1ST	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GLENN	GLENN	1ST	120	91.7	58.3	49.2	0.8	0.0	1.7
		2ND	33	100.0	97.0	18.2	36.4	0.0	12.1
		3RD	19	94.7	100.0	26.3	31.6	0.0	47.4
		4TH+	5	60.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
		TOTAL	177	92.7	71.2	39.5	10.7	0.0	9.6

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
HUMBOLDT	SUP HUMBOLDT	1ST	471	98.5	90.7	93.2	1.7	0.0	1.3
		2ND	157	96.8	97.5	17.8	75.8	0.0	71.3
		3RD	51	92.2	96.1	13.7	72.5	0.0	72.5
		4TH+	17	94.1	100.0	0.0	35.3	11.8	47.1
		TOTAL	696	97.6	92.8	68.1	24.4	0.3	23.4
IMPERIAL	JUV IMPERIAL	1ST	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	BRAWLEY	1ST	96	94.8	14.6	87.5	2.1	0.0	0.0
		2ND	19	84.2	73.7	26.3	63.2	0.0	0.0
		3RD	6	100.0	100.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	122	93.4	28.7	73.0	15.6	0.0	0.0
	CALEXICO	1ST	174	94.3	2.9	65.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
		2ND	25	84.0	76.0	4.0	88.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	9	100.0	100.0	11.1	88.9	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	208	93.3	15.9	55.8	15.4	0.0	0.0
	EL CENTRO	1ST	210	92.9	10.0	79.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
		2ND	51	90.2	70.6	17.6	72.5	0.0	0.0
		3RD	11	90.9	81.8	0.0	90.9	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	11	72.7	90.9	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	283	91.5	26.9	61.8	18.4	0.0	0.0
	WINTERHAVEN	1ST	1	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
INYO	INYO	1ST	4	75.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	6	50.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	JUV TRAFFIC INYO	1ST	2	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	2	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	BISHOP	1ST	62	95.2	40.3	83.9	1.6	0.0	0.0
		2ND	35	94.3	88.6	8.6	68.6	0.0	0.0
		3RD	9	55.6	88.9	11.1	22.2	0.0	11.1
		TOTAL	106	91.5	60.4	52.8	25.5	0.0	0.9
KERN	KERN	1ST	4	75.0	100.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	2	0.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	6	50.0	100.0	33.3	16.7	0.0	0.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
KERN (cont)	JUV KERN	1ST	19	94.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	1	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	20	95.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	LAMONT	1ST	143	94.4	95.8	46.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
		2ND	43	97.7	97.7	0.0	53.5	0.0	2.3
		3RD	13	100.0	100.0	0.0	46.2	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	11	54.5	100.0	9.1	9.1	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	210	93.3	96.7	31.9	14.8	0.0	0.5
	BAKERSFIELD	1ST	1567	96.5	98.8	68.8	0.2	0.0	2.2
		2ND	480	96.7	99.8	5.6	0.2	0.2	32.7
		3RD	141	87.9	98.6	5.0	0.0	1.4	44.0
		4TH+	54	48.1	100.0	5.6	1.9	7.4	14.8
		TOTAL	2242	94.8	99.0	49.7	0.2	0.3	11.6
	DELANO	1ST	105	95.2	99.0	76.2	2.9	0.0	0.0
		2ND	37	97.3	97.3	16.2	70.3	0.0	0.0
		3RD	9	88.9	100.0	11.1	33.3	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	7	42.9	100.0	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	158	93.0	98.7	55.1	21.5	0.0	0.0
	LAKE ISABELLA	1ST	31	96.8	93.5	71.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	12	91.7	100.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	25.0
		3RD	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	45	93.3	95.6	53.3	0.0	0.0	6.7
	TAFT	1ST	100	98.0	99.0	42.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	25	100.0	100.0	12.0	32.0	0.0	4.0
		3RD	10	100.0	100.0	30.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	137	97.1	99.3	35.0	7.3	0.0	0.7
	SHAFTER	1ST	147	94.6	93.2	74.1	10.9	0.0	0.0
		2ND	45	97.8	97.8	15.6	71.1	0.0	8.9
		3RD	12	83.3	91.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	11	45.5	100.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	9.1
		TOTAL	215	92.1	94.4	54.0	24.7	0.0	2.3

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
KERN (cont)	MOJAVE	1ST	192	96.9	94.8	70.8	0.5	0.0	1.0
		2ND	45	93.3	100.0	28.9	17.8	0.0	8.9
		3RD	9	88.9	100.0	33.3	11.1	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	251	94.0	96.0	60.6	4.0	0.0	2.4
	RIDGECREST	1ST	83	96.4	97.6	61.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	27	96.3	100.0	44.4	3.7	0.0	0.0
		3RD	5	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	115	96.5	98.3	54.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
KINGS	JUV KINGS	1ST	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	HANFORD	1ST	520	94.4	98.5	87.7	2.3	0.0	0.2
		2ND	168	91.7	98.2	11.3	77.4	0.0	0.0
		3RD	60	78.3	96.7	3.3	71.7	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	30	43.3	96.7	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0
	HANFORD AVENAL	TOTAL	778	90.6	98.2	61.3	24.9	0.0	0.1
		1ST	38	94.7	97.4	92.1	2.6	0.0	0.0
		2ND	11	90.9	100.0	9.1	81.8	0.0	0.0
		3RD	8	87.5	100.0	12.5	62.5	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	57	93.0	98.2	64.9	26.3	0.0	0.0
	CORCORAN	1ST	37	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
		2ND	17	94.1	100.0	11.8	70.6	0.0	5.9
		3RD	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	57	98.2	100.0	68.4	24.6	0.0	3.5
	LEMOORE	1ST	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LAKE	LAKE	1ST	154	79.2	29.2	68.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
		2ND	38	81.6	76.3	13.2	52.6	0.0	13.2
		3RD	20	85.0	75.0	5.0	45.0	0.0	5.0
		4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	213	80.3	42.3	52.1	14.1	0.0	2.8

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
LAKE (cont)	CLEARLAKE	1ST	26	96.2	65.4	76.9	3.8	0.0	3.8
		2ND	14	85.7	92.9	7.1	64.3	0.0	28.6
		3RD	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	44	93.2	77.3	47.7	27.3	0.0	11.4
LASSEN	LASSEN	1ST	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
		TOTAL	3	100.0	100.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
	JUV LASSEN	1ST	2	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	2	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	SUSANVILLE	1ST	126	96.8	96.8	88.9	0.8	0.0	0.8
		2ND	28	96.4	100.0	7.1	78.6	0.0	25.0
		3RD	10	80.0	100.0	10.0	60.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	165	95.8	97.6	69.7	17.6	0.0	4.8
LOS ANGELES	LOS ANGELES	1ST	49	67.3	85.7	36.7	2.0	0.0	2.0
		2ND	15	26.7	100.0	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0
		3RD	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	13	38.5	100.0	7.7	15.4	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	80	52.5	91.3	23.7	6.3	0.0	1.2
	POMONA	1ST	787	95.7	21.9	91.9	1.9	0.0	0.0
		2ND	167	89.8	95.2	4.2	85.6	0.6	0.0
		3RD	36	80.6	100.0	2.8	66.7	8.3	0.0
		4TH+	15	20.0	100.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1005	93.0	38.0	72.7	18.4	0.4	0.0
	LANCASTER	1ST	856	93.9	66.6	88.7	1.4	0.0	0.0
		2ND	241	94.2	94.6	7.5	83.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	67	83.6	95.5	4.5	56.7	6.0	0.0
		4TH+	17	17.6	100.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1181	92.3	74.4	66.0	21.3	0.3	0.0
	SAN FERNANDO	1ST	1026	96.2	18.2	84.9	5.2	0.1	0.0
		2ND	246	93.1	94.3	6.1	80.9	0.0	0.0
		3RD	49	83.7	98.0	0.0	65.3	8.2	0.0
		4TH+	25	28.0	100.0	0.0	16.0	4.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1346	93.9	36.6	65.8	21.4	0.4	0.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
LOS ANGELES (cont)	PASADENA	1ST	670	98.4	7.8	93.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
		2ND	172	99.4	89.0	9.3	89.5	0.0	0.0
		3RD	34	82.4	97.1	0.0	50.0	26.5	0.0
		4TH+	10	60.0	100.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	886	97.5	28.0	72.7	20.5	1.0	0.0
	VAN NUYS	1ST	1977	97.6	29.8	90.7	3.1	0.0	0.0
		2ND	401	99.0	93.0	10.2	83.8	0.2	0.2
		3RD	78	94.9	100.0	1.3	62.8	5.1	1.3
		4TH+	25	36.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
		TOTAL	2481	97.1	43.0	74.0	18.0	0.2	0.1
	LONG BEACH	1ST	1375	97.1	35.3	92.5	2.8	0.0	0.0
		2ND	312	97.4	90.4	3.2	90.7	0.6	0.3
		3RD	56	89.3	100.0	3.6	80.4	5.4	1.8
		4TH+	19	52.6	100.0	5.3	26.3	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1762	96.4	47.8	72.9	21.1	0.3	0.1
	COMPTON	1ST	645	96.0	19.7	79.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
		2ND	172	94.2	76.2	18.6	61.0	0.0	0.6
		3RD	36	94.4	94.4	5.6	63.9	2.8	0.0
		4TH+	6	33.3	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	859	95.1	34.7	63.6	16.2	0.1	0.1
	NORWALK	1ST	18	44.4	88.9	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
		2ND	4	25.0	100.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	2	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	30	33.3	90.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0
	TORRANCE	1ST	1099	97.6	11.2	94.2	1.2	0.1	0.2
		2ND	227	96.9	81.9	8.4	85.9	0.0	0.0
		3RD	50	84.0	88.0	2.0	74.0	6.0	0.0
		4TH+	8	37.5	100.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1384	96.7	26.1	76.2	17.8	0.3	0.1
	SANTA MONICA	1ST	7	42.9	85.7	28.6	14.3	0.0	0.0
		2ND	5	20.0	100.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	16	31.3	93.8	12.5	18.8	0.0	0.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL	PROBATION	JAIL	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM	IGNITION INTERLOCK
			N	%	%	%	%	%	%
LOS ANGELES (cont)	JUV LOS ANGELES	1ST	2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	JUV EASTLAKE	1ST	6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	L ANGELES AIRPORT	1ST	682	97.7	17.3	90.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
		2ND	150	98.0	90.0	7.3	82.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	23	95.7	87.0	4.3	47.8	13.0	0.0
		4TH+	4	100.0	100.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	0.0
		TOTAL	859	97.7	32.2	73.5	17.2	0.5	0.0
	ALHAMBRA	1ST	557	97.5	16.3	90.1	2.2	0.0	0.0
		2ND	115	98.3	87.8	9.6	82.6	0.0	1.7
		3RD	18	94.4	100.0	5.6	77.8	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	6	66.7	100.0	0.0	50.0	16.7	0.0
		TOTAL	696	97.3	31.0	73.9	17.8	0.1	0.3
	BEVERLY HILLS	1ST	280	98.9	46.8	92.9	5.0	0.0	0.4
		2ND	41	100.0	97.6	2.4	90.2	0.0	0.0
		3RD	7	85.7	100.0	0.0	57.1	14.3	0.0
		4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	329	98.8	54.4	79.3	16.7	0.3	0.3
	BURBANK	1ST	247	98.0	18.2	91.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
		2ND	55	92.7	85.5	10.9	80.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	9	100.0	88.9	11.1	55.6	11.1	0.0
		4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	312	97.1	32.4	75.0	16.0	0.3	0.0
	WEST COVINA	1ST	1703	98.0	15.6	94.4	2.1	0.1	0.1
		2ND	365	98.6	92.1	9.3	88.2	0.3	0.8
		3RD	65	93.8	95.4	4.6	84.6	1.5	0.0
		4TH+	20	20.0	100.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	2153	97.3	31.8	76.4	19.4	0.1	0.2
	CHATSWORTH	1ST	7	28.6	14.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	7	28.6	14.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	DOWNEY	1ST	735	98.1	20.0	91.8	2.2	0.0	0.0
		2ND	136	97.8	75.0	22.8	70.6	0.0	1.5
		3RD	30	86.7	96.7	3.3	73.3	10.0	0.0
		4TH+	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	902	97.6	30.9	78.4	14.9	0.3	0.2

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL	PROBATION	JAIL	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM	IGNITION INTERLOCK
			N	%	%	%	%	%	%
LOS ANGELES (cont)	EAST LOS ANGELES	1ST	568	97.2	22.2	85.4	1.9	0.2	0.0
		2ND	136	96.3	82.4	8.1	84.6	0.0	0.0
		3RD	23	100.0	100.0	0.0	87.0	4.3	0.0
		4TH+	6	66.7	100.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	733	96.9	36.4	67.7	20.1	0.3	0.0
	EL MONTE	1ST	572	97.2	32.0	94.2	2.1	0.0	0.0
		2ND	94	95.7	91.5	13.8	77.7	0.0	0.0
		3RD	16	81.3	100.0	0.0	68.8	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	7	14.3	100.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	689	95.8	42.4	80.1	14.1	0.0	0.0
	GLENDALE	1ST	493	99.2	16.6	92.1	3.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	121	97.5	90.9	11.6	83.5	1.7	0.0
		3RD	15	100.0	100.0	0.0	86.7	6.7	6.7
		4TH+	5	80.0	100.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	634	98.7	33.4	73.8	20.7	0.5	0.2
	INGLEWOOD	1ST	345	98.3	37.4	63.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
		2ND	84	96.4	82.1	20.2	50.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	13	92.3	100.0	0.0	38.5	15.4	0.0
		4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	443	97.7	47.9	53.3	10.8	0.7	0.0
	LA METRO	1ST	4565	94.7	33.5	89.8	3.5	0.0	0.0
		2ND	932	95.0	94.2	6.0	86.6	0.1	1.6
		3RD	156	85.9	98.1	1.3	74.4	6.4	3.2
		4TH+	17	29.4	94.1	5.9	11.8	5.9	0.0
		TOTAL	5670	94.3	45.4	73.4	19.2	0.2	0.4
	BELLFLOWER	1ST	710	98.0	13.5	77.2	1.4	0.1	0.0
		2ND	145	97.2	86.2	9.0	66.9	0.7	0.0
		3RD	33	87.9	97.0	0.0	57.6	9.1	0.0
		4TH+	7	42.9	100.0	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	895	97.1	29.1	62.7	14.3	0.6	0.0
	SANTA CLARITA	1ST	656	97.7	18.1	72.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
		2ND	144	98.6	91.7	9.7	57.6	3.5	0.0
		3RD	34	97.1	97.1	5.9	50.0	8.8	0.0
		TOTAL	834	97.8	34.1	58.8	12.4	1.0	0.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
LOS ANGELES (cont)	MALIBU	1ST	214	98.6	8.9	84.6	4.2	0.0	0.0
		2ND	68	98.5	79.4	7.4	83.8	1.5	0.0
		3RD	15	93.3	73.3	6.7	33.3	46.7	0.0
		4TH+	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	299	98.3	28.8	62.5	24.4	2.7	0.0
	WHITTIER	1ST	729	98.1	12.1	94.2	2.1	0.0	0.0
		2ND	159	96.2	95.0	3.8	89.9	1.3	0.0
		3RD	36	94.4	100.0	0.0	72.2	11.1	0.0
		4TH+	5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	929	97.1	30.1	74.6	19.8	0.6	0.0
	WEST LOS ANGELES	1ST	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	4	25.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
	AVALON	1ST	2	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	2	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	USDT LOS ANGELES	1ST	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MADERA	MADERA	1ST	51	96.1	92.2	84.3	2.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	17	82.4	94.1	11.8	52.9	5.9	0.0
		3RD	4	25.0	100.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	15	33.3	100.0	0.0	20.0	6.7	0.0
		TOTAL	87	79.3	94.3	51.7	16.1	2.3	0.0
	CHOWCHILLA	1ST	372	98.1	98.1	91.9	3.2	0.0	0.0
		2ND	140	98.6	100.0	15.7	77.1	0.0	0.0
		3RD	40	95.0	100.0	2.5	82.5	2.5	0.0
		4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	553	98.0	98.7	66.0	27.8	0.2	0.0
	MADERA CRIM	1ST	4	25.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	4	25.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	BASS LAKE SIERRA	1ST	94	95.7	91.5	89.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	37	97.3	91.9	16.2	73.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	5	80.0	100.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	4	25.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	140	93.6	92.1	64.3	20.7	0.0	0.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
MARIN	SAN RAFAEL	1ST	897	98.0	14.6	90.2	2.1	0.0	1.4
		2ND	203	99.0	90.1	5.4	88.2	0.0	24.6
		3RD	58	96.6	98.3	1.7	27.6	0.0	53.4
		4TH+	21	81.0	100.0	0.0	52.4	0.0	66.7
		TOTAL	1179	97.8	33.2	69.6	19.1	0.0	9.2
MARIPOSA	SUP MARIPOSA	1ST	41	95.1	92.7	61.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
		2ND	17	100.0	100.0	5.9	58.8	0.0	11.8
		3RD	5	100.0	80.0	20.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	3	66.7	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3
		TOTAL	66	95.5	93.9	40.9	22.7	0.0	4.5
MENDOCINO	SUP UKIAH	1ST	11	81.8	100.0	54.5	9.1	0.0	0.0
		2ND	6	83.3	100.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	16.7
		3RD	5	80.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	12	66.7	100.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	8.3
		TOTAL	34	76.5	100.0	17.6	11.8	0.0	5.9
	JUV MENDOCINO	1ST	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	UKIAH	1ST	246	98.0	98.4	90.2	6.1	0.0	3.7
		2ND	103	97.1	99.0	11.7	84.5	0.0	40.8
		3RD	24	91.7	95.8	0.0	95.8	0.0	75.0
		TOTAL	373	97.3	98.4	62.7	33.5	0.0	18.5
	POINTARENA	1ST	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
		TOTAL	4	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	25.0
	COVELO	1ST	8	100.0	100.0	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
		TOTAL	10	100.0	100.0	70.0	20.0	0.0	20.0
	FORT BRAGG	1ST	72	97.2	94.4	87.5	2.8	0.0	0.0
		2ND	19	100.0	100.0	10.5	89.5	0.0	31.6
		3RD	6	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	83.3
		4TH+	3	66.7	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3
		TOTAL	100	97.0	96.0	65.0	27.0	0.0	12.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
MERCED	MERCED	1ST	420	87.6	96.7	62.1	2.9	0.0	0.0
		2ND	138	89.9	96.4	3.6	82.6	0.7	2.2
		3RD	30	90.0	100.0	0.0	60.0	3.3	0.0
		4TH+	9	66.7	100.0	0.0	11.1	11.1	0.0
		TOTAL	597	87.9	96.8	44.6	24.3	0.5	0.5
	LOS BANOS	1ST	166	80.7	97.0	86.7	1.8	0.0	1.2
		2ND	56	69.6	98.2	10.7	80.4	0.0	16.1
		3RD	11	72.7	90.9	0.0	72.7	0.0	36.4
		4TH+	6	50.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
		TOTAL	239	77.0	96.7	62.8	23.4	0.0	6.7
MODOC	ALTURAS	1ST	38	94.7	78.9	78.9	2.6	0.0	0.0
		2ND	12	91.7	83.3	25.0	50.0	8.3	25.0
		3RD	5	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
		TOTAL	56	94.6	82.1	58.9	23.2	1.8	7.1
MONO	BRIDGEPORT	1ST	6	100.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	3	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
		3RD	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	10	100.0	70.0	70.0	30.0	0.0	0.0
	MAMMOTH LAKES	1ST	73	97.3	41.1	90.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
		2ND	15	100.0	93.3	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	5	80.0	100.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	95	96.8	53.7	72.6	18.9	0.0	0.0
MONTEREY	MONTEREY	1ST	62	80.6	95.2	45.2	9.7	0.0	6.5
		2ND	28	82.1	100.0	3.6	53.6	0.0	32.1
		3RD	14	64.3	100.0	7.1	35.7	0.0	21.4
		4TH+	22	50.0	100.0	0.0	27.3	0.0	13.6
		TOTAL	126	73.8	97.6	23.8	25.4	0.0	15.1
	JUV MONTEREY	1ST	12	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	14	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	MARINA	1ST	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
MONTEREY (cont)	SALINAS	1ST	1016	99.6	98.3	75.8	1.7	0.0	5.0
		2ND	284	100.0	98.2	4.6	79.9	0.0	33.5
		3RD	68	100.0	98.5	0.0	80.9	0.0	45.6
		4TH+	5	60.0	100.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	40.0
		TOTAL	1373	99.6	98.3	57.0	21.8	0.0	13.0
	KING CITY	1ST	234	99.6	99.1	90.2	2.1	0.0	10.7
		2ND	79	100.0	100.0	8.9	83.5	0.0	81.0
		3RD	18	94.4	100.0	5.6	77.8	0.0	55.6
		4TH+	7	85.7	100.0	0.0	57.1	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	338	99.1	99.4	64.8	26.3	0.0	29.3
NAPA	NAPA	1ST	627	97.3	95.2	90.9	1.3	0.0	11.2
		2ND	157	99.4	98.7	10.2	87.3	0.0	80.3
		3RD	41	92.7	95.1	4.9	73.2	0.0	70.7
		4TH+	16	75.0	93.8	0.0	62.5	0.0	43.8
		TOTAL	841	97.0	95.8	69.9	22.0	0.0	27.6
NEVADA	NEVADA	2ND	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	JUV NEVADA	1ST	1	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	NEVADA CITY	1ST	230	97.8	98.3	92.2	0.9	0.0	0.4
		2ND	69	97.1	100.0	13.0	76.8	0.0	2.9
		3RD	19	100.0	100.0	0.0	78.9	0.0	10.5
		4TH+	6	100.0	100.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0
	TRUCKEE	TOTAL	324	97.8	98.8	68.2	23.1	0.0	1.5
		1ST	108	98.1	97.2	95.4	2.8	0.0	0.0
		2ND	39	97.4	100.0	74.4	23.1	0.0	2.6
		3RD	7	100.0	100.0	57.1	57.1	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	2	100.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	156	98.1	98.1	87.8	10.3	0.0	0.6
ORANGE	JUV ORANGE	1ST	79	91.1	8.9	67.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	1	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	80	91.3	8.8	67.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
ORANGE (cont)	FULLERTON	1ST	2814	98.8	34.3	95.0	1.8	0.0	0.4
		2ND	661	98.9	94.9	4.2	88.0	0.0	19.2
		3RD	144	95.8	97.2	0.7	84.7	0.0	26.4
		4TH+	27	63.0	100.0	0.0	55.6	0.0	22.2
		TOTAL	3646	98.5	48.2	74.1	21.1	0.0	5.0
	WESTMINSTER	1ST	2185	98.5	16.6	94.4	1.4	0.0	0.1
		2ND	564	98.6	92.0	4.6	90.1	0.0	3.5
		3RD	111	92.8	99.1	0.9	82.0	0.0	4.5
		4TH+	22	45.5	90.9	4.5	27.3	0.0	4.5
		TOTAL	2882	97.9	35.1	72.5	22.0	0.0	1.0
	LAGUNA HILLS	1ST	28	82.1	32.1	82.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	66.7
		3RD	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
		TOTAL	32	84.4	40.6	71.9	9.4	0.0	9.4
	NEWPORT BEACH	1ST	3157	98.6	57.8	94.5	1.4	0.0	0.2
		2ND	822	98.5	93.7	6.6	86.5	0.0	6.1
		3RD	210	95.7	96.2	2.4	86.7	0.0	11.4
		4TH+	60	70.0	98.3	0.0	56.7	0.0	5.0
		TOTAL	4249	98.1	67.2	71.6	22.9	0.0	2.0
	SANTA ANA	1ST	1860	97.7	32.5	92.7	2.1	0.0	1.2
		2ND	467	97.2	94.4	3.4	88.2	0.0	33.0
		3RD	132	87.1	93.9	1.5	81.8	0.0	30.3
		4TH+	27	59.3	100.0	0.0	59.3	0.0	18.5
		TOTAL	2486	96.7	48.1	70.1	23.1	0.0	8.9
PLACER	JUV PLACER	1ST	17	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	17	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	JUV AUBURN	1ST	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	ROSEVILLE	1ST	896	98.4	98.9	94.6	2.1	0.0	2.1
		2ND	282	97.5	99.3	7.8	88.7	0.0	57.4
		3RD	61	88.5	100.0	3.3	83.6	0.0	75.4
		4TH+	13	69.2	100.0	0.0	69.2	0.0	69.2
		TOTAL	1252	97.4	99.0	69.6	26.3	0.0	18.8

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
PLACER (cont)	TAHOE CITY	1ST	122	99.2	99.2	95.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	36	100.0	100.0	63.9	16.7	0.0	0.0
		3RD	7	100.0	100.0	42.9	28.6	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	165	99.4	99.4	86.1	4.8	0.0	0.0
PLUMAS	QUINCY	1ST	59	100.0	98.3	78.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
		2ND	33	100.0	100.0	6.1	81.8	0.0	0.0
		3RD	8	100.0	100.0	12.5	87.5	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	100	100.0	99.0	49.0	37.0	0.0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	RIVERSIDE	1ST	3084	97.1	98.1	93.5	2.9	0.0	0.1
		2ND	800	95.6	97.3	6.4	88.9	0.0	0.5
		3RD	171	90.1	95.9	0.0	88.3	0.0	4.1
		4TH+	90	56.7	86.7	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	4145	95.7	97.6	70.8	24.0	0.0	0.3
	INDIO	1ST	1108	98.1	94.0	94.0	2.8	0.0	0.2
		2ND	295	97.6	94.6	11.5	84.4	0.0	1.0
		3RD	75	90.7	94.7	2.7	88.0	0.0	1.3
		4TH+	21	61.9	85.7	0.0	57.1	0.0	4.8
		TOTAL	1499	97.1	94.0	71.9	23.9	0.0	0.5
	JUV RIVERSIDE	1ST	11	100.0	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	11	100.0	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	HEMET	1ST	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	BANNING	1ST	322	99.1	96.3	94.1	3.1	0.0	0.0
		2ND	74	98.6	97.3	4.1	95.9	0.0	1.4
		3RD	14	85.7	100.0	0.0	85.7	0.0	7.1
		4TH+	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	413	98.5	96.6	74.1	23.2	0.0	0.5
	BLYTHE	1ST	63	93.7	85.7	87.3	4.8	0.0	0.0
		2ND	16	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	6.3
		3RD	5	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	20.0
		TOTAL	84	95.2	89.3	65.5	28.6	0.0	2.4
	MURRIETA	1ST	1569	98.7	97.8	95.7	2.0	0.0	0.3
		2ND	394	98.2	98.0	7.6	90.1	0.0	1.8
		3RD	99	94.9	97.0	2.0	91.9	0.0	9.1
		4TH+	25	64.0	84.0	0.0	76.0	0.0	8.0
		TOTAL	2087	98.0	97.6	73.5	23.8	0.0	1.1

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
RIVERSIDE (cont)	TEMECULA	1ST	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SACRAMENTO	SACRAMENTO	1ST	157	76.4	98.7	62.4	3.2	0.0	34.4
		2ND	77	50.6	97.4	9.1	28.6	0.0	20.8
		3RD	50	54.0	98.0	4.0	34.0	0.0	24.0
		4TH+	108	50.0	96.3	0.0	35.2	0.0	38.0
		TOTAL	392	61.2	97.7	27.3	20.9	0.0	31.4
	JUV SACRAMENTO	1ST	12	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	13	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	SACRAMENTO CM	1ST	3892	98.4	96.4	92.6	1.2	0.0	0.7
		2ND	1191	99.6	99.5	8.2	87.3	0.1	3.5
		3RD	336	99.1	100.0	1.8	92.3	0.0	7.1
		4TH+	6	100.0	100.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	33.3
		TOTAL	5425	98.7	97.3	68.4	25.8	0.0	1.8
	USDT SACRAMENTO	1ST	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	2	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAN BENITO	SAN BENITO	1ST	124	96.0	97.6	37.9	0.0	0.0	1.6
		2ND	45	97.8	97.8	4.4	22.2	0.0	15.6
		3RD	9	77.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6
		4TH+	8	75.0	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
		TOTAL	186	94.6	97.3	26.3	5.4	0.0	8.6
	JUV SAN BENITO	1ST	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	SAN BERNARDINO	1ST	760	95.5	93.7	89.3	1.8	0.0	0.0
		2ND	244	95.9	97.1	7.0	82.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	82	91.5	97.6	1.2	63.4	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	41	80.5	95.1	2.4	61.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1127	94.8	94.8	61.9	25.8	0.0	0.0
	R CUCAMONGA	1ST	925	96.6	72.6	91.1	2.4	0.0	0.1
		2ND	253	96.8	96.4	7.9	85.0	0.0	0.8
		3RD	83	94.0	96.4	3.6	44.6	0.0	4.8
		4TH+	26	38.5	76.9	3.8	26.9	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1287	95.3	78.9	67.4	21.8	0.0	0.5

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
SAN BERNARDINO (cont)	VICTORVILLE	1ST	952	95.0	54.3	88.1	4.3	0.0	0.0
		2ND	295	91.5	96.3	9.2	80.3	0.0	1.4
		3RD	91	79.1	100.0	2.2	67.0	0.0	1.1
		4TH+	36	27.8	91.7	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1374	91.4	67.3	63.2	25.3	0.0	0.4
	BARSTOW	1ST	224	94.2	53.6	89.7	1.8	0.0	0.0
		2ND	55	94.5	92.7	7.3	81.8	0.0	0.0
		3RD	13	84.6	100.0	0.0	84.6	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	6	66.7	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	298	93.3	63.8	68.8	21.5	0.0	0.0
	JOSHUA TREE	1ST	14	64.3	85.7	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	6	50.0	83.3	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	3	66.7	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	23	60.9	87.0	39.1	13.0	0.0	0.0
	JUV S BERNARDINO	1ST	10	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	10	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	JUV R CUCAMONGA	1ST	2	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	2	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	JUV VICTORVLLE	1ST	6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	CHINO	1ST	209	98.6	52.2	94.7	3.3	0.0	0.0
		2ND	49	93.9	95.9	12.2	81.6	0.0	2.0
		3RD	11	100.0	100.0	0.0	90.9	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	269	97.8	62.1	75.8	21.2	0.0	0.4
	REDLANDS	1ST	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	SAN BERNARDINO CRT	1ST	583	97.1	83.5	93.7	2.2	0.0	0.0
		2ND	131	97.7	99.2	9.9	84.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	31	93.5	96.8	3.2	45.2	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	4	75.0	100.0	25.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	749	96.9	86.9	74.9	18.6	0.0	0.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
SAN BERNARDINO (cont)	FONTANA	1ST	1074	96.1	85.1	91.1	3.2	0.0	6.1
		2ND	278	95.0	97.8	13.3	79.5	0.0	20.5
		3RD	68	91.2	97.1	4.4	64.7	0.0	32.4
		4TH+	18	83.3	66.7	5.6	50.0	0.0	5.6
		TOTAL	1438	95.5	87.9	70.9	21.4	0.0	10.2
	SUP R CUCAMONGA	1ST	611	98.2	53.5	96.6	1.3	0.0	0.0
		2ND	155	98.1	98.1	4.5	92.3	0.0	0.0
		3RD	18	100.0	100.0	5.6	38.9	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	3	66.7	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	787	98.1	63.5	76.0	20.2	0.0	0.0
	BIG BEAR LAKE	1ST	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	JOSHUA TREE DIST	1ST	217	91.2	88.0	86.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
		2ND	57	87.7	94.7	14.0	70.2	0.0	0.0
		3RD	8	87.5	75.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	284	89.8	89.1	68.7	18.7	0.0	0.0
SAN DIEGO	SAN DIEGO	1ST	113	80.5	88.5	18.6	1.8	0.0	0.0
		2ND	43	72.1	86.0	9.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
		3RD	14	78.6	100.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	37	54.1	97.3	5.4	2.7	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	207	73.9	90.3	13.5	1.9	0.0	0.0
	VISTA	1ST	2251	98.8	33.9	82.9	3.5	0.0	0.0
		2ND	561	97.1	90.7	5.0	80.9	0.0	0.2
		3RD	195	93.3	98.5	0.5	82.6	0.0	0.5
		4TH+	52	73.1	98.1	1.9	71.2	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	3059	97.7	49.6	62.0	23.9	0.0	0.1
	JUV SAN DIEGO	1ST	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	EL CAJON	1ST	1444	96.2	12.4	91.5	2.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	473	94.7	89.4	7.8	79.1	0.0	0.4
		3RD	99	82.8	97.0	2.0	74.7	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	34	35.3	100.0	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	2050	94.2	35.7	66.3	23.7	0.0	0.1
	VISTA2	1ST	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
SAN DIEGO (cont)	KEARNY MESA	1ST	3010	98.0	9.6	95.0	1.8	0.0	0.4
		2ND	767	97.3	83.8	14.3	82.3	0.0	3.9
		3RD	167	92.2	97.0	0.0	90.4	0.0	15.0
		4TH+	5	60.0	80.0	20.0	40.0	0.0	20.0
		TOTAL	3949	97.6	27.8	75.2	21.2	0.0	1.7
	CHULA VISTA	1ST	1220	91.6	9.0	88.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
		2ND	262	96.2	89.3	8.8	84.7	0.0	0.0
		3RD	69	85.5	98.6	2.9	81.2	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	19	47.4	100.0	0.0	26.3	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1570	91.6	27.5	70.6	19.0	0.0	0.0
	USDT SOUTH SD	1ST	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAN FRANCISCO	SAN FRANCISCO	1ST	4	100.0	100.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
		2ND	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	66.7
		3RD	4	75.0	100.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	25.0
		4TH+	11	81.8	100.0	0.0	63.6	0.0	18.2
		TOTAL	22	86.4	100.0	13.6	54.5	0.0	27.3
	TRAF SAN FRAN	1ST	912	98.2	98.4	96.2	2.1	0.0	3.3
		2ND	228	97.4	99.1	9.2	86.4	0.0	74.6
		3RD	38	94.7	100.0	2.6	86.8	7.9	76.3
		4TH+	6	50.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	66.7
		TOTAL	1184	97.7	98.6	75.9	21.4	0.3	19.7
SAN JOAQUIN	JUV SAN JOAQUIN	1ST	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	LODI	1ST	263	98.5	99.6	93.2	2.3	0.0	2.7
		2ND	73	97.3	100.0	12.3	84.9	0.0	71.2
		3RD	16	100.0	93.8	0.0	87.5	0.0	87.5
		4TH+	15	66.7	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	86.7
		TOTAL	367	97.0	99.5	69.2	26.4	0.0	23.4
	MANTECA	1ST	490	99.8	99.6	97.8	1.6	0.0	1.0
		2ND	155	99.4	100.0	17.4	80.6	0.0	20.0
		3RD	41	97.6	100.0	0.0	92.7	0.0	75.6
		4TH+	17	94.1	94.1	0.0	100.0	0.0	70.6
		TOTAL	703	99.4	99.6	72.0	26.7	0.0	11.2

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
SAN JOAQUIN (cont)	STOCKTON	1ST	970	97.6	98.4	95.8	2.0	0.0	2.0
		2ND	373	98.9	99.7	8.8	90.3	0.0	57.1
		3RD	117	97.4	100.0	0.0	95.7	0.0	70.9
		4TH+	47	85.1	100.0	0.0	89.4	0.0	76.6
		TOTAL	1507	97.5	98.9	63.8	33.8	0.0	23.3
SAN LUIS OBISPO	JUV S LUIS OBISPO	1ST	17	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	19	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	SAN LUIS OBISPO	1ST	1178	97.7	98.5	93.5	0.8	0.0	0.2
		2ND	331	97.3	99.4	9.7	81.3	0.0	5.4
		3RD	78	97.4	100.0	5.1	82.1	2.6	7.7
		4TH+	33	69.7	93.9	0.0	30.3	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1620	97.0	98.6	70.2	21.8	0.1	1.6
SAN MATEO	SAN MATEO	1ST	37	86.5	91.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	12	66.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	6	66.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	13	92.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
		TOTAL	68	82.4	95.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	JUV SAN MATEO	1ST	20	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	21	61.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	SAN MATEO NORTH	1ST	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	SO SAN FRANCSCO	1ST	915	93.4	99.2	88.2	1.0	0.0	0.5
		2ND	246	99.2	99.6	6.5	88.2	0.0	22.8
		3RD	52	92.3	100.0	1.9	82.7	0.0	50.0
		4TH+	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0
		TOTAL	1215	94.6	99.3	67.8	22.3	0.0	7.2
	REDWOOD CITY	1ST	816	92.0	99.0	85.5	1.1	0.0	0.4
		2ND	226	98.7	100.0	8.0	81.9	0.0	9.7
		3RD	38	89.5	100.0	5.3	73.7	0.0	28.9
		4TH+	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3
		TOTAL	1083	93.4	99.3	66.3	20.7	0.0	3.4
SANTA BARBARA	JUV SANTA BARBARA	1ST	7	71.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	7	71.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
SANTA BARBARA (cont)	JUV SANTA MARIA	1ST	4	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	WST	TOTAL	4	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	SANTA BARBARA	1ST	851	95.2	79.9	91.2	1.3	0.0	0.2
		2ND	175	98.9	98.9	5.7	88.6	0.0	5.1
		3RD	45	95.6	97.8	0.0	88.9	0.0	17.8
		4TH+	18	61.1	100.0	0.0	55.6	0.0	16.7
		TOTAL	1089	95.2	84.0	72.2	19.8	0.0	2.0
	SUP SANTA MARIA	1ST	570	98.2	66.8	90.4	2.8	0.0	0.0
		2ND	144	97.9	93.1	5.6	88.2	0.0	1.4
		3RD	49	98.0	93.9	2.0	87.8	0.0	2.0
		4TH+	15	93.3	93.3	0.0	53.3	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	778	98.1	73.9	67.4	24.9	0.0	0.4
	LOMPOC	1ST	133	94.0	36.1	88.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
		2ND	36	100.0	88.9	8.3	55.6	0.0	11.1
		3RD	6	100.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	16.7
		4TH+	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	177	95.5	49.7	67.8	15.3	0.0	2.8
	SOLVANG	1ST	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SANTA CLARA	SANTA CLARA	1ST	90	85.6	100.0	72.2	10.0	0.0	8.9
		2ND	47	78.7	100.0	8.5	61.7	0.0	42.6
		3RD	24	50.0	100.0	4.2	41.7	0.0	33.3
		4TH+	43	65.1	100.0	0.0	51.2	0.0	44.2
		TOTAL	204	75.5	100.0	34.3	34.3	0.0	27.0
	JUV SANTA CLARA	1ST	15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	PALO ALTO	1ST	784	99.0	97.4	94.6	2.3	0.1	1.9
		2ND	179	100.0	100.0	42.5	55.9	0.0	31.8
		3RD	30	100.0	100.0	36.7	60.0	0.0	73.3
		4TH+	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
		TOTAL	994	99.2	98.0	83.5	13.7	0.1	9.6
	SAN JOSE	1ST	2423	99.3	98.8	96.3	2.6	0.0	3.0
		2ND	666	99.5	100.0	9.9	88.3	0.0	44.4
		3RD	136	99.3	100.0	2.2	87.5	0.0	81.6
		4TH+	10	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	70.0
		TOTAL	3235	99.3	99.1	74.3	24.1	0.0	15.1

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
SANTA CLARA (cont)	SAN JOSE TRAFFIC	1ST	22	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	22	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	SAN MARTIN	1ST	395	97.7	97.7	94.4	2.5	0.0	1.3
		2ND	124	100.0	100.0	7.3	89.5	0.0	65.3
		3RD	36	97.2	100.0	11.1	66.7	0.0	55.6
		4TH+	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0
		TOTAL	557	98.2	98.4	69.3	26.4	0.0	19.2
SANTA CRUZ	SANTA CRUZ	1ST	16	81.3	93.8	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	5	80.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	3	66.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	3	66.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	27	77.8	96.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	JUV SANTA CRUZ	1ST	13	92.3	0.0	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	13	92.3	0.0	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	TRAF SANTA CRUZ	1ST	868	98.3	97.5	83.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
		2ND	237	99.6	98.7	6.3	72.2	0.0	0.0
		3RD	66	100.0	100.0	1.5	47.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	8	87.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1179	98.6	97.9	62.6	17.8	0.0	0.0
	WATSONVILLE	1ST	26	100.0	96.2	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	12	100.0	100.0	8.3	41.7	0.0	0.0
		3RD	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	41	100.0	97.6	34.1	12.2	0.0	0.0
SHASTA	JUV SHASTA	1ST	3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	BURNEY	1ST	11	90.9	90.9	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	11	90.9	90.9	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	REDDING	1ST	536	96.5	98.5	79.5	0.9	0.0	28.9
		2ND	203	94.1	99.0	5.4	64.0	0.0	70.9
		3RD	56	89.3	98.2	3.6	51.8	0.0	73.2
		4TH+	17	88.2	94.1	0.0	11.8	0.0	5.9
		TOTAL	812	95.2	98.5	54.1	20.4	0.0	42.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
SIERRA	SIERRA	1ST	5	100.0	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	2	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	9	77.8	100.0	44.4	22.2	0.0	0.0
SISKIYOU	SISKIYOU	1ST	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	DORRIS	1ST	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	WEED	1ST	70	92.9	95.7	78.6	4.3	0.0	0.0
		2ND	10	100.0	100.0	30.0	50.0	0.0	20.0
		3RD	7	100.0	100.0	0.0	71.4	0.0	42.9
		TOTAL	87	94.3	96.6	66.7	14.9	0.0	5.7
	YREKA	1ST	70	94.3	92.9	78.6	1.4	0.0	2.9
		2ND	35	97.1	97.1	25.7	54.3	0.0	31.4
		3RD	11	81.8	100.0	9.1	54.5	0.0	45.5
		4TH+	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3
		TOTAL	119	94.1	95.0	54.6	22.7	0.0	16.0
SOLANO	SOLANO	1ST	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
		TOTAL	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
	JUV SOLANO	1ST	7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	FAIRFIELD	1ST	543	98.7	98.7	94.5	3.1	0.0	4.6
		2ND	207	98.1	99.0	8.7	88.9	0.0	39.1
		3RD	53	92.5	100.0	0.0	88.7	0.0	67.9
		4TH+	22	50.0	95.5	0.0	54.5	0.0	31.8
		TOTAL	825	96.8	98.8	64.4	31.5	0.0	18.1
	VALLEJO	1ST	207	96.6	98.6	93.2	2.4	0.0	1.9
		2ND	71	98.6	100.0	9.9	88.7	0.0	5.6
		3RD	24	95.8	100.0	0.0	95.8	0.0	79.2
		4TH+	7	71.4	100.0	0.0	57.1	0.0	57.1
		TOTAL	309	96.4	99.0	64.7	30.7	0.0	10.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
SONOMA	SONOMA	1ST	1606	97.3	98.1	92.2	1.3	0.0	2.4
		2ND	510	95.5	99.0	7.6	84.3	0.0	73.9
		3RD	141	90.1	98.6	5.0	83.7	0.0	82.3
		4TH+	38	63.2	97.4	0.0	55.3	0.0	39.5
		TOTAL	2295	95.9	98.3	66.5	25.7	0.0	23.8
	JUV SONOMA	1ST	17	52.9	17.6	52.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	17	52.9	17.6	52.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	SANTA ROSA	1ST	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
STANISLAUS	STANISLAUS	1ST	1536	99.3	99.7	94.5	3.6	0.0	0.1
		2ND	449	98.0	99.8	8.5	88.9	0.0	4.0
		3RD	116	96.6	99.1	3.4	92.2	0.0	16.4
		4TH+	45	60.0	97.8	8.9	60.0	0.0	8.9
		TOTAL	2146	98.0	99.7	69.8	27.4	0.0	2.0
	JUV STANISLAUS	1ST	11	90.9	90.9	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	12	91.7	91.7	91.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	MODESTO	1ST	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SUTTER	YUBA CITY	1ST	211	95.3	97.6	89.6	1.9	0.0	8.5
		2ND	64	96.9	100.0	9.4	85.9	0.0	64.1
		3RD	16	81.3	100.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	68.8
		4TH+	13	46.2	100.0	7.7	38.5	0.0	23.1
		TOTAL	304	92.8	98.4	64.5	25.0	0.0	24.0
TEHAMA	TEHAMA	1ST	4	100.0	100.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
		2ND	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	3	33.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
		4TH+	6	16.7	100.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	50.0
		TOTAL	14	50.0	100.0	28.6	7.1	0.0	42.9
	JUV TEHAMA	1ST	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	CORNING	1ST	68	94.1	97.1	94.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	17	100.0	100.0	5.9	88.2	0.0	5.9
		3RD	5	100.0	100.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	90	95.6	97.8	72.2	21.1	0.0	1.1

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
TEHAMA (cont)	RED BLUFF	1ST	96	97.9	99.0	91.7	2.1	0.0	1.0
		2ND	35	85.7	100.0	20.0	65.7	0.0	5.7
		3RD	6	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	33.3
		TOTAL	137	94.9	99.3	69.3	22.6	0.0	3.6
TRINITY	TRINITY	1ST	57	100.0	98.2	94.7	3.5	0.0	1.8
		2ND	17	100.0	100.0	23.5	58.8	0.0	52.9
		3RD	8	100.0	87.5	0.0	62.5	0.0	75.0
		4TH+	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
		TOTAL	84	100.0	97.6	69.0	20.2	1.2	21.4
TULARE	JUV VISALIA	1ST	4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	DINUBA	1ST	49	98.0	93.9	73.5	2.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	15	100.0	100.0	6.7	93.3	0.0	6.7
		3RD	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	68	97.1	95.6	54.4	26.5	0.0	1.5
	PORTERVILLE	1ST	393	97.2	98.2	76.6	3.3	0.0	3.3
		2ND	128	95.3	98.4	6.3	85.2	0.0	21.9
		3RD	40	95.0	97.5	5.0	92.5	0.0	30.0
		4TH+	8	87.5	100.0	0.0	62.5	0.0	37.5
		TOTAL	569	96.5	98.2	54.7	28.8	0.0	9.8
	TULARE	1ST	458	97.2	97.6	69.4	1.3	0.0	0.2
		2ND	152	96.7	100.0	7.2	88.2	0.0	7.2
		3RD	39	87.2	97.4	2.6	76.9	0.0	12.8
		4TH+	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	652	96.5	98.2	50.6	26.5	0.0	2.6
	VISALIA DIV	1ST	788	94.7	92.5	57.9	2.9	0.0	0.4
		2ND	213	92.0	96.7	9.4	74.6	0.0	7.0
		3RD	77	83.1	96.1	5.2	71.4	0.0	7.8
		4TH+	58	55.2	96.6	1.7	27.6	0.0	27.6
		TOTAL	1136	91.4	93.8	42.3	22.3	0.0	3.5
TUOLUMNE	TUOLUMNE	1ST	210	96.7	87.6	87.1	3.3	0.0	0.0
		2ND	73	98.6	90.4	4.1	89.0	0.0	0.0
		3RD	24	75.0	91.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	4	50.0	100.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	311	94.9	88.7	59.8	24.8	0.0	0.0

TABLE B4: 2012 DUI SANCTIONS BY COUNTY, COURT, AND OFFENDER STATUS - continued

COUNTY	COURT	DUI OFFENDER STATUS	TOTAL *N*	PROBATION %	JAIL %	1ST OFFENDER DUI PROGRAM %	18-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	30-MONTH DUI PROGRAM %	IGNITION INTERLOCK %
TUOLUMNE (cont)	JUV TUOLUMNE	1ST	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VENTURA	VENTURA	1ST	2565	97.6	96.8	94.3	2.0	0.0	5.3
		2ND	580	97.6	97.4	7.9	89.0	0.0	85.3
		3RD	129	93.0	97.7	1.6	89.1	0.0	89.9
		4TH+	44	47.7	97.7	4.5	40.9	0.0	43.2
		TOTAL	3318	96.8	97.0	74.4	21.1	0.0	23.1
YOLO	YOLO	1ST	500	97.0	96.6	89.6	1.8	0.0	0.4
		2ND	148	98.0	98.0	45.3	46.6	0.0	29.1
		3RD	28	85.7	100.0	28.6	60.7	0.0	35.7
		4TH+	8	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	684	95.6	97.1	76.5	13.9	0.0	8.0
YUBA	YUBA	1ST	205	95.6	90.2	93.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
		2ND	58	96.6	96.6	17.2	75.9	0.0	3.4
		3RD	13	92.3	100.0	7.7	76.9	0.0	0.0
		4TH+	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	279	94.6	92.1	72.4	20.4	0.0	0.7
	JUV YUBA	1ST	4	100.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		TOTAL	4	100.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

TABLE B5: DEMOGRAPHIC 2-YEAR PRIOR DRIVER RECORD VARIABLES FOR ALCOHOL- OR DRUG-RELATED RECKLESS OFFENDERS AND FIRST DUI OFFENDERS ARRESTED IN 2012

YEAR GROUP	SAMPLE SIZE	PERCENT FEMALE	MEAN AGE	PERCENT COMMERCIAL DRIVERS	MEAN MONTHS IN STUDY	MEAN 2-YEAR PRIOR INCIDENTS				ZIP CODE ACCIDENT AND CONVICTION INDICES			
						TOTAL ACCIDENTS	ALCOHOL ACCIDENTS	MAJOR CONVICTIONS	MINOR CONVICTIONS	TOTAL ACCIDENTS	INJURY ACCIDENTS	MAJOR VIOLATIONS	MOVING VIOLATIONS
ARO													
No program	3,535 (27.5%)	27.4	34.0	2.9	19.3	0.23	0.10	0.014	0.70	0.090	0.027	0.033	0.159
Alcohol education program	9,305 (72.5%)	29.1	33.5	1.7	19.6	0.22	0.08	0.014	0.74	0.099	0.023	0.030	0.158
		$X^2 = 3.7$	$F = 3.6$	$X^2 = 19.0$*	$F = 9.9$*	$F = 2.9$	$F = 14.3$*	$F = 3.4$	$F = 4.5$*	$F = 483.8$*	$F = 62.1$*	$F = 98.8$*	$F = .04$
FDO													
3-month program	34,737 (76.3%)	29.2	33.4	1.3	20.0	0.29	0.16	0.006	0.70	0.101	0.0197	0.034	0.180
9-month program	10,796 (23.7%)	29.2	36.6	1.8	20.0	0.40	0.28	0.005	0.52	0.100	0.0196	0.035	0.180
		$X^2 = 0.008$	$F = 566.7$*	$X^2 = 12.2$*	$F = 1.3$	$F = 337.6$*	$F = 768.5$*	$F = 0.95$	$F = 262.4$*	$F = 30.6$*	$F = 6.1$*	$F = 2.2$	$F = 0.07$

Note. ARO = Alcohol- or drug-reckless offenders; FDO = First DUI offenders.

*$p < .05$.